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LEGAL PROFESSION ACT 2008

LEGAL PROFESSION (SUPREME COURT) (CONTENTIOUS BUSINESS) REPORT AND DETERMINATION 2014

LEGAL PROFESSION (SUPREME COURT AND DISTRICT COURT) (CRIMINAL) REPORT AND DETERMINATION 2014

LEGAL PROFESSION (DISTRICT COURT APPEALS) (CONTENTIOUS BUSINESS) REPORT AND DETERMINATION 2014

> LEGAL PROFESSION (MAGISTRATES COURT) (CIVIL) REPORT AND DETERMINATION 2014

> LEGAL PROFESSION (MAGISTRATES COURT) (CRIMINAL) REPORT AND DETERMINATION 2014

LEGAL PROFESSION ACT 2008

LEGAL PROFESSION (SUPREME COURT) (CONTENTIOUS BUSINESS) REPORT 2014

Made by the Legal Costs Committee under Division 5 of Part 10 of the Legal Profession Act 2008 (Act)

PART 1-PRELIMINARY

1. Citation

- (a) This Report may be cited as the Legal Profession (Supreme Court) (Contentious Business) Report 2014.
- (b) The Determination set out in the Schedule to this Report is referred to in this Report as the Legal Profession (Supreme Court) (Contentious Business) Costs Determination 2014.
- (c) The citation for this Report (compared to previous Reports) has been amended to be consistent with the title of the Act.

PART 2-NOTICE AND ENQUIRIES

2. Notice under section 278 of the Act

The Legal Costs Committee has complied with the notice provisions of section 278 of the Act.

3. Inquiries and submissions under section 277 of the Act

Before making the Legal Profession (Supreme Court) (Contentious Business) Determination 2014, the Legal Costs Committee—

- (1) (a) reviewed all submissions received as a result of the notice given under section 278 of the Act including those made by The Law Society of Western Australia (Inc) and The Western Australian Bar Association (Inc);
 - (b) reviewed the impact of movements in the Consumer Price and Wage Price Indices for the financial year ending June 2013, and for the September 2013, December 2013 and March 2014 quarters;
 - (c) conferred with the Hon. Chief Justice of Western Australia; and
 - (d) conferred with other legal practitioners.
- (2) (a) In the submissions referred to in paragraph 3(1)(a) above, the lack of parity between the hourly rates allowed for Senior Practitioners practising in the amalgam and those Counsel who are of considerable experience but who have not been appointed as Queens Counsel or Senior Counsel, is noted.
 - (b) The Legal Costs Committee has given serious consideration to whether a distinction between practitioners acting as barristers of more than 10 years post admission experience and those of less than 10 years post admission experience should be made. Having consulted with the profession and with the Chief Justice, the Legal Costs Committee has determined that a structural change of this nature to the Determination is not presently justified.
 - (c) The difference in rates between Senior Practitioners practising in the amalgam and Counsel practising at the independent bar has historically been attributable to the substantially lower costs of practice for those at the independent bar, as compared with practitioners in the amalgam, who generally offer clients a wider range of services.
 - (d) The Legal Costs Committee has not been provided with sufficient evidence that suggests this historical differential has altered so that the costs incurred by members of the independent bar are now proportionally equivalent to those incurred by law practices in the amalgam.
 - (e) Furthermore, to make a structural change to the Determination of the nature identified above, even if the necessary information were made available, it would be necessary for the Legal Costs Committee to consider what would be a likely substantial increase in Counsel rates in light of the consumer protection and access to justice objectives of the Determination. This in turn would include giving consideration to the fact that many practitioners, including those at the independent bar, already enter into written agreements under the Act at rates which are in excess of those provided for in the Determination.

PART 3-REPORT OF LEGAL COSTS COMMITTEE'S CONCLUSIONS

4. Maximum hourly and daily rates changed—scale of costs amended

- (a) The information gained as a result of the inquiries and submissions described in clause 3 satisfied the Legal Costs Committee that the manner in which legal services are provided made it appropriate to continue to adopt the hourly and daily rates charged by law practices as the basis for the rates used in the Legal Profession (Supreme Court) (Contentious Business) Determination 2014.
- (b) It is the recommendation of the Legal Costs Committee that—
 - (1) as a result of the inquiries and submissions described in clause 3;
 - (2) having considered the impact of relevant Australian Bureau of Statistics data;
 - (3) having considered submissions and data from The Law Society of Western Australia and the Western Australian Bar Association; and

(4) taking into account the incidental administrative implications of the calculation of the Goods and Services Tax,

the hourly and daily rates referred to in subclause 4(a) be varied from the hourly and daily rates used in the *Legal Practitioners (Supreme Court) (Contentious Business) Determination* 2012^1 as the basis for the recommended scale of costs which have been generally rounded up or down to represent various, increases of approximately 6% inclusive of the Goods and Services Tax and for administrative convenience, divisible by 11. Those rates are set out in Table A of the *Legal Profession (Supreme Court) (Contentious Business) Determination* 2014.

- (c) It is the recommendation of the Legal Costs Committee, as a result of the inquiries and submissions described in clause 3, the scale of costs be varied in the manner set out in Table B of the Legal Profession (Supreme Court) (Contentious Business) Determination 2014.
- (d) The recommendations of the Legal Costs Committee are not intended to override any entitlement of a law practice to make a written agreement as to costs with a client under the Act or any successor legislation.

TED SHARP, Chairman.

ANGELA GAFFNEY, Member.

CLARE THOMPSON, Member.

MARCUS COCKER, Member.

JANICE DUDLEY, Member.

MATTHEW CURWOOD, Member.

Schedule

LEGAL PROFESSION ACT 2008

LEGAL PROFESSION (SUPREME COURT) (CONTENTIOUS BUSINESS)

DETERMINATION 2014

Made by the Legal Costs Committee under section 275 of the Legal Profession Act 2008 (Act)

1. Citation

- (a) This Determination may be cited as the Legal Profession (Supreme Court) (Contentious Business) Determination 2014.
- (b) The citation for this Determination (compared to previous Determinations) has been amended to be consistent with the title of the Act.

2. Commencement

This Determination comes into operation on 1 July 2014.

3. Application

- (a) This Determination applies to the remuneration of law practices in respect of contentious business carried out by law practices in or for the purposes of proceedings before—
 - (1) The Supreme Court; and
 - (2) The District Court other than contentious business to which the Legal Profession (District Court Appeals) (Contentious Business) Determination 2014 applies.
- (b) This Determination does not apply to the remuneration of law practices based on a written agreement as to costs under the *Legal Profession Act 2008* or any successor legislation.
- (c) This Determination does not apply to the remuneration of law practices based on costs incurred before 1 July 2014.

4. Application of 0.66, r11(3), r13, r18, r19, r20(3), r21 and r23 of the *Rules of the Supreme* Court

In the circumstances set out in Order 66, rules 11(3), 13, 18, 19, 20(3), 21 and 23 of the *Rules of the Supreme Court*, the Legal Costs Committee determines that the Court or the Taxing Officer, as the case may be, has the power to make the orders and allowances referred to in those rules.

5. Item 35 for negotiated motor vehicle personal injury claims

The Legal Costs Committee notes that it has previously resolved to introduce a category in the Legal Practitioners (Supreme Court) (Contentious Business) Determination 2012² relating to claims under the Motor Vehicle (Third Party Insurance) Act 1943 (WA) ("Motor Vehicle Act") which are settled by negotiation between the parties at a pre trial conference.

The allowance set out in item 35 is intended to apply to claims for personal injury under the Motor Vehicle Act which follow a standard procedural pathway.

The Legal Costs Committee then conferred widely about the introduction of such an item within the Determination. A variety of views and opinions was expressed to the Legal Costs Committee.

¹ Published in Gazette 29 October 2012

² Published in Gazette 29 October 2012

When should item 35 apply?

Item 35 is not a "one-size fits all" intended to apply to claims under the Motor Vehicle Act. The Legal Costs Committee recognises that—

- No two legal cases are the same;
- Every claim has different circumstances which form part of the factual and legal matrix which practitioners and clients must deal with;
- In some cases, liability is admitted but contributory negligence is pleaded by a defendant; and
- In some cases causation issues arise.

