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LOCAL GOVERNMENT ACT 1995

CITY OF GERALDTON

PARKING AND PARKING FACILITIES LOCAL LAW

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Under the powers conferred by the Local Government Act 1995 and by all other powers, the Council of the City of Geraldton resolved to make the following Local Law on the 24th day of February 1998.

Part 1—Definition and Operation

1. This Local Law will come into operation on the fourteenth day after the day on which it is published in the Government Gazette.

2. Repeal

The City of Geraldton Local Law Relating to Parking Facilities published in the *Government Gazette* on 14th day of December 1973 and amended from time to time are repealed.

3. (1) Interpretation

In this Local Law unless the context otherwise requires:

- "Act" means the Local Government Act 1995;
- "Authorized Person" means a person authorized by the local government under section 9.10 of the Act, to perform the functions referred to in clause 48;
- "authorized vehicle" means a vehicle authorized by the local government, Chief Executive Officer, Authorized Person or by any written law to stand or park on a road or parking facility;
- "bicycle" means any two-wheeled or three-wheeled vehicle that is designed to be propelled solely by human power;
- "bus" means an omnibus as defined by the Road Traffic Act;
- "bus embayment" has the meaning given to it in the Code;
- "caravan" means a vehicle that is fitted or designed to allow human habitation and which is drawn by another vehicle, or which is capable of self-propulsion;
- "carriageway" means a portion of road that is improved, designed or ordinarily used for vehicles and includes the shoulders and areas including embayments at the side or centre of the carriageway, used for the standing or parking of vehicles; and where a road has two or more of those portions divided by a median strip, the expression means each of those portions, separately;
- "centre" in relation to a carriageway, means a line or a series of lines, marks or other indications placed at, or near, the middle of the carriageway or, in the absence of any such lines, marks or other indications, the middle of the main travelled portion of the carriageway;
- "children's crossing" has the meaning given to it in the Code;
- "Chief Executive Officer" means the Chief Executive Officer of the local government;
- "clause" means a clause of this Local Law;
- "Code" means the Road Traffic Code 1975;
- "commercial vehicle" means a motor vehicle constructed for the conveyance of goods or merchandise, or for the conveyance materials used in any trade, business, industry or work whatsoever, other than a motor vehicle for the conveyance of passengers, and includes any motor vehicle that is designed primarily for the carriage of persons, but which has been fitted or adapted for the conveyance of the goods, merchandise or materials referred to, and is in fact used for that purpose;
- "district" means the district of the local government;
- "driver" means any person driving or in control of a vehicle;
- "emergency vehicle" has the meaning given to it in the code;
- "footpath" includes every footpath, lane or other place-
 - (a) intended for the use of pedestrians only, or in the case of a dual use path, for the use of pedestrians and bicyclists only; or
 - (b) habitually used by pedestrians and not by vehicles or, in the case of a dual use path, by pedestrians and bicyclists and not by vehicles other than bicycles;
- "Loading Zone" means a parking stall which is set aside for use by commercial vehicles if there is a sign referable to that stall marked 'Loading Zone';
- "median strip" has the meaning given to it in the Code;

