Land Boundaries Act 1841
Western Australia

Land Boundaries Act 1841

Contents

1. Marking of boundaries 1
2. Notice of intended survey to be Gazetted 2
3. Approval, recording and Gazetal of marked boundaries 2
4. Recorded boundaries deemed true boundaries, etc. 2
5. Proviso, distances on the Avon Base Line shall be taken as the guide for the survey of that line, and of the Avon District 3
6. Entry onto land etc. 3
7. Injuring landmarks an offence 3
10. Interpretation 4
11. Short title 4

Notes
Compilation table 5

Defined terms
Land Boundaries Act 1841

An Act to provide for the more effectual and accurate establishment of the boundaries of land within the Colony of Western Australia.

Preamble

Whereas the want of a sufficient survey-force in this Colony has heretofore rendered it impossible to ascertain with accuracy the proper boundaries of several grants of land; and whereas many deeds have accordingly been issued, in which the land has been described, either by marks or measurements which on more accurate survey are likely to prove in some degree erroneous, or by measurements to be made of certain distances in certain directions, according to the compass; and whereas it is expedient that all such descriptions should, with as little delay as possible, be corrected or carried into effect, by the erection of visible landmarks upon the several lands under the direction of the Surveyor-General of this Colony:

1. Marking of boundaries

Be it therefore enacted by His Excellency the Governor of Western Australia, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council thereof, that it shall be lawful for the Government, as soon as conveniently may be after the passing of this Act, to direct an authorised land officer to ascertain and mark by landmarks the proper boundaries of every grant heretofore made or hereafter to be made by Her Majesty, or her predecessors, her heirs or successors, of lands within this Colony, of which the description contained in the deed of grant shall be such as hereinbefore stated.

[Section 1 amended: No. 126 of 1987 s. 4.]
2. **Notice of intended survey to be Gazetted**

And be it enacted that notice shall be published in 3 successive ‘Gazettes’ of the intended survey of each district.

3. **Approval, recording and Gazettal of marked boundaries**

And be it enacted that whenever and so soon as the several boundaries shall have been ascertained and marked within any such district as aforesaid, an authorised land officer shall report the same, accompanied by a map or plan of the said district, and a description of the several landmarks placed therein, for the approval of the Governor-in-Council; and when so approved shall enter a description of each grant of land so surveyed, according to such landmarks, in a record-book to be kept by him for that purpose; and every such description shall be signed by him and by the Governor-in-Council; and notice of every such entry shall be published in 3 successive ‘Gazettes’.

[Section 3 amended: No. 126 of 1987 s. 5.]

4. **Recorded boundaries deemed true boundaries, etc.**

And be it enacted that all boundaries of lands so entered and signed as aforesaid, shall be deemed and taken to be the true boundaries of such lands respectively; all former descriptions thereof, in any title deeds or otherwise, notwithstanding, and whether such lands be in possession of the original owner or owners, or of his, her or their heir or assignee; and such record-book or a certified copy to be made and issued on demand without fee, of any entry in such book signed by the Surveyor-General or, in the case of signature of any such entry after the coming into operation of section 6 of the Acts Amendment (Land Administration) Act 1987, by an authorised land officer shall and may be given in evidence of the boundaries of such lands in any suit or cause affecting the same.

[Section 4 amended: No. 126 of 1987 s. 6.]
5. **Proviso, distances on the Avon Base Line shall be taken as the guide for the survey of that line, and of the Avon District**

Provided always and be it enacted that with respect to the district marked and known in the books of the Western Australian Land Information Authority established by the Land Information Authority Act 2006 section 5 as the ‘Avon District’, the distances formerly marked out upon the line commonly known as the ‘Avon Base Line’, shall be deemed and taken in all surveys under this Act of such base line, and of all boundary lines of such lands parallel thereto, to express and contain the distances which the same were originally assumed to express and contain in the survey formerly made of the said ‘Avon Base Line’.

[Section 5 amended: No. 126 of 1987 s. 6; No. 31 of 1997 s. 141; No. 60 of 2006 s. 140.]

6. **Entry onto land etc.**

And be it enacted that it shall be lawful for an authorised land officer or any person or persons assisting him from time to time to enter upon any lands within this Colony for the purposes of this Act, and to take materials, and erect landmarks upon any part or parts of such lands respectively; and any person who shall wilfully obstruct or hinder him or them in the execution of such duty shall forfeit and pay a sum not less than $2 nor exceeding $10.

[Section 6 amended: No. 113 of 1965 s. 8(1); No. 126 of 1987 s. 7.]

7. **Injuring landmarks an offence**

A person who wilfully injures or defaces any such landmark as aforesaid commits an offence.

Penalty: Not less than $20 and not more than $100.

[Section 7 inserted: No. 59 of 2004 s. 141.]
10. Interpretation

In this Act —

*authorised land officer* has the meaning given by the *Land Administration Act 1997*.

[Section 10 inserted: No. 126 of 1987 s. 9; amended: No. 31 of 1997 s. 141.]

11. Short title

This Act may be cited as the *Land Boundaries Act 1841*¹.

[Section 11 inserted: No. 10 of 1970 s. 3.]
Notes

1 This is a compilation of the *Land Boundaries Act 1841* and includes the amendments made by the other written laws referred to in the following table. The table also contains information about any reprint.

### Compilation table

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Short title</th>
<th>Number and year</th>
<th>Assent</th>
<th>Commencement</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Untitled 2</td>
<td>4 &amp; 5 Vict. No. 20</td>
<td>30 Sep 1841</td>
<td>30 Sep 1841</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Criminal Code Act 1902</em> s. 3(2)</td>
<td>1 &amp; 2 Edw. VII No. 14</td>
<td>19 Feb 1902</td>
<td>19 Feb 1902</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Decimal Currency Act 1965</em></td>
<td>113 of 1965</td>
<td>21 Dec 1965</td>
<td>s. 4-9: 14 Feb 1966 (see s. 2(2)); balance: 21 Dec 1965 (see s. 2(1))</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Criminal Law Amendment Act (No. 2) 1992</em> s. 16(1)</td>
<td>51 of 1992</td>
<td>9 Dec 1992</td>
<td>6 Jan 1993</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2 Reprint of the *Land Boundaries Act 1841* as at 22 Nov 2002 (includes amendments listed above)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Short title</th>
<th>Number and year</th>
<th>Assent</th>
<th>Commencement</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><em>Courts Legislation Amendment and Repeal Act 2004</em> s. 141</td>
<td>59 of 2004</td>
<td>23 Nov 2004</td>
<td>1 May 2005 (see s. 2 and <em>Gazette</em> 31 Dec 2004 p. 7128)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Land Information Authority Act 2006</em> s. 140</td>
<td>60 of 2006</td>
<td>16 Nov 2006</td>
<td>1 Jan 2007 (see s. 2(1) and <em>Gazette</em> 8 Dec 2006 p. 5369)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2 Now known as the *Land Boundaries Act 1841*; short title inserted (see note under s. 11).
## Defined terms

(This is a list of terms defined and the provisions where they are defined. The list is not part of the law.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Defined term</th>
<th>Provision(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>authorised land officer</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>