Notwithstanding the variables that apply to every legal case, the *District Court Rules 2005* provide that claims under the Motor Vehicle Act follow a standard procedural pathway. The rules provide a timetable for discovery and interrogatories and are designed to minimise the need for the parties to make chambers applications. The 2011 Annual Review of the District Court of Western Australia makes clear that an overwhelming majority of claims settle without going to trial. The Legal Costs Committee considered, in these circumstances, it was appropriate to adopt a short form scale item.

It was, and remains the Legal Costs Committee's view, that certain procedures (for example, contested interlocutory applications of substance or formal mediation conferences which take place after failed attempts to settle the matter at a pre trial conference) are indicative that the proceedings fall outside item 35.

Further, item 35 is not intended to apply to a claim which proceeds to a listing conference for the allocation of trial dates where significant preparation of the case for trial has occurred.

Item 35 cannot be used by a defendant to fix a defendant's costs.

Who decides whether item 35 applies?

If either a plaintiff or a defendant (or on a practitioner/client basis either the practitioner or the client) considers that the allowance under item 35 either exceeds a reasonable allowance for the work carried out, or is insufficient remuneration for the work carried out, then any party may require the plaintiff (or in the event of a practitioner and client, the plaintiff's practitioner) to prepare a bill of costs in the usual manner and have those costs assessed by the Court under other items of this Determination.

When will it be decided whether item 35 applies?

At the time when a settlement of the quantum of a claim (exclusive of legal costs) has been agreed, the parties may agree to have costs awarded/determined in accordance with item 35.

Is item 35 inclusive of disbursements?

The amount in item 35 does not include disbursements other than copying covered by item 31. It was and remains the Legal Costs Committee's view that disbursements incurred for any claim under the Motor Vehicle Act should be added to item 35 on the same basis as under item 34.

6. Catastrophic personal injury claims

As noted in the *Legal Practitioners (Supreme Court) (Contentious Business) Determination 2012*, the Legal Costs Committee then resolved that the costs associated with preparation of catastrophic personal injury claims for trial should be taxed or fixed without limit to the number of hours fixed under item 17 where the Court has declared a claim to be one for a catastrophic injury.

The Legal Costs Committee conferred with the Chief Justice of Western Australia and the then Principal Registrar of the District Court of Western Australia, and anticipated that the Courts would develop their own procedures for determination of whether a case is a catastrophic personal injury claim.

The Legal Costs Committee was, and remains of the view, that a determination of whether a case is a catastrophic personal injury claim for the purposes of item 17 would involve the assessment of two criteria—

- (a) The injury or injuries sustained by the plaintiff that are at issue in the proceedings; and
- (b) By virtue of the injury or injuries, whether an extra burden is placed upon the practitioners involved in the case for the preparation of the case for trial.

It is intended that the increase to the scale limit could apply to any or all parties not solely the plaintiff.

In making this Determination, the Legal Costs Committee has considered and accepted the submission by The Law Society of Western Australia (Inc) that if a claim is declared by the Court to be a catastrophic personal injury claim, the limit on the number of hours and days in item 16(b), 20(a) and 20(b) in Table B should be removed.

Despite the lack of procedural rules for making such a declaration and the decision of the District Court of Western Australia in *McGlinn as administrator for Jeffrey Craig McGlinn v Joondalup Hospital Pty Ltd* [No 2] [2014] WADC 3, the Legal Costs Committee has resolved to maintain the scope to remove the limits in this Determination to catastrophic personal injury claims so that the cap on costs can be removed, regardless of when that declaration may be made by the Court during the course of any proceedings.

The Legal Costs Committee remains of the view that determination as to whether a matter is a catastrophic personal injury should be made as early as possible in proceedings.

The Legal Costs Committee has noted that rules of Court incorporating procedures for declaring whether a case is a catastrophic personal injury claim have not yet been implemented.

7. New item 20(g)

This Determination introduces a new item 20(g) which makes an allowance for the preparation of written closing submissions following trial. The Committee has included this item following its consideration of a submission made by the Law Society in light of changing practice, particularly (but not exclusively), in longer cases in the Commercial and Managed Cases List in the Supreme Court.

The item is not intended to be utilised to recover costs associated with any part of written submissions which are otherwise written, or able to be written, on a trial day, as to which the commentary in paragraph 8(c) below applies.

The item is intended to apply only when the trial judge adjourns a trial after the closing of evidence and makes orders for the filing and service of written submissions and later oral addresses, or for the filing and service of written submissions in substitution of oral addresses. In all cases, it requires an order to that effect to be made.

8. Maximum hourly and daily rates

- (a) The hourly and daily rates set out in Table A are the maximum hourly and daily rates, inclusive of GST, which the Legal Costs Committee determines shall be used to calculate the dollar amounts in the scale of costs set out in Table B. Each item in the scale of costs specifies a dollar amount with reference to the practitioner.
- (b) The rates referred to in paragraph (a) were ascertained in the manner set out in clause 4 of the Legal Profession (Supreme Court) (Contentious Business) Report 2014.
- (c) The daily rates set out in Table A are intended to cover all work done on a hearing or trial day, whether in or out of court, including preparation of written submissions and are not intended to be supplemented in any way by additional hourly charges given that the maximum number of hours allowed for the daily rate is 10 hours per day.
- (d) The items in Table B are not intended to be calculated on the basis of a minimum 6 minute unit.

Table	А
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Fee Earner	Maximum allowable hourly and daily rates
Senior Practitioner (admitted for 5 years or more) (SP)° hourly rate	\$473
Junior Practitioner (admitted for less than 5 years) (JP)° hourly rate	\$330
Clerk/Paralegal (CPL) hourly rate	\$231
Counsel fees charged as a disbursement to practitioners or charged by in-house Counsel—	
Counsel (C)* hourly rate daily rate	\$385 \$3,850
Senior Counsel (SC)** hourly rate daily rate	\$671 \$6,710

- ^o The reference to Junior Practitioner or to Senior Practitioner in this Determination includes all legal practitioners even if the services were rendered in another State or Territory. Where a local practitioner has held an interstate practice certificate, the length of admission in that other jurisdiction is to be counted in assessing that practitioner's years of admission for the purposes of this Determination.
- * The reference to Counsel in this Determination means a practitioner acting as a barrister other than a Senior Counsel.
- ** The reference to Senior Counsel in this Determination means a person within the meaning of item 11 or item 12 of Regulation 5(2) of the *Legal Profession Regulations 2009* (WA).

9. Costs

- (a) Subject to the provisions of the Act permitting a law practice to make a written agreement as to costs with a client, the costs of or in relation to a party to an action or other proceeding (inclusive of GST and counsel fees, but exclusive of other disbursements)—
 - (1) recoverable by one party from another party; or
 - (2) payable by a party to that party's own law practice,

shall not exceed the amounts set out in Table B (except as otherwise provided in item 33 of Table B).

(b) Allowances made under item 33 of Table B are only to be awarded as between a law practice and its client, or if costs are awarded on an indemnity basis and not between party and party unless the Court otherwise orders.