- "metered space" means a section or part of a metered zone that is adjacent to a parking meter and that is marked or defined by painted lines or by metallic studs or similar devices for the purpose of indicating where a vehicle may be parked on payment of a fee or charge;
- "metered zone" means any street or reserve, or part of any street or reserve, in which parking meters regulate the parking of vehicles;
- "motorcycle" means a motor vehicle that has two wheels or, where a sidecar is attached, three wheels;
- "motor vehicle" means a self-propelled vehicle that is not operated on rails; and the expression includes a trailer, semi-trailer or caravan while attached to a motor vehicle, but does not include a power assisted pedal cycle;
- "no parking area" means a portion of a carriageway that lies:
 - (a) between two consecutive white signs inscribed with the words "No Parking" or with an equivalent symbol depicting this purpose and each with an arrow pointing generally towards the other of them; or
 - (b) between a white sign inscribed with the words "No Parking" or with an equivalent symbol depicting this purpose, and a dead end or an area in which parking is prohibited and that lies in the general direction indicated by an arrow inscribed on the sign;
- "no standing area" means a portion of a carriageway that lies:
 - (a) between two consecutive signs inscribed with the words "No Standing" or with an equivalent symbol depicting this purpose and each with an arrow pointing generally towards the other of them; or
 - (b) between a white sign inscribed with the words "No Standing" or with an equivalent symbol depicting this purpose and a dead end or an area in which standing is prohibited and that lies in the general direction indicated by an arrow inscribed on the sign;
- "obstruct" means to interfere with or impede or hinder the passing of any vehicle or person and 'obstruction' has a corresponding meaning;
- "occupier" has the meaning given to it in the Act;
- "owner" where used in relation to a vehicle, means a person who is the registered holder of the requisite vehicle licence under the Road Traffic Act in respect of that vehicle, or if the vehicle is not licensed under that Act, the person who owns the vehicle or is entitled to its possession; and where used in relation to land has the meaning given to it by the Act;
- "park" means to permit a vehicle, whether attended or not, to remain stationary, except for the purpose of avoiding conflict with other traffic, or complying with the provisions of any law or of immediately taking up or setting down persons or goods; and "parking" has a correlative meaning;
- "parking area" means a portion of a carriageway:
 - (a) between two consecutive white signs inscribed with the word "Parking" or with an equivalent symbol depicting this purpose and each with an arrow pointing generally towards the other of them; or
 - (b) extending from a white sign inscribed with the word "Parking" or with an equivalent symbol depicting this purpose in the general direction indicated by the arrow inscribed on the sign, to any other sign inscribed with the words "No Parking" or "No Standing" or with an equivalent symbol depicting these purposes, or to a dead end or an area in which the parking or standing of vehicles is prohibited,
- and is on that side of the carriageway of the road nearest the sign;
- "parking facilities" includes land, buildings, shelters, metered zones, metered spaces, parking stalls and other facilities open to the public generally for the parking of vehicles with or without charge, and signs, notices and facilities used in connection with the parking of vehicles but does not include a private garage;
- "parking meter" includes the stand on which the meter is erected and a ticket issuing machine;
- "parking region" means that portion of the district which is specified in the First Schedule;
- "parking stall" means a section or part of a street or of a parking station which is marked or defined by painted lines, metallic studs, coloured bricks or pavers or similar devices for the purpose of indicating where a vehicle may stand or be parked, but does not include a metered space;
- "parking station" means any land, building or other structure provided for the purpose of accommodating vehicles with or without charge, but does not include a metered zone or metered space or private garage;
- "pedestrian crossing" has the meaning given to it in the Code;
- "property line" means a lateral boundary of a road;
- "public place" means any place to which the public has access whether or not that place is on private property;
- "reserve" includes any land vested in or under the care, control and management of the local government:
- "road" means a highway, lane, thoroughfare or similar place which the public are allowed to use and includes all of the land lying between the property lines including the street verge and footpath;
- "Road Traffic Act" means the Road Traffic Act 1974;
- "Schedule" means a Schedule to this Local Law;

- "sign" includes a traffic sign, inscription, mark, structure or device approved by the local government on which may be shown words, numbers, expressions or symbols, and which is placed on or near a road or within a parking station or reserve under the care, control or management of the local government, for the purpose of prohibiting, regulating, guiding, directing or restricting the standing or parking of vehicles;
- "special purpose vehicle" means a public utility service truck, a tow truck, a vehicle being used for official duties by a member of the Police Force, a motor breakdown service vehicle or a vehicle being used by a government authority or a local government in connection with its functions, but does not include an emergency vehicle;
- "stand" in relation to a vehicle, means to stop a vehicle and permit it to remain stationary, except for the purposes of avoiding conflict with other traffic or of complying with the provisions of any law when the vehicle is being driven, and 'standing' and 'stood' have correlative meanings;
- "street" has the same meaning as 'road';
- "street verge" means the portion of a road which lies between the boundary of a carriageway and the adjacent property line, but does not include a footpath;
- "symbol" includes any symbol specified by Australian Standard 1742.11-1989 and any symbol specified from time to time by Standards Australia for use in the regulation of parking and any reference to the wording of any sign in this Local Law shall be also deemed to include a reference to the corresponding symbol;
- "taxi" has the same meaning as "taxi-car" in section 47Z of the Transport Co-ordination Act 1966;
- "ticket issuing machine" means a parking meter which issues, as a result of money being inserted in the machine or such other form of payment as may be permitted to be made, a ticket showing the period during which it shall be lawful to remain parked in a metered space to which the machine is referable;
- "trailer" means any vehicle without motive power of its own, designed for attachment to a motor vehicle for the purpose of being towed, but does not include the rear portion of an articulated vehicle, or a side car;
- "vehicle" includes every conveyance not being a train, vessel or aircraft, and every object capable of being propelled or drawn on wheels by any means.
- (2) For the purposes of the application of the definitions "no parking area", "no standing area" and "parking area" an arrow inscribed on a traffic sign erected at an angle to the boundary of the carriageway is deemed to be pointing in the direction in which it would point, if the signs were turned at an angle of less than 90 degrees until parallel with the boundary.
- (3) Unless the context otherwise requires, where a term is used, but not defined, in this Local Law, and that term is defined in the Road Traffic Act or in the Code, then the term shall have the meaning given to it in that Act or the Code.
- **4.** (1) This Local Law applies to the parking region, including all parking stations and parking facilities and metered zones in the parking region other than a parking facility or parking station that:
 - (a) is not owned, controlled or occupied by the local government; or
 - (b) is owned by the local government but is leased to another person.
 - (2) A sign that:
 - (a) was erected by the Commissioner of Main Roads prior to the coming into operation of this Local Law within the district; and
 - (b) relates to the parking or standing of vehicles within the parking region;

shall be deemed for the purposes of this Local Law to have been erected by the local government under the authority of this Local Law.