TABLE BSUPREME COURT SCALE OF COSTS 2014

Item		Time	Fee earner	\$
1	Writ—			
	(a) Writ of summons, whether specially or	1.5 hours	\mathbf{SP}	715
	generally endorsed, including			
	instructions, but excluding Statement of Claim			
	(b) For each additional defendant			77
	(b) For each additional defendant (c) Statement of Claim	10 hours	SP	4,730
0				,
2	Next friend or guardian <i>ad litem</i>	3 hours	JP	990
3	Defence—			00
	(a) Memorandum of appearance(b) Defence	10 h	CD	99 4 720
	(c) Counterclaim	10 hours 10 hours	${ m SP} { m SP}$	$4,730 \\ 4,730$
4		10 Hours	51	4,730
4	Reply and other pleadings—	10 h	CD	4 720
	Reply (if necessary), defence to counterclaim, or any other pleading	10 hours	SP	4,730
5	(a) Third party notice	2 hours	SP	946
	(b) Pleadings in third party proceedings	6 hours	SP	2,838
6	(a) Requesting particulars of a pleading	3 hours	$_{\rm JP}$	990
	(where and to the extent necessary)	F 1	тъ	1 050
_	(b) Giving particulars of a pleading	5 hours	JP	1,650
7	Discovery—			0.0
	(a) Notice requiring discovery	101	CD	66
	(b) Giving discovery of documents	10 hours	SP	4,730
8	Inspection—	,	CD	
	Inspection and giving inspection of discovered	per hour	SP	473
	documents whether by personal attendance or otherwise			
9	Interrogatories—			
0	(a) Delivery of interrogatories	5 hours	SP	2,365
	(b) Answers to interrogatories	10 hours	SP	4,730
10	Chambers—		~ -	-,
10	(a) Proceedings in Chambers other than	2 days	С	11,550
	proceedings to which item 11 applies	preparation,	Ũ	11,000
		1 day		
		hearing;		
	(b) Attending on a reserved judgment in	per hour	SP	473
	Chambers (including preparation,			
	consideration of reasons for decision and all necessary work and attendances to			
	obtain final orders)			
	(c) Consent Orders including conferral but	1.5 hours	JP	495
	excluding extraction			
11	Motions and originating process—			
	(a) Originating motion, originating summons	2 days	С	
	or originating application	preparation;		
		1 day hearing and		
		preparation	SP	35,200
		of case—50	~-	30,200
		hours		
	(b) For 2nd and each successive day of		С	3,850
	hearing	. 1	CD	
	(c) Attendance at hearing by instructing	per hour	\mathbf{SP}	
10	legal practitioner	0.1-	C	0.005
12	Proceedings in Court not otherwise provided for, including appeals from a Registrar	2 days preparation;	С	9,625
	Inclosing addeats from a Registrar	preparation.		
	including appeals from a negistral	¹ ⁄ ₂ day		

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Item		Time	Fee	\$
13	Listing Conference— Attending at a Listing Conference (convened pursuant to Order 29 Rule 8 of the Rules of the Supreme Court or Rule 43 of the District Court	per hour	sP	
14	Rules) and all necessary preparation			0.91
$\frac{14}{15}$	Entry of judgment without trial Offers of compromise, notices, practice			231
10	 directions, etc— (a) Payment into or out of Court (b) Offer of compromise under O.24A (c) Acknowledgment of offer under O.24A (d) Acceptance of offer of compromise under 	2 hours 4 hours 4 hours	JP SP SP	$660 \\ 1,892 \\ 66 \\ 1,892$
	 O.24A (e) Notice of offer to consent to judgment (f) Other notices and certificates referred to or required by the Rules or procedures of the court (including practice directions) 	2 hours	SP	946 77
16	 Entry for trial/Entry for hearing— (a) Advising on, and preparing, documents required to be filed by the Rules of the Supreme Court or the Rules of the District Court 	2 hours	SP	946
	(b) Preparation of Schedules (if any) required by District Court Rules 45C and 45D	8 hours*	\mathbf{SP}	3,784
	(c) Advice on evidence * In relation to particulars of damages under District Court Rule 45C, if the claim is one declared by the Court to be a catastrophic personal injury claim, the time reasonably spent by a legal practitioner, or by a clerk or paralegal of a legal practitioner in preparation of case for trial, shall not be limited to 8 hours but shall be such amount that is reasonable in all of the circumstances.	per hour	C/SC	
17	Preparation of case Preparation of case for trial (includes work reasonably and necessarily undertaken prior to commencement of proceedings)	120 hours*	SP	56,760
	* If the claim is one declared by the Court, to be a catastrophic personal injury claim, the time reasonably spent by a legal practitioner, or by a clerk or paralegal of a legal practitioner in preparation of case for trial shall not be limited to 120 hours but shall be such amount that is reasonable in all of the circumstances			
18	Examination of witness before trial, pursuant to order			An allowance in accordance with item 20(c) or (d)
19	Application for and striking jury	1 hour	JP	330
20	Trial — Counsel fees (a) Fee on brief, i.e. first day of trial and preparation (including submissions)	3.5 days* preparation; 1st day of trial	С	17,325
	(b) Fee on brief for Senior Counsel, i.e. first day of trial and preparation (including submissions)	3.5 days* preparation; 1st day of trial	\mathbf{SC}	30,195
	(c) Counsel fee for the second and each successive day of hearing		С	3,850
	(d) Counsel fee for Senior Counsel for second and each successive day of hearing		\mathbf{SC}	6,710

Item		Time	Fee earner	\$
	(e) Instructing legal practitioner attending trial	per hour	SP	473
	 (f) Clerk attending trial (g) Preparation of written closing submissions— (1) when ordered by the trial judge; (2) for filing and service prior to an adjourned date for oral addresses, or in substitution of oral addresses; and (3) which could not reasonably have been undertaken during the course 	per hour	C/PL SC/C	231 Such amounts as are reasonable in the circum- stances
	of the trial (h) Attending on reserved judgment (including preparation, consideration of reasons for decision and all necessary work and attendances to obtain final orders)	per hour	$^{\mathrm{SP}}$	
	 (i) for each five hearing days after the first five, additional fee on brief * If the claim is one declared by the Court to be a catastrophic personal injury claim, the time reasonably spent by Counsel or Senior Counsel in preparation of case for trial shall not be limited to 3.5 days but shall be such amount that is reasonable in all of the circumstances. 	1 day	SC/C	
21	 Re-trial or Re-hearing (a) Preparation of case for re-trial or re-hearing (b) Re-trial or re-hearing 			Such amounts as are reasonable in the circum- stances
22	(a) Special case, case stated (otherwise than by way of appeal) or trial of an issue(b) For the second and each successive day of the trial or hearing			Such amounts as are reasonable in the circum- stances
23	Appeals to the Court of Appeal and Single Judge appeals (including appeals by way of case stated) and applications for leave to appeal			
	(a) Appeal Notice, Service Certificate, Notice of Respondent's Intention			473
	(b) Appellant's Case, Respondent's Answer including relevant forms and all annexures	40 hours	\mathbf{SC}	26,840
	(c) Appellant's Reply to Notice of Contention, when required	10 hours	\mathbf{SC}	6,710
	(d) Settling appeal book indexes (including drafting and settling appeal book index)	8 hours	\mathbf{SP}	3,784
	(e) An application in an appeal, an interlocutory or directions hearing before a single Judge or Registrar	10 hours	С	3,850
	(f) Preparation of case appeal for hearing(g) Counsel fee on hearing (including preparation)	10 hours 2 days preparation; 1 day	SP C	4,730 11,550
	(h) Counsel fee for Senior Counsel (including preparation)	hearing 2 days preparation; 1 day hearing	\mathbf{SC}	20,130
	(i) Counsel fee for the second and each successive day of hearing	8	С	3,850

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Item		Time	Fee earner	\$
	(j) Counsel fee for Senior Counsel for the second and each successive day of	per hour	SC	6,710
	hearing (k) Instructing legal practitioner attending appeal	per hour	SP	473
	 (l) Attending on reserved decision (including preparation, consideration of reasons for decision and all necessary work and attendances to obtain final orders) 	per hour	SP	473
24	Pretrial, mediation, conferrals, or other conferences			
	 (a) Where required by order of the Court, by the Rules of the Supreme Court or by practice direction; 	per hour	SP/SC/ C	
	 (b) including informal conferences where reasonably held before or after commencement of proceedings; 	per hour	SP/SC/ C	
	 (c) attendances by Counsel and instructing legal practitioners at the conferrals and conferences set out in paragraphs (a) and (b) of this item; 	per hour	SP/SC/ C	
	(d) preparation reasonably undertaken for the conferrals and conferences described in paragraphs (a), (b) and (c) of this item; and	per hour	С	
	 (e) conferences between Counsel and own instructing legal practitioner where reasonably necessary. 	per hour	SP/SC/ C	
25	Orders—			
	Settling and extracting judgment or order (a) With appointment (b) Without appointment	2 hours	JP	$\begin{array}{c} 660 \\ 231 \end{array}$
26	Arbitration proceedings where costs are to be assessed under section 33B(5) of the <i>Commercial</i> <i>Arbitration Act 2012 (WA)</i>			The same costs as in an action
27	Proceedings, whether by action or otherwise, for the recovery of compensation for the taking or resumption of land or any other property by the Crown in right of the State or of the Commonwealth or by any other person, body or instrumentality pursuant to any statutory power			Such amounts as are reasonable in the circum- stances
28	Proceedings by way of prerogative writ—			
	 (a) Motion for order to show cause (including preparation and hearing) 	20 hours	SP	9,460
	(b) Preparation of case for hearing(c) Counsel fee on hearing of application for order absolute (including preparation)	10 hours 2 days preparation; 1 day	SP C	4,730 11,550
	(d) Counsel fee for Senior Counsel (including preparation)	hearing 2 days preparation; 1 day hearing	\mathbf{SC}	20,130
	(e) Counsel fee for Counsel on the second and each successive day of hearing (including		С	3,850
	preparation) (f) Counsel fee for Senior Counsel on the second and each successive day of hearing (including preparation)		SC	6,710
	(g) Instructing legal practitioner attending hearing	per hour	\mathbf{SP}	473
	 (h) Attending on reserved decision (including preparation, consideration of reasons for decision and all necessary work and attendances to obtain final orders) 	per hour	\mathbf{SP}	473

Item		Time	Fee earner	\$
29	(a) Execution(b) If against land, an additional	3 hours	JP	$341 \\ 990$
30	Taxing including drawing— (a) Drawing bill of costs and service; and (b) Taxation of costs (including the time spent in preparing for the taxation)		SP	Such amounts as are reasonable in the circum- stances
31	Copying — Copies where reasonably necessary, including of documents for which allowance is otherwise made in this Determination. This item covers all forms of electronic reproduction and copying.	per page		0.165
32	Accounts and inquiries— Taking accounts, inquiries		SP	Such amounts as are reasonable in the circum- stances
33	Other work— (a) Time reasonably spent by a legal practitioner on work requiring the skill of a legal practitioner (of the standing indicated) but not covered by any other item	per hour	SC SP C JP	
	or (b) Time reasonably spent by a legal practitioner, or by a clerk or paralegal of a legal practitioner, on work not covered by any other item or by paragraph (a)	per hour	C/PL	
34	 Disbursements— In addition to the fees and charges allowed under th (a) As between a law practice and client, a la disbursements necessarily or reasonably in (b) As between party and party, a party may that party except insofar as they are of a unreasonably incurred, so that subject to t reimbursed for its disbursements. 	w practice may curred; and be allowed disk an unreasonable	charge an oursements e amount o	incurred by or have been
35	 Claims under the Motor Vehicle (Third Party Insurance) Act 1943 (WA) including— (a) Writ of Summons; (b) Statement of Claim; (c) Giving discovery (whether formally or informally); (d) Inspection and giving inspection of discovered documents; (e) Preparation of Entry for Trial, Papers, including Schedules of Damages; (f) Applications for Subpoena to produce documents prior to pre-trial conference; (g) Preparation for and attendance at pre-trial conferences; and 			13,123
	(h) Copying.If Counsel is engaged for and attends pre-trial conference, an additional		С	3,850

Made by the Legal Costs Committee on 11 June 2014.

LEGAL PROFESSION ACT 2008

LEGAL PROFESSION (SUPREME COURT AND DISTRICT COURT) (CRIMINAL) REPORT 2014

Made by the Legal Costs Committee under Division 5 of Part 10 of the Legal Profession Act 2008 (Act).

PART 1—PRELIMINARY

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Inquiries and submissions under section 277 of the Act

(1) Before making the Legal Profession (Supreme Court and District Court) (Criminal) Determination 2014, the Legal Costs Committee—

- (a) reviewed all submissions received as a result of the notice given under section 278 of the Act including those submitted by The Law Society of Western Australia (Inc) and The Western Australian Bar Association (Inc);
- (b) reviewed the impact of increases in the Consumer Price and Wage Price Indices for the financial year ending June 2013, and for the September 2013, December 2013 and March 2014 quarters;
- (c) conferred with the Hon. Chief Justice of Western Australia; and
- (d) conferred with other legal practitioners.

(2)(a) In the submissions referred to in paragraph 3(1)(a) above, the lack of parity between the hourly rates allowed for Senior Practitioners practising in the amalgam and those Counsel who are of considerable experience but who have not been appointed as Queens Counsel or Senior Counsel, is noted.

(b) The Legal Costs Committee has given serious consideration to whether a distinction between practitioners acting as barristers of more than 10 years post admission experience and those of less than 10 years post admission experience should be made. Having consulted with the profession and with the Chief Justice, the Legal Costs Committee has determined that a structural change of this nature to the Determination is not presently justified.

(c) The difference in rates between Senior Practitioners practising in the amalgam and Counsel practising at the independent bar has historically been attributable to the substantially lower costs of practice for those at the independent bar, as compared with practitioners in the amalgam, who generally offer clients a wider range of services.

(d) The Legal Costs Committee has not been provided with sufficient evidence that suggests this historical differential has altered so that the costs incurred by members of the independent bar are now proportionally equivalent to those incurred by law practices in the amalgam.

(e) Furthermore, to make a structural change to the Determination of the nature identified above, even if the necessary information were made available, it would be necessary for the Legal Costs Committee to consider what would be a likely substantial increase in Counsel rates in light of the consumer protection and access to justice objectives of the Determination. This in turn would include giving consideration to the fact that many practitioners, including those at the independent bar, already enter into written agreements under the Act at rates which are in excess of those provided for in the Determination.

PART 3-REPORT OF LEGAL COSTS COMMITTEE'S CONCLUSIONS

3. Hourly rates and scale of costs established

- (a) The information gained as a result of the inquiries and submissions described in clause 3 satisfied the Legal Costs Committee that the manner in which legal services are provided made it appropriate to continue to adopt the hourly and daily rates charged by law practices as the basis for the rates used in the Legal Profession (Supreme Court and District Court) (Criminal) Determination 2014.
- (b) It is the recommendation of the Legal Costs Committee that—
 - (1) as a result of the inquiries and submissions described in clause 3;
 - (2) having considered the impact of relevant Australian Bureau of Statistics data;
 - (3) taking into account the incidental administrative implications of the calculation of the Goods and Services Tax; and
 - (4) to be consistent with the hourly and daily rates referred to in the Legal Profession (Supreme Court) (Contentious Business) Determination 2014 to be gazetted at or about the same time as this Report,

the hourly and daily rates referred to in sub-clause 4(a) be varied from the hourly and daily rates used in the *Legal Practitioners (Supreme Court and District Court) (Criminal)* Determination 2012^1 as the basis for the recommended scale of costs which have been generally rounded up or down to represent various increases of approximately 6% inclusive of the Goods and Services Tax and for administrative convenience, divisible by 11. Those rates are set out in Table A of the Legal Profession (Supreme Court and District Court) (Criminal) Determination 2014.

(c) The recommendations of the Legal Costs Committee are not intended to override any entitlement of a law practice to make a written agreement as to costs with a client under the Act or any successor legislation.

TED SHARP, Chairperson ANGELA GAFFNEY, Member CLARE THOMPSON, Member MARCUS COCKER, Member JANICE DUDLEY, Member MATTHEW CURWOOD, Member

Schedule LEGAL PROFESSION ACT 2008 LEGAL PROFESSION (SUPREME COURT AND DISTRICT COURT) (CRIMINAL)

DETERMINATION 2014 Made by the Legal Costs Committee under section 275 of the Legal Profession Act 2008 (Act).

1. Citation

- (a) This Determination may be cited as the Legal Profession (Supreme Court and District Court) (Criminal) Determination 2014.
- (b) The citation for this Determination (compared to previous Determinations) has been amended to be consistent with the title of the Act.

2. Commencement

This Determination comes into operation on 1 July 2014.

3. Application

This Determination applies to the remuneration of law practices, clerks and paralegals in respect of advice given by law practices in or for the purposes of criminal proceedings or potential criminal proceedings which are ultimately dealt with in the Supreme Court of Western Australia and the District Court of Western Australia.