- 5. For the purpose of this Local Law, vehicles are divided into classes as follows:
 - (a) buses;
 - (b) commercial vehicles;
 - (c) motorcycles and bicycles;
 - (d) taxis;
 - (e) all other vehicles.
- **6.** Where under this Local Law the standing or parking of vehicles in a street is controlled by a sign, the sign shall be read as applying to that part of the street which:
 - (a) lies beyond the sign; and
 - (b) lies between the sign and the next sign beyond that sign; and
 - (c) is on that side of the street nearest to the sign.

Part 2—Metered Zones

- **7.** (1) The local government may by resolution constitute, determine and vary and also indicate by signs, from time to time, metered spaces and metered zones.
- (2) The local government may by resolution determine, in respect of metered spaces and metered zones, and may indicate by signs from time to time:
 - (a) permitted times and conditions of parking depending on and varying with the locality;
 - (b) classes of vehicles which are permitted to park;
 - (c) the amount payable for parking; and

- (d) the manner of parking.
- **8.** Subject to clause 11, a person shall not park or stand a vehicle in a metered space unless the appropriate fee as indicated by a sign on the parking meter referable to the space is inserted into the parking meter
- **9.** The payment of a fee in clause 8 shall entitle a person to park or stand the vehicle in a metered space for the period shown on the parking meter, but does not authorize the parking of the vehicle during any time when parking or standing in that space may be prohibited in accordance with this Local Law.
- **10.** Subject to clause 11, a person shall not leave or permit a vehicle to remain parked or standing in a metered space during the hours when a fee is payable to park or stand the vehicle in the space when the parking meter referable to that space exhibits the sign "Expired" or a negative time.
- **11.** The local government may from time to time by a resolution declare that the provisions of clauses 8 and 10 shall not apply during the periods and days specified in the resolution.
- **12.** A person shall not stand a vehicle in a metered space in a street otherwise than parallel to and as close to the kerb as practicable and wholly within the space, provided that where a metered space is set out otherwise than parallel to the kerb the vehicle need only stand wholly within the space.
- **13.** (1) A person shall not insert into a parking meter anything other than the designations of coin or banknote or such other permitted form of payment indicated by a sign on the parking meter.
- (2) The insertion of a coin or banknote into any parking meter or the making of payment in such other form as may be permitted shall be effected only in accordance with the instructions printed on that particular meter.
- **14.** A person shall not stand or attempt to stand a vehicle in a metered space in which another vehicle is standing.
- **15.** Notwithstanding any other provision of this Local Law and notwithstanding any other sign or notice, a person without the permission of the local government or an Authorized Person shall not stand a vehicle in a metered space if the parking meter referable to such metered space has a hood marked "No Parking", "Reserved Parking" or "Temporary Bus Stand" or equivalent symbols depicting these purposes.

Part 3—Parking Stalls and Parking Stations

- **16.** The local government may by resolution constitute, determine and vary and also indicate by signs, from time to time:
 - (a) parking stalls;
 - (b) parking stations;
 - (c) permitted time and conditions of parking in parking stalls and parking stations which may vary with the locality;
 - (d) permitted classes of vehicles which may park in parking stalls and parking stations;
 - (e) Permitted classes of persons who may park in specified parking stalls or parking stations;
 - (f) the manner of parking in parking stalls and parking stations.
- 17. (1) Subject to clause 17(2), a person shall not stand a vehicle in a parking stall in a street otherwise than:
 - (a) parallel to and as close to the kerb as is practicable;
 - (b) wholly within the stall; and
 - (c) headed in the direction of the movement of traffic on the side of the street in which the stall is situated.
- (2) Where a parking stall in a street is set out otherwise than parallel to the kerb, then a person must stand a vehicle in that stall wholly within it.
- **18**. (1) A person shall not park a vehicle or permit a vehicle to remain parked in any parking station during any period for which a fee is payable unless—
 - (a) in the case of a parking station having an Authorized Person on duty, the appropriate fee is paid when demanded; or
 - (b) in the case of a parking station equipped with parking meters, the appropriate fee is inserted in the meter or the required payment is made in such other form as may be permitted.
- (2) A person shall not park a vehicle or permit a vehicle to remain parked in any parking station that is set aside for vehicles of a different class.
- (3) A person shall not park a vehicle or permit a vehicle to remain parked in any parking station of parking stall which is set aside for persons of a different class.
- **19.** (1) A person shall not insert into a parking meter anything other than the designations of a coin or banknote or such other permitted form of payment indicated by a sign on the parking meter.
- (2) The insertion of a coin or banknote into any parking meter or the making of payment in such other form as may be permitted shall be effected only in accordance with the instructions printed on that particular meter.
- **20.** The local government may by resolution declare that the provisions of clause 18 do not apply during periods on particular days in relation to particular parking stations as specified in such resolution.
- **21.** A person shall not remove a vehicle which has been parked in a parking station until there has been paid the appropriate fee for the period for which the vehicle has been parked.