4. No minimum charge

In no respect is this Determination to be seen as providing a minimum charge for any work.

5. Hourly rates

The hourly and daily rates set out in Table A are the maximum hourly and daily rates, inclusive of GST which the Legal Costs Committee determines shall be used to calculate the dollar amounts chargeable by a law practice in providing advice and services to clients in respect of criminal proceedings and potential criminal proceedings which are ultimately dealt with in the Supreme Court of Western Australia and the District Court of Western Australia.

Fee Earner	Maximum allowable rates
Senior Practitioner (admitted for 5 years or more) (SP) ^a —hourly rate	\$473
Junior Practitioner (admitted for less than 5 years) (JP) ^a —hourly rate	\$330
Clerk/Paralegal (C/PL)—hourly rate	\$231

^a Where a local legal practitioner has held an interstate practising certificate, the length of admission in that other jurisdiction is to be counted in assessing that practitioner's years of admission for the purposes of this Determination.

¹ Published in Gazette 29 October 2012

GOVERNMENT GAZETTE, WA

Counsel fees charged as a disbursement to legal practitioners or charged by in-house Counsel

Counsel (C)* —hourly rate	\$385
—daily rate	\$3,850
Senior Counsel (SC)† —hourly rate	\$671
—daily rate	\$6,710

* The reference to Counsel in this Determination means a practitioner acting as a barrister other than a Senior Counsel.

[†] The reference to Senior Counsel in this Determination means a person within the meaning of item 11 or item 12 of Regulation 5(2) of the *Legal Profession Regulations 2009* (WA).

6. Costs

- (a) Unless a law practice has made a written agreement as to costs with a client under the provisions of section 282 of the Act, the costs of or in relation to a party to an action or other proceeding (inclusive of GST and Counsel fees but exclusive of other disbursements) in the relevant Court are payable by a party to that party's own law practice and must not exceed an amount calculated at the hourly rates in Table A.
- (b) In respect of any appeals to the Supreme Court from any decision of a lower Court or single Judge exercising the relevant Court's criminal jurisdiction, item 23 of the *Legal Profession* (Supreme Court) (Contentious Business) Determination 2014 will apply to law practice/client costs on such appeals.

Made by the Legal Costs Committee on 11 June 2014.

LEGAL PROFESSION ACT 2008

LEGAL PROFESSION (DISTRICT COURT APPEALS) (CONTENTIOUS BUSINESS) REPORT 2014

Made by the Legal Costs Committee under Division 5 of Part 10 of the Legal Profession Act 2008 (Act).

PART 1-PRELIMINARY

1. Citation

(1) This Report may be cited as the Legal Profession (District Court Appeals) (Contentious Business) Report 2014.

(2) The Determination set out in the Schedule to this Report is referred to in this Report as the Legal Profession (District Court Appeals) (Contentious Business) Determination 2014.

(3) The citation for this Report (compared to previous Reports) has been amended to be consistent with the title of the Act.

PART 2-NOTICE AND INQUIRIES

2. Notice under section 278 of the Act

The Legal Costs Committee has complied with the notice provisions of section 278 of the Act.

3. Inquiries and submissions under section 277 of the Act

Before making the Legal Profession (District Court Appeals) (Contentious Business) Determination 2014, the Legal Costs Committee—

- (1) (a) reviewed all submissions received as a result of the notice given under section 278 of the Act including those made by the Law Society of Western Australia (Inc) and the Western Australian Bar Association (Inc);
 - (b) reviewed the impact of movements in the Consumer Price and Wage Price Indices for the financial year ending June 2013, and for the September 2013, December 2013 and March 2014 quarters;
 - (c) conferred with the Hon. Chief Justice of Western Australia; and
 - (d) conferred with other legal practitioners.
- (2) (a) In the submissions referred to in paragraph 3(1)(a) above, the lack of parity between the hourly rates allowed for Senior Practitioners practising in the amalgam and those Counsel who are of considerable experience but who have not been appointed as Queens Counsel or Senior Counsel, is noted.
 - (b) The Legal Costs Committee has given serious consideration to whether a distinction between practitioners acting as barristers of more than 10 years post admission experience and those of less than 10 years post admission experience should be made. Having consulted with the profession and with the Chief Justice, the Legal Costs Committee has determined that a structural change of this nature to the Determination is not presently justified.
 - (c) The difference in rates between Senior Practitioners practising in the amalgam and Counsel practising at the independent bar has historically been attributable to the substantially lower costs of practice for those at the independent bar, as compared with practitioners in the amalgam, who generally offer clients a wider range of services.
 - (d) The Legal Costs Committee has not been provided with sufficient evidence that suggests this historical differential has altered so that the costs incurred by members of the independent bar are now proportionally equivalent to those incurred by law practices in the amalgam.
 - (e) Furthermore, to make a structural change to the Determination of the nature identified above, even if the necessary information were made available, it would be necessary for the Legal Costs Committee to consider what would be a likely substantial increase in Counsel rates in light of the consumer protection and access to justice objectives of the Determination. This in turn would include giving consideration to the fact that many practitioners, including those at the independent bar, already enter into written agreements under the Act at rates which are in excess of those provided for in the Determination.

PART 3-REPORT OF LEGAL COSTS COMMITTEE'S CONCLUSIONS

4. Maximum hourly and daily rates-scale of costs amended.

- (a) The information gained as a result of the inquiries and submissions described in clause 3 satisfied the Legal Costs Committee that the manner in which legal services are provided made it appropriate to continue to adopt the hourly and daily rates charged by law practices as the basis for rates used in the Legal Profession (District Court Appeals) (Contentious Business) Determination 2014.
- (b) It is the recommendation of the Legal Costs Committee that—
 - (1) as a result of the inquiries and submissions described in clause 3;
 - (2) having considered the impact of relevant Australian Bureau of Statistics data;
 - (3) having considered submissions and data from The Law Society of Western Australia and the Western Australian Bar Association; and

(4) taking into account the incidental administrative implications of the calculation of the Goods and Services Tax,

the hourly and daily rates referred to in sub-clause 4(a) be varied from the hourly and daily rates used in the Legal Practitioners (District Court Appeals) (Contentious Business) Determination 2012^1 as the basis for the recommended scale of costs which have been generally rounded up or down to represent various, increases of approximately 6% inclusive of the Goods and Services Tax and for administrative convenience, divisible by 11. Those rates are set out in Table A of the Legal Profession (District Court Appeals) (Contentious Business) Determination 2014.

- (c) As a result of the information gained from the inquiries and submissions described in clause 3 it is the recommendation of the Legal Costs Committee that the scale of costs as set out in Table B of the Legal Profession (District Court Appeals) (Contentious Business) Determination 2014 be adopted for appeals in the District Court.
- (d) The recommendations of the Legal Costs Committee are not intended to override any entitlement of a law practice to make a written agreement as to costs with a client under the Act or any successor legislation.

TED SHARP, Chairman ANGELA GAFFNEY, Member CLARE THOMPSON, Member MARCUS COCKER, Member JANICE DUDLEY, Member MATTHEW CURWOOD, Member

Schedule

LEGAL PROFESSION ACT 2008

LEGAL PROFESSION (DISTRICT COURT APPEALS) (CONTENTIOUS BUSINESS)

DETERMINATION 2014

Made by the Legal Costs Committee under section 275 of the Legal Profession Act 2008 (Act).

1. Citation

- (a) This Determination may be cited as the Legal Profession (District Court Appeals) (Contentious Business) Determination 2014.
- (b) The citation for this Determination (compared to previous Determinations) has been amended to be consistent with the title of the Act.

2. Commencement

This Determination comes into operation on 1 July 2014.

3. Application

This Determination applies to the remuneration of law practices in respect of appeals to a Judge of the District Court of Western Australia, whether from a Registrar of that Court or from another Court or Tribunal.

4. Maximum hourly and daily rates

- (a) The hourly and daily rates set out in Table A are the maximum hourly and daily rates, inclusive of GST, which the Legal Costs Committee determines shall be used to calculate the dollar amounts in the scale of costs set out in Table B.
- (b) The rates referred to in paragraph (a) were ascertained in the manner set out in clause 4 of the Legal Profession (District Court Appeals) (Contentious Business) Report 2014.
- (c) The daily rates set out in Table A are intended to cover all work done on a hearing or trial day, whether in or out of court, including preparation of written submissions and are not intended to be supplemented in any way by additional hourly charges given that the maximum number of hours allowed for the daily rate is 10 hours per day.
- (d) The items in Table B are not intended to be calculated on the basis of a minimum 6 minute unit.

Table A	
Fee Earner	Maximum allowable hourly and daily rates
Senior Practitioner (admitted for 5 years or more)	
(SP)α—hourly rate	\$473
Junior Practitioner (admitted for less than 5 years)	
(JP)α—hourly rate	\$330

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¹ⁱ Published in Gazette 24 December 2012

Fee Earner	Maximum allowable hourly and daily rates
Clerk/Paralegal (C/PL)—hourly rate	\$231
Counsel fees charged as a disbursement to practitioners or charged by in-house counsel—	
Counsel (C)* —hourly rate	\$385
—daily date	\$3,850
Senior Counsel (SC)† —hourly rate	\$671
-daily rate	\$6710

- α The reference to Junior Practitioner or to Senior Practitioner in this Determination includes all legal practitioners even if the services were rendered in another State or Territory. Where a local practitioner has held an interstate practice certificate, the length of admission in that other jurisdiction is to be counted in assessing that practitioner's years of admission for the purposes of this Determination.
- * The reference to Counsel in this Determination means a practitioner acting as barrister other than a Senior Counsel.
- [†] The reference to Senior Counsel in this Determination means a person within the meaning of item 11 or under item 12 of Regulation 5(2) of the *Legal Profession Regulations 2009* (WA).

5. Costs

Subject to the provisions of the Act permitting a law practice to make a written agreement as to costs with a client, the costs of or in relation to a party to an action or other proceeding (inclusive of GST and counsel fees, but exclusive of other disbursements)—

- (a) recoverable by one party from another party; or
- (b) payable by a party to that party's own law practice,

shall not exceed the amounts set out in Table B.

TABLE B

DISTRICT COURT APPEALS SCALE OF COSTS 2014

Item	Description	Time	Fee Earner	\$ Amount
1.	Notice of appeal or Notice of Contention (a) Appeal notice (pursuant to Rule 15 of District Court Rules 2005)	1 hour	\mathbf{SP}	473
	(b) Other appeals	5 hours	SP	2,365
2.	Interlocutory hearings—as required (including preparation)	per hour	SP C	$\begin{array}{c} 473\\ 385 \end{array}$
3.	Preparation of appeal for hearing (including preparation of appeal documents and submissions)	10 hours	SP	4,730
4.	Counsel fee on hearing (including preparation)	2 days preparation; 1 day hearing	C SC	11,550 20,130
5.	Counsel fee for second and each successive day of hearing		C SC	3,850 6,710
6.	Attendance at appeal by instructing legal practitioner	per hour	SP	473
7.	Attending on reserved decision (including preparation, consideration of reasons for decision and all necessary work and attendances to obtain final orders)	per hour	SP	473
8.	Settling and extracting order disposing of appeal (a) With appointment (b) Without appointment			$\begin{array}{c} 616 \\ 231 \end{array}$
9.	Other notices and certificates referred to or required by the Rules or procedures of the Court (including practice directions)			66

GOVERNMENT GAZETTE, WA

Item	Description	Time	Fee Earner	\$ Amount
10.	 Taxing including drawing (a) Drawing bill of costs and service (b) Taxation of costs (including time spent preparing for the taxation) 		SP	Such amounts as are reasonable in the circum- stances
11.	Copies where reasonably necessary, including of documents for which allowance is otherwise made in this Determination	per page		0.165
12.	 Disbursements In addition to the fees and charges allowed under this Determination— (a) As between a law practice and client, a law practice may charge and be allowed disbursements necessarily or reasonably incurred; and (b) As between party and party, a party may be allowed disbursements incurred by that party except insofar as they are of an unreasonable amount or have been unreasonably incurred, so that subject to the above exceptions, that party is fully reimbursed for its disbursements. 			

Made by the Legal Costs Committee on 11 June 2014.

LEGAL PROFESSION ACT 2008

LEGAL PROFESSION (MAGISTRATES COURT) (CIVIL) REPORT 2014

Made by the Legal Costs Committee under Division 5 of Part 10 of the Legal Profession Act 2008 (Act).

PART 1-PRELIMINARY

1. Citation

(1) This Report may be cited as the Legal Profession (Magistrates Court) (Civil) Report 2014.

(2) The Determination set out in the Schedule to this Report is referred to in this Report as the Legal Profession (Magistrates Court) (Civil) Determination 2014.

(3) The Citation for this Report (compared to previous Reports) has been amended to be consistent with the title of the Act.

PART 2-NOTICE AND INQUIRIES

2. Notice under section 278 of the Act

The Legal Costs Committee has complied with the notice provisions of section 278 of the Act.

3. Inquiries and submissions under section 277 of the Act

Before making the Legal Profession (Magistrates Court) (Civil) Determination 2014 the Legal Costs Committee—

- (1) (a) reviewed all submissions received as a result of the notice given under section 278 of the Act;
 - (b) conferred with the Hon. Chief Justice of Western Australia;
 - (c) consulted with the Magistrates Court and the Chief Magistrate;
 - (d) consulted with The Law Society of Western Australia Inc. and the Western Australian Bar Association Inc.;
 - (e) reviewed the Legal Practitioners (Magistrates Court) (Civil) Determination 2012¹; and
 - (f) had regard to relevant provisions of the Magistrates Court Act 2004 and the Magistrates Court (Civil Proceedings) Act 2004.
- (2) (a) In the submissions referred to in paragraph 3(1)(a) above, the lack of parity between the hourly rates allowed for Senior Practitioners practising in the amalgam and those Counsel who are of considerable experience but who have not been appointed as Queens Counsel or Senior Counsel, is noted.
 - (b) The Legal Costs Committee has given serious consideration to whether a distinction between practitioners acting as barristers of more than 10 years post admission experience and those of less than 10 years post admission experience should be made. Having consulted with the profession and with the Chief Justice, the Legal Costs Committee has determined that a structural change of this nature to the Determination is not presently justified.
 - (c) The difference in rates between Senior Practitioners practising in the amalgam and Counsel practising at the independent bar has historically been attributable to the substantially lower costs of practice for those at the independent bar, as compared with practitioners in the amalgam, who generally offer clients a wider range of services.
 - (d) The Legal Costs Committee has not been provided with sufficient evidence that suggests this historical differential has altered so that the costs incurred by members of the independent bar are now proportionally equivalent to those incurred by law practices in the amalgam.
 - (e) Furthermore, to make a structural change to the Determination of the nature identified above, even if the necessary information were made available, it would be necessary for the Legal Costs Committee to consider what would be a likely substantial increase in Counsel rates in light of the consumer protection and access to justice objectives of the Determination. This in turn would include giving consideration to the fact that many practitioners, including those at the independent bar, already enter into written agreements under the Act at rates which are in excess of those provided for in the Determination.

PART 3-REPORT OF LEGAL COSTS COMMITTEE'S CONCLUSIONS

4. Hourly rates and scale of costs continued

(1) The information gained as a result of the inquiries and submissions described in clause 3 satisfied the Legal Costs Committee that having regard to the provisions of the *Magistrates Court Act 2004* and the *Magistrates Court (Civil Proceedings) Act 2004*, it remains appropriate to determine hourly and daily rates and a scale of costs for legal work applicable to civil proceedings in the Magistrates Court.

(2) It is the recommendation of the Legal Costs Committee that—

(a) as a result of the inquiries and submissions described in clause 3;

¹ Published in Gazette 29 October 2012.