- **22.** A person paying a fee at a parking station shall be entitled to receive a receipt on demand showing the period of parking covered by such payment.
- **23.** A driver of a vehicle in a parking station which is equipped with a ticket issuing machine shall on purchasing a ticket from the machine for a period of parking, place the ticket inside the vehicle in such a position that the ticket is clearly visible to and the expiry time or time for which the ticket remains valid is able to be read by an Authorized Person examining the ticket from outside the vehicle.
- **24.** Unless otherwise directed by an Authorized Person, a person shall not park a vehicle in a parking station otherwise than wholly within a parking stall.
- **25.** (1) A person shall not:
 - (a) stand a vehicle so as to obstruct an entrance to, or an exit from a parking station, or a roadway within a parking station;
 - (b) except with the permission of the local government or an Authorized Person stand a vehicle on any part of a parking station contrary to a sign referable to that part;
 - (c) permit a vehicle to stand on any part of a parking station, if an Authorized Person directs the driver of such vehicle to move the vehicle; or
 - (d) stand or attempt to stand a vehicle in a parking stall in which another vehicle is standing but this paragraph does not prevent the parking of a motorcycle and a bicycle together in a stall marked "M/C", if the bicycle is parked in accordance with clause 25(4).
 - (2) In a Loading Zone, a person shall not:
 - (a) stand a vehicle other than a commercial vehicle which is being loaded of unloaded with goods; or
 - (b) stand a commercial vehicle which is being loaded or unloaded with goods for more than 30 minutes.
- (3) In paragraph (b) of subclause (2) "goods" means an article or collection of articles weighing at least 13.6~kg and of which the cubic measurement is not less than $0.17m^3$
 - (4) No person shall stand or permit to stand any bicycle:
 - (a) in a parking stall other than in a stall marked "M/C"; or
 - (b) in such stall other than against the kerb.

Part 4—Standing and Parking Generally

- **26.** The local government may by resolution prohibit or regulate by signs or otherwise the parking and standing of any vehicle or class of vehicles in any part of the parking region but must do so consistently with the provisions of this Local Law.
- **27.** (1) A person shall not stand a vehicle in a street or part of a street, or part of a parking station:
 - (a) if by a sign it is set apart for the standing of vehicles of a different class;
 - (b) if by a sign it is set apart for the standing of vehicles by persons of a different class; or
 - (c) during any period when the standing of vehicles is prohibited by a sign.
 - (2) A person shall not stand a vehicle:
 - (a) in a no standing area;
 - (b) in a parking area, except in accordance with both the signs associated with the parking area and with this Local Law;
 - (c) in a stall marked "M/C" unless it is a motorcycle without a sidecar or a trailer, or a bicycle.
 - (3) A person shall not park a vehicle in a no parking area.
- (4) A person shall not stand a motorcycle without a sidecar or a trailer, or a bicycle in a parking stall unless the stall is marked ${}^{\circ}M/C$ ${}^{\circ}$.
- (5) A person shall not, without the prior permission of the local government, the Chief Executive Officer, or an Authorized Person, stand a vehicle in an area designated by signs stating "Authorized Vehicles Only".
- 28. Subject to the provisions of clause 29, a person standing a vehicle on a carriageway shall stand it:
- (1) in the case of a two-way carriageway, so that it is as near as practicable to and parallel with, the left boundary of the carriageway and headed in the direction of the movement of traffic on the side of the road on which the vehicle is standing;
- (2) in the case of a one-way carriageway, so that it is as near as practicable to and parallel with either boundary of the carriageway and headed in the direction of the movement of traffic on the side of the road on which the vehicle is standing;
- (3) so that at least 3 metres of the width of the carriageway lies between the vehicle and the farther boundary of the carriageway, or between the vehicle and a vehicle standing on the farther side of the carriageway;
- (4) so that it is not less than 1.2 metres from any other vehicle, except a motorcycle without a trailer or a bicycle parked in accordance with this Local Law;
 - (5) so that it does not obstruct any vehicle on the carriageway;
 - (6) so that it is entirely within the confines of any parking stall marked on the carriageway.
- **29.** A person shall not stand a vehicle partly within and partly outside a parking area.
- **30.** Where the traffic sign or signs associated with the parking area are not inscribed with the words "angle parking" (or with an equivalent symbol depicting this purpose), then unless a sign associated

with the parking area indicates or marks on the carriageway indicate that vehicles have to stand in a different position:

- (a) where the parking area is adjacent to the boundary of a carriageway, a person standing a vehicle in the parking area shall stand it as near as practicable to and parallel with that boundary: and
- (b) where the parking area is at or near the centre of the carriageway, a person standing a vehicle in that parking area shall stand it at approximately right angles to the centre of the carriageway.
- **31.** (1) This clause does not apply to:
 - (a) a passenger vehicle or a commercial vehicle with a mass including any load, of over three tonnes; or
 - (b) a person standing either a motor cycle without a trailer or a bicycle.
- (2) Where a sign associated with a parking area is inscribed the words "angle parking" (or with an equivalent symbol depicting this purpose), a person standing a vehicle in the area shall stand the vehicle at an angle of approximately 45 degrees to the centre of the carriageway unless otherwise indicated by the inscription on the parking sign or by marks on the carriageway.
- **32.** (1) (a) This clause does not apply to a vehicle standing in a metered space or a parking stall established by the local government, nor to a bicycle standing in a bicycle rack established by the local government
 - (b) Paragraphs (c), (e) and (g) of subclause 2 do not apply to a vehicle which stands in a bus embayment.
 - (2) A person shall not stand a vehicle so that any portion of the vehicle is:
 - (a) between any other standing vehicles and the centre of the carriageway;
 - (b) on or adjacent to a median strip;
 - (c) obstructing a right of way, passage, private drive or carriageway or so close as to deny vehicles reasonable access to or egress from the right of way, passage, private drive or carriageway;
 - (d) alongside or opposite any excavation or obstruction on the carriageway, if the vehicle would obstruct traffic;
 - (e) on or within 9 metres of any portion of a carriageway bounded by a traffic island;
 - (f) on any footpath or pedestrian crossing;
 - (g) on a bridge or other elevated structure or within a tunnel or underpass;
 - (h) between the boundaries of a carriageway and any double longitudinal line consisting of two continuous lines or between a double longitudinal line consisting of a continuous line and a broken or dotted line and the boundary of a carriageway nearer to the continuous line, unless there is a distance of at least 3 metres clear between the vehicle and the double longitudinal line:
 - (i) on an intersection, except adjacent to a carriageway boundary that is not broken by an intersecting carriageway.
 - (3) A person shall not stand a vehicle so that any portion of the vehicle is:
 - (a) within 1 metre of a fire hydrant or fire plug, or of any sign or mark indicating the existence of a fire hydrant or fire plug; or
 - (b) within 3 metres of a public letter pillar box, unless the vehicle is being used for the purposes of collecting postal articles from the pillar box.
 - (4) A person shall not stand or park a vehicle so that any portion of the vehicle is:
 - (a) within 6 metres of the nearer property line of any road intersecting the road on the side on which the vehicle is standing or parked; or
 - (b) alongside any excavation, works, hoarding, scaffolding or obstruction on the carriageway.
- (5) A person shall not stand a vehicle so that any portion of the vehicle is within 9 metres of the departure side of:
 - (a) a sign inscribed with the words "Bus Stop" or "Hail Bus Here" or with equivalent symbols depicting these purposes unless the vehicle is a bus stopped to take up or set down passengers; or
 - (b) a children's crossing established on a two-way carriageway; or
 - (c) the nearest rail of a railway level crossing.
- (6) A person shall not stand a vehicle so that any portion of the vehicle is within 18 metres of the approach side of:
 - (a) a sign inscribed with the words "Bus Stop" or "Hail Bus Here" or with equivalent symbols depicting these purposes unless the vehicle is a bus stopped to take up or set down passengers;
 - (b) a pedestrian crossing or children's crossing; or
 - (c) the nearest rail of a railway level crossing.
- **33.** (1) This clause does not apply to a commercial vehicle when it is being loaded or unloaded with reasonable expedition with goods, merchandise or materials, collected from or delivered to the premises adjacent to the portion of the street verge on which the commercial vehicle is standing, but the commercial vehicle, by standing on the verge must not create a hazard for traffic or pedestrians.
 - (2) A person shall not:
 - (a) stand or park or allow to stand or be parked a commercial vehicle or bus, or a trailer or caravan unattached to a motor vehicle, so that any portion of it is on the street verge; or