- (b) having considered the impact of relevant Australian Bureau of Statistics data;
- (c) having considered submissions and data from The Law Society of Western Australia; and
- (d) taking into account the incidental administrative implications of the calculation of the Goods and Services Tax,

the hourly and daily rates referred to in subclause 4 (1) be varied from the hourly and daily rates used in the *Legal Practitioners (Magistrates Court) (Civil) Determination 2012* as the basis for the recommended scale of costs which have generally been rounded up or down to represent various increases of approximately 6% inclusive of the Goods and Services Tax and for administrative convenience, divisible by 11. Those rates are set out in Table A of the *Legal Profession (Magistrates Court) (Civil) Determination 2014.*

(3) Having regard to the information gained as a result of the inquiries and submissions described in clause 3, the Legal Costs Committee has concluded it remains appropriate to—

- (a) order the scale to reflect the procedures utilised in the Magistrates Court and the flow of litigation;
- (b) maintain consistency where practicable with the format of the Legal Profession (Supreme Court)(Contentious Business) Determination 2014; and
- (c) provide for hourly and daily rates applicable to Counsel and Senior Counsel.

(4) It is the recommendation of the Legal Costs Committee as a result of the inquiries and submissions described in clause 3, the scale of costs be varied in the manner set out in Table B of the Legal Profession (Magistrates Court) (Civil) Determination 2014.

(5) The Legal Costs Committee intends, because the scale sets maximum hourly and daily rates and amounts and allowances that must not be exceeded, that the hourly and daily rates and scale of costs will apply in circumstances requiring the determination of allowable and other costs in the minor cases procedure of the Magistrates Court.

(6) The Legal Costs Committee intends that the Determination shall apply to all civil proceedings dealt with in the Magistrates Court, including civil jurisdiction conferred on the Court by a written law, such as but not limited to the *Dividing Fences Act 1961* and the *Restraining Orders Act 1997*.

(7) The recommendations of the Legal Costs Committee are not intended to override any entitlement of a law practice to make a written agreement as to costs with a client under the Act or any similar legislation.

TED SHARP, Chairman

ANGELA GAFFNEY, Member CLARE THOMPSON, Member MARCUS COCKER, Member JANICE DUDLEY, Member MATTHEW CURWOOD, Member

Schedule

LEGAL PROFESSION ACT 2008

LEGAL PROFESSION (MAGISTRATES COURT) (CIVIL) DETERMINATION 2014

Made by the Legal Costs Committee under section 275 of the Legal Profession Act 2008 (Act).

1. Citation

(1) This Determination may be cited as the Legal Profession (Magistrates Court) (Civil) Determination 2014.

(2) The citation for this Determination (compared to previous Determinations) has been amended to be consistent with the title of the Act.

2. Commencement

This Determination comes into operation on 1 July 2014.

3. Application

(1) This Determination applies to the remuneration of practitioners in respect of business carried out by law practices in or for the purposes of civil proceedings before the Magistrates Court.

(2) This Determination does not apply to the remuneration of law practices based on costs incurred in respect of business carried out before the commencement of this Determination.

(3) Nothing in this Determination applies to costs in proceedings transferred to the Magistrates Court pursuant to the *Courts Legislation Amendment and Repeal Act 2004* insofar as those costs relate to work undertaken prior to the date of transfer.

4. No minimum charge

In no respect is this Determination to be seen as providing a minimum charge for any work other than the items referred to in clause 5. For example, item 2(b) provides for \$3,168 for the work involved. The figure of \$3,168 is a maximum, but on taxation less than \$3,168 might be allowed.

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Where there is a set cost or time or level of fee earner indicated, the purpose is to indicate to the Assessing Officer what reasonably may be expected in most cases.

5. Fixed items

Some items in this Determination have been fixed without any indication of how these items have been calculated. These items are 1, 2(a), 4(a), 12, 13(c), 18(a)(ii), 18(b), 19(a), 21 and 22(a). These have been fixed because, based on past practices, the Court staff require a fixed figure when completing the form of Entry of Judgment by Default and the like.

6. Time estimates

The reason for stating the number of hours estimated to be necessary to perform each of the items of work described in this Determination is to provide guidance to the Court when dealing with the question of costs so that the Court has some idea how much time is reasonably necessary to perform work in most cases. For example, in item 16(a), which relates to preparation for trial or getting up case for trial, the time indicated is that which can be expected in most cases. Some items reflect a number of hours that have been estimated so as to include work done with respect to the process of obtaining and considering evidence, interrogatories, documents, disclosures and the like, for example items 2(b), 4(b), 5, 10 and 20. The hours referred to in this Determination will guide the Assessing Officer about the amount which should be allowed in a particular case.

7. Settled proceedings

It is intended that item 14 should apply even if there is no trial. Thus, if the case is settled before trial and the law practice can demonstrate that preparation for trial was carried out, costs may be recovered for that work and allowed on an assessment of costs.

8. Maximum hourly and daily rates

(1) The hourly and daily rates set out in Table A are the maximum hourly and daily rates, inclusive of GST, which the Legal Costs Committee determines shall be used to calculate the dollar amounts set out in Table B. Except for certain items, each item in this Determination specifies a dollar amount with reference to the fee earner.

(2) The rates referred to in paragraph (a) were ascertained in the manner set out in clause 4 of the Legal Profession (Magistrates Court) (Civil) Report 2014.

(3) The daily rates set out in Table A are intended to cover all work done on a hearing or trial day whether in or out of court including preparation of written submissions and are not intended to be supplemented in any way by additional hourly charges given that the maximum number of hours allowed for the daily rate is 10 hours per day.

(4) The items in Table B are not intended to be calculated on the basis of a minimum 6 minute unit.

Fee Earner		Maximum allowable rates
Senior Practitioner (admitted for 5 years or more) (SP) α	hourly rate	\$396
Junior Practitioner (admitted for less than 5 years) (JP) α	hourly rate	\$297
Clerk/Paralegal (CPL)	hourly rate	\$143
Counsel fees charged as a disbursement to law Counsel—	practices or ch	arged by in-house
Counsel (C)*	hourly rate	\$319
	daily rate	\$3,190
Senior Counsel (SC)†	hourly rate	\$528

Table A

 α The reference to Junior Practitioner or to Senior Practitioner in this Determination includes all legal practitioners even if the services were rendered in another State or Territory. Where a local practitioner has held an interstate practice certificate, the length of admission in that other jurisdiction is to be counted in assessing that practitioner's years of admission for the purposes of this Determination.

daily rate

\$5.280

- * The reference to Counsel in this Determination means a practitioner acting as a barrister other than a Senior Counsel.
- [†] The reference to Senior Counsel in this Determination means a person within the meaning of item 11 or item 12 of Regulation 5(2) of the *Legal Profession Regulations 2009* (WA).

9. Costs

(1) Subject to the provisions of the Act permitting a law practice to make a written agreement as to costs with a client, the costs of or in relation to a party to an action or other proceeding (inclusive of GST and counsel fees, but exclusive of other disbursements)—

- (a) recoverable by one party from another party; or
- (b) payable by a party to that party's own law practice,

shall not exceed the amounts set out in Table B (except as otherwise provided in item 26 of Table B).

(2) Allowances made under item 26 of Table B are only to be awarded as between a law practice and its client, or if costs are awarded on an indemnity basis and not between party and party unless the Court otherwise orders.