- (b) stand a vehicle so that any portion of that vehicle is on a street verge during any period when the standing or parking of vehicles on that street verge is prohibited by a sign adjacent and referable to that street verge.
- (3) Subject to clause 33(2), a person shall not stand a vehicle if any portion of the vehicle is on the street verge unless he or she is the owner or occupier of the premises adjacent to that street verge, or is a person authorised by the occupier of those premises to do so.
- **34.** The driver of a vehicle shall not stand that vehicle on any part of a street after an Authorized Person has directed the driver to move it.
- **35.** (1) An Authorized Person may mark the tyres of a vehicle parked in a parking facility with chalk or any other non-indelible substance for a purpose connected with or arising out of his or her duties or powers.
- (2) A person shall not remove a mark made by an Authorized Person so that the purpose of the affixing of such a mark is defeated or likely to be defeated.
- **36.** (1) Where the standing or parking of vehicles in a parking facility is permitted for a limited time, a person shall not move a vehicle within the parking facility so that the total time of standing or parking exceeds the maximum time allowed for standing or parking in the parking facility.
- (2) Where the parking of vehicles in a street is permitted for a limited time, a person shall not move a vehicle along that street so that the total time of parking exceeds the maximum time permitted, unless the vehicle has first been removed from the street for at least two hours.
- **37.** A person shall not park a vehicle on any portion of a street:
 - (a) if the vehicle is exposed for sale;
 - (b) if that vehicle is not licensed under the Road Traffic Act;
 - (c) if that vehicle is a trailer or caravan unattached to a motor vehicle; or
 - (d) for the purpose of effecting repairs to it, other than the minimum repairs necessary to enable the vehicle to be moved to a place other than a street.
- **38.** (1) In this clause a reference to 'land' means land that is not a street or parking facility.
- (2) A person shall not park or stand a vehicle on land without the consent of the owner or occupier of the land on which the vehicle is parked or standing.
- (3) Where the owner or occupier of the land, by a sign referable to that land or otherwise, consents to the standing or parking of vehicles of a specified class or classes on the land for a limited period, a person shall not stand or park or permit a vehicle to stand or be parked on the land otherwise than in accordance with the consent.
- **39.** (1) No person other than an employee of the local government in the course of his or her duties or a person authorized by the local government shall drive, park or stand a vehicle upon or over any portion of a reserve other than upon a paved area specifically set aside for that purpose.
 - (2) A person shall not park or stand a vehicle unless authorized by the local government:
 - (a) on any part of a reserve, including any paved areas, for the purposes of conducting a business; or
 - (b) in front of or over any footpath constructed across a reserve.
- **40.** (1) Where by a sign the standing of vehicles is permitted for a limited time on a portion of a street or parking facility, the local government, the Chief Executive Officer or an Authorized Person may, subject to the Code, permit a person to stand a vehicle in part of the street or parking facility for longer than the permitted time in order that the person may carry out urgent, essential or official duties.
- (2) Where permission is granted under clause 41(1), the local government, the Chief Executive Officer or an Authorized Person may prohibit the use by any other vehicle on that portion of the street or parking facility to which the permission relates, for the duration of that permission.

Part 5—Miscellaneous

- **41.** An Authorized Person shall be furnished with a certificate of his or her appointment in a form determined by the local government from time to time.
- **42.** A person who is not an Authorized Person shall not in any way assume the duties of an Authorized Person.
- ${f 43.}$ A person shall not in any way obstruct or hinder an Authorized Person in the execution of his or her duties.
- **44.** A person, other than the driver of the vehicle, shall not remove from the vehicle any notice put on the vehicle by an Authorized Person.
- **45.** A person shall not without the authority of the local government:
 - (1) mark, set up or exhibit a sign purporting to be or resembling a sign marked, set up or exhibited by the local government under this Local Law;
 - (2) remove, deface or misuse a sign or property, set up by the local government under this Local Law or attempt to do any such acts.
 - (3) affix a board, sign, placard, notice or other thing to or paint or write upon any part of a sign set up by the local government under this Local Law.
- **46.** An inscription or symbol on a sign operates and has effect according to its tenor and a person contravening the direction of a sign commits an offence under this Local Law.
- **47.** (1) A sign marked, erected, set up, established or displayed on or near a road is, in the absence of evidence to the contrary presumed to be a sign marked, set up, erected, established or displayed under the authority of this Local Law.

- (2) The first three letters of any day of the week when used on a sign indicate that day of the week.
- **48.** An Authorized Person may and is authorized by the local government to:
 - (1) carry into effect the provisions of this Local Law;
 - (2) report to the local government on the working effectiveness of this Local Law;
 - (3) recommend to the local government the institution of prosecutions; and
 - (4) institute and conduct prosecutions as directed by the local government or the Chief Executive Officer.
- **49.** Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Local Law:
 - (a) the driver of a special purpose vehicle may, only in the course of his or her duties and when it is expedient and safe to do so, stop, stand or park the vehicle in any place, at any time.
 - (b) the driver of an emergency vehicle may, in the course of his of her duties and when it is expedient and safe to do so or where he or she honestly and reasonably believes that it is expedient and safe to do so, stop, stand or park the vehicle at any place, at any time.

Part 6—Penalties

- **50.** (1) Any person who fails to do anything required or directed to be done under this Local Law, or who does anything which under this Local Law that person is prohibited from doing, commits an offence.
- (2) An offence against any provision of this Local Law is a prescribed offence for the purposes of section 9.16(1) of the Act.
- (3) Any person who commits an offence under this Local Law shall be liable, upon conviction, to a penalty not exceeding \$1,000, and if the offence is of a continuing nature, to an additional penalty not exceeding \$100 for each day or part of a day during which the offence has continued.
- **51.** For the purposes of this Local Law:
 - (a) the form of the notice referred to in section 9.13 of the Act is that of Form 1 in the Third Schedule;
 - (b) the form of the infringement notice referred to in section 9.17 of the Act is that of Form 2 in the Third Schedule;
 - (c) the form of the infringement notice referred to in section 9.17 of the Act which incorporates the notice referred to in section 9.13 of the Act, is that of Form 3 in the Third Schedule; and
 - (d) the form of the notice referred to in section 9.20 of the Act is that of Form 4 in the Third Schedule
- **52.** The amount appearing in the final column of the Second Schedule directly opposite an offence described in that Schedule is the modified penalty for that offence.
- **53.** A penalty for an offence against this Local Law (not being a modified penalty) may be recovered by the local government by taking proceedings against the alleged offender in a Court of Petty Sessions.
- **54.** The local government shall cause adequate records to be kept of all infringement notices served and modified penalties received.

First Schedule

PARKING REGION

The parking region is the whole of the district as altered from time to time under the Act, but excludes the following portions of the District:

- (a) the approach and departure prohibition areas of all existing and future traffic control signal installations as determined by the Commissioner of Main Roads; and
- (b) prohibition areas applicable to all existing and future bridges and subways as determined by the Commissioner of Main Roads; and
- (c) any road which comes under the control of the Commisioner of Main Roads.

Second Schedule

CITY OF GERALDTON

Cathedral Avenue Geraldton WA 6530

PARKING AND PARKING FACILITIES LOCAL LAW

Nature of Offence	Penalty
Fail to Insert Coin in Parking Meter	30.00
Stand Against an Expired Meter	25.00
Park Not Wholly Within a Metered Space	30.00
Used Other Than Prescribed Coin in Meter	30.00
Park Other Than Motorcycle in M/C Stall	30.00
Stand a M/C Other Than Time Allowed	30.00
Stand in Metered Space Marked No Parking	30.00
Display Expired Parking Ticket	25.00
Fail to Display Valid Parking Ticket	25.00
	Fail to Insert Coin in Parking Meter Stand Against an Expired Meter Park Not Wholly Within a Metered Space Used Other Than Prescribed Coin in Meter Park Other Than Motorcycle in M/C Stall Stand a M/C Other Than Time Allowed Stand in Metered Space Marked No Parking Display Expired Parking Ticket

Clause Number	Nature of Offence	Penalty
26	Cause Obstruction Within a Parking Station	50.00
30.1	Stand Longer than 30 Mins in Loading Bay	30.00
30.4	Stand in a Bus Stall	50.00
33.1.A	Stand a Vehicle of a Different Class	40.00
33.1.C	Stand Longer than Time Permitted	30.00
33.2.A	Stand in a No Standing Area	50.00
33.2.C	Park in a Disabled Stall	60.00
33.2.D	Park a Vehicle in a Motor Cycle Bay	30.00
33.3.A	Stand Non Commercial Vehicle - Loading Bay	30.00
33.4	Park in a No Parking Area	25.00
33.5.B	Park Vehicle For Sale on Road	30.00
34.A	Park Facing Wrong Way	30.00
34.E	Cause Obstruction on Roadway	30.00
34.F	Park Not Wholly Within a Parking Stall	30.00
35.1	Park Not Entirely Within a Parking Area	30.00
35.3	Fail to Angle Park	30.00
35.5.A	Park or Drive on a Reserve	50.00
36.1.A	Double Parked	30.00
36.1.C	Stand So As to Cause an Obstruction	50.00
36.1.G	Stand on Footpath on Pedestrian Crossing	50.00
36.1.L	Park in an Authorised Vehicles Only Area	30.00
36.8.A	Park on Verge	30.00
36.8.B	Park on Verge Contrary to Sign	50.00
37	Fail to Move Vehicle When Directed	30.00
39.2.I	Re-Park Within Same Parking Area	30.00
40.A	Park on Private Property Without Consent	30.00
40.B	Park on Private Property Longer Than Allowed	30.00

Third Schedule

Local Government Act 1995

Form 1

CITY OF GERALDTON

Cathedral Avenue Geraldton WA 6530

PARKING AND PARKING FACILITIES LOCAL LAW NOTICE TO OWNER OF VEHICLE INVOLVED IN OFFENCE

Date/
To: (1)
of: (2)
It is alleged that on/ at
at (4)
make:;
model;
registration;
was involved in the commission of the following offence—;
contrary to clauseof the Parking and Parking Facilities Local Law.
You are required under section 9.13 of the Local Government Act 1995 to identify the person who was the driver or person in charge of the vehicle at the time when the offence is alleged to have been committed.
If you do not prove otherwise, you will be deemed to have committed the offence unless:
(a) within 28 days after being served with this notice;
 (i) you inform the chief executive officer or another authorized officer of the local government as to the identity and address of the person who was the driver or person in charge of the vehicle at the time the offence is alleged to have been committed; and
(ii) you satisfy the chief executive officer that the vehicle had been stolen, or was being unlawfully used, at the time the offence is alleged to have been committed;
or
(b) you were given an infringement notice for the alleged offence and the modified penalty speci- fied in it is paid within 28 days after the notice was given or such further time as is allowed.
(6)

Insert:

- (1) Name of owner or "owner of (vehicle identification)"
- (2) Address of owner (not required if owner not named)
- (3) Time of alleged offence
- (4) Location of alleged offence
- (5) Vehicle identification
- (6) Signature of authorized person
- (7) Name and title of authorized person giving notice

(7) Name and title of authorized person giving notice

Third Schedule

Local Government Act 1995

Form 2 CITY OF GERALDTON Cathedral Avenue

Geraldton WA 6530 PARKING AND PARKING FACILITIES LOCAL LAW INFRINGEMENT NOTICE

	Serial No
	Date//
To:	(¹)
of:	(2)
It is alleged that on// at (3)	
at	(4)
in respect of vehicle;	
make:	
model:;	
registration:;	
you committed the following offence—;	
contrary to clause of the Parking and Parking Fac	cilities Local Law.
The modified penalty for the offence is \$	
If you do not wish to have a complaint of the alleged offence amount of the modified penalty may be paid to an authorized within a period of 28 days after the giving of this notice.	
If you take no action this infringement notice may be register after which your driver's licence or any vehicle licence held by registered with the Registry additional costs will also be paya	you may be suspended. If the matter is
If the above address is not your current address, or if you charadvise us immediately. Failure to do so may result in your drive being suspended without your knowledge.	nge your address, it is important that you
(6)	
(7)	
Insert:	
(1) Name of alleged offender	
(2) Address of alleged offender	
(3) Time of alleged offence	
(4) Location of alleged offence	
(5) Place where modified penalty may be paid	
(6) Signature of authorized person	

Third Schedule

Local Government Act 1995

Form 3
CITY OF GERALDTON

Cathedral Avenue Geraldton WA 6530

PARKING AND PARKING FACILITIES LOCAL LAW INFRINGEMENT NOTICE

	Serial No
	Date//
To:	(1)
of:	(2)
It is allowed that any / / / at (3)	
It is alleged that on// at (3)	(4)
in respect of vehicle;	•••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••
make:	
model:;	
registration:;	
you committed the following offence—;	
contrary to clause of the Parking and Parking Facilities Local	l Law.
The modified penalty for the offence is \$	
If you do not wish to have a complaint of the alleged offence heard and amount of the modified penalty may be paid to an authorized person at (5) period of 28 days after the giving of this notice.	determined by a court, the
Unless within 28 days after being served with this notice;	
(a) you pay the modified penalty; or	
(b) you:	
(i) inform the Chief Executive Officer or another authorized officer to the identity and address of the person who was the driver above vehicle at the time the offence is alleged to have been co	or person in charge of the
(ii) satisfy the Chief Executive Officer that the above vehicle had unlawfully used at the time the offence is alleged to have been	d been stolen or was being committed,
you will, in the absence of proof to the contrary, be deemed to have committed proceedings may be instituted against you.	the above offence and court
If you take no action this infringement notice may be registered with the Fafter which your driver's licence or any vehicle licence held by you may be segistered with the Registry additional costs will also be payable.	ines Enforcement Registry suspended. If the matter is
If the above address is not your current address, or if you change your address us immediately. Failure to do so may result in your driver's licence or being suspended without your knowledge.	
(6)	
(7)	
Insert:	
(1) Name of owner or "owner of (vehicle identification)"	
(2) Address of owner (not required if owner not named)	
(3) Time of alleged offence	
(4) Location of alleged offence	
(5) Place where modified penalty may be paid	
(6) Signature of authorized person	
() Digitature of authorized person	

(7) Name and title of authorized person giving notice

Third Schedule

Local Government Act 1995

Form 4
CITY OF GERALDTON

Cathedral Avenue Geraldton WA 6530

PARKING AND PARKING FACILITIES LOCAL LAW INFRINGEMENT NOTICE

	Serial No
	Date//
Го:	(1)
of:	(2)
Infringement Notice No	dated/
for the alleged offence of	
has been withdrawn.	
The modified penalty of \$	
* has been paid and a refund is enclosed.	
has not been paid and should not be paid.	
* delete as appropriate.	
(3)	
(4)	
Insert:	
(¹) Name of alleged offender to whom infringement notice was giv (²) Address of alleged offender.	ven.
(3) Signature of authorized person	
(4) Name and title of authorized person giving notice	

The Common Seal of the City of Geraldton $\,$ was affixed in the presence of:

PHILLIP GRAHAM COOPER, Mayor. GRAHAM KEITH SIMPSON, Chief Executive Officer