Item		Time	Fee Earner	Maximum Amount \$
1.	Letter of demand issued prior to proceedings			77
2.	Claim— (a) Claim, including instructions, but excluding Statement of Claim For each additional defendant (b) Statement of Claim (including preparation and lodgement of a particulars of claim, where necessary or by order, and statutory declaration and list of documents)	8 hours	SP	396 55 3,168
3.	Appointment of litigation guardian	2 hours	JP	594
4.	Response— 2 hours (a) Lodgement of a response to a claim (b) Statement of defence (including preparation and lodgement of a statutory declaration) 8 hours (c) Counterclaim, including instructions and statement of claim in the counterclaim, statutory declaration in support of counterclaim (where required), and all other documents necessary 8 hours		SP SP	198 3,168 3,168
5.	Third party claim, including instructions and list of documents	8 hours	SP	3,168
6.	Disclosure — Giving additional disclosure where ordered by the Court	3 hours	JP	891
7.	Inspection — Inspection and giving inspection whether by personal attendance or otherwise	per hour	JP	297
8.	Interrogatories— (a) Delivery of interrogatories (b) Answers to interrogatories including affidavit	5 hours 5 hours	SP SP	1,980 1,980
9.	Interpleaders— Interpleader proceedings— (a) where uncontested (b) where contested	1 hour	JP	297 An allowance in accordance with item 10
10.	Application to the Court— Proceedings and/or responses to applications (including all documentation and preparation for hearing) Note: In relation to the above, if the proceedings do not commence and settle or adjourn on the day of the hearing then the Assessing Officer shall allow such amount as is reasonable in the circumstances	1 day preparation ½ day hearing	С	4,785
11.	Applications in court, including applications under Part 21 of the <i>Magistrates Court (Civil</i> <i>Proceedings) Rules 2005</i> , not otherwise provided for	1 hour	SP	396
12.	Application for entry of judgment by default <i>(without trial)</i>			143

 Table B

 MAGISTRATES COURT CIVIL SCALE OF COSTS 2014

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Item		Time	Fee Earner	Maximum Amount \$
13.	Offers of settlement, notices, practice directions, applications, declarations, memoranda, affidavits—			
	 (a) Offers of settlement (b) Acceptance of offer of settlement (c) Other notices and certificates referred to or required by the Act, Rules or procedures of the Court (including practice directions) not otherwise specified in this Scale 	2 hours 2 hours	SP SP	792 792 143
	(d) Preparation, lodgement and service of affidavits and statutory declarations not otherwise provided for	per hour	SP	396
	(e) Drawing and serving of interlocutory orders (where ordered or required)	2 hours	$_{\rm JP}$	594
	(f) Preparation, lodgement and service of a listing conference memorandum	6 hours	SP	2,376
	(g) Applications in court not otherwise provided for	1 hour	JP	297
14.	Preparation of case — Preparation for trial (includes work reasonably and necessarily undertaken prior to commencement of proceedings)	50 hours	SP	19,800
15.	Examination of witness before trial by a legal practitioner, pursuant to an order			An allowance in accordance with item 16(e) or (f)
16.	Trial— (a) Fee on brief for Counsel; i.e. half day trial and preparation	2 days preparation 1/2 day of trial	С	7,975
	(b) Allowance for second half day of trial(c) Fee on brief for Senior Counsel ie half day trial and preparation (where two or more Counsel are certified for)	2 days preparation 1/2 day of trial	C SC	1,573 13,200
	(d) Allowance for second half day of trial for Senior Counsel		\mathbf{SC}	2,640
	(e) Counsel fee for the second and each successive day of hearing		С	3,190
	(f) Counsel fee for Senior Counsel for second and each successive day of hearing		\mathbf{SC}	5,280
	(g) Instructing legal practitioner attending trial	per hour	JP	297
	 (h) Clerk attending trial Note: Subject to paragraphs (a)—(h) if— (1) The trial lasts less than 2 hours; or (2) The trial does not commence and settles or adjourns on the day of the trial, then the Assessing Officer shall allow such amount as is reasonable in the circumstances 	per hour	CPL	143
	 (i) Attending on reserved judgment (including preparation, consideration of reasons for decision and all necessary work and attendances to obtain final orders) 	per hour	SP	396

GOVERNMENT GAZETTE, WA

Item		Time	Fee Earner	Maximum Amount \$		
17.	Pre-trial, mediation, conferrals, or other					
	 conferences (a) where required by the applicable <i>Rules</i> of the Court, practice direction, order of the Court or legislation; (b) including informal conferences where reasonably held after commencement of proceedings; and (c) preparation reasonably undertaken for the conferences described in paragraphs (a) and (b) of this item. 	per hour	SP	396		
18.	Judgments and orders— (a) Settling and extracting judgment or order (i) with appointment (ii) without appointment (b) Request for certified copy of judgment or order	1 hour	JP	$297 \\ 198 \\ 143$		
19.	Enforcement—					
	(a) Execution		ID	198		
20.	(b) If against land, an additional Proceedings in court pursuant to <i>Civil</i>	3 hours	JP	891		
21.	Judgments Enforcement Act 2004 for the following— (a) Means Inquiry (b) Default Inquiry (c) Suspension of enforcement order application (d) Application to cancel or amend an order; For each appearance by legal practitioner For each appearance by clerk Registration of judgments— Registration of judgments including those under	8 hours 3 hours	SP CPL	3,168 429 198		
	Service and Execution of Process Act 1992 (Cwlth)					
22.	Assessment of costs including drawing bill— (a) Lodgement of bill of costs (b) Drawing bill of costs, copies and service (c) Making an objection to a bill (d) Assessment of costs (including the time spent in preparing for the assessment)		SP	55 Such amounts as are reasonable in the circum- stances		
23.	Appeals— An appeal to a Magistrate from a decision of a Registrar			Allowances calculated in accordance with item 10		
24.	Copies — Copies where necessary, including of documents for which allowance is otherwise made in this Determination	per page		0.165		
25.	Accounts and inquiries— Attending on taking accounts, inquiries		SP	Such amounts as are reasonable in the circum- stances		

Item		Time	Fee Earner	Maximum Amount \$	
26.	Other work— (a) Time reasonably spent by a legal practitioner on work requiring the skill of a legal practitioner (of the standing indicated) but not covered by any other item	per hour	SP/JP/ SC/C/ CPL		
	or (b) Time reasonably spent by a legal practitioner, or by a clerk or paralegal of a legal practitioner, on work not covered by any other item or by paragraph (a)	per hour	SP/JP/ SC/C/ CPL		
27.	 Disbursements— In addition to the fees and charges allowed under this Determination— (a) As between a law practice and client, a law practice may charge and be allowed disbursements necessarily or reasonably incurred; and (b) As between party and party, a party may be allowed disbursements incurred by that party except insofar as they are of an unreasonable amount or have been unreasonably incurred, so that subject to the above exceptions, that party is fully reimbursed for its disbursements 				
28.	 Allowances for witnesses— The amount of any costs to be paid in respect of work done by a legal practitioner in conducting any proceedings in a case may include a reasonable allowance for— (a) witnesses called because of their professional, scientific or other special skill or knowledge; and (b) witnesses called other than those covered in paragraph (a). In fixing an allowance for witnesses under paragraph (b), including the Claimant and Defendant, the Assessing Officer may have regard to the amount of salary, wages, or income (if any) actually lost by the witness. 				

Made by the Legal Costs Committee on 11 June 2014.

LEGAL PROFESSION ACT 2008

LEGAL PROFESSION (MAGISTRATES COURT) (CRIMINAL) REPORT 2014

Made by the Legal Costs Committee under Division 5 of Part 10 of the Legal Profession Act 2008 (Act).

PART 1-PRELIMINARY

1. Citation

This Report may be cited as the Legal Profession (Magistrates Court) (Criminal) Report 2014.
 The Determination set out in the Schedule to this Report is referred to in this Report as the Legal Profession (Magistrates Court) (Criminal) Determination 2014.

(3) The citation for this Report (compared to previous Reports) has been amended to be consistent with the title of the Act.

PART 2-NOTICE AND INQUIRIES

2. Notice under section 278 of the Act

The Legal Costs Committee has complied with the notice provisions of section 278 of the Act.

3. Inquiries and submissions under section 277 of the Act

Before making the Legal Profession (Magistrates Court) (Criminal) Determination 2014 the Legal Costs Committee—

- (1) (a) reviewed all submissions received as a result of the notice given under section 278 of the Act;
 - (b) conferred with the Hon. Chief Justice of Western Australia;
 - (c) consulted with the Magistrates Court and the Chief Magistrate;
 - (d) consulted with The Law Society of Western Australia Inc., the Western Australian Bar Association Inc and the Criminal Lawyers Association of Western Australia;
 - (e) reviewed the Legal Practitioners (Magistrates Court) (Criminal Jurisdiction) Determination 2012¹; and
 - (f) had regard to relevant provisions of the Magistrates Court Act 2004.
- (2) (a) In the submissions referred to in paragraph 3(1)(a) above, the lack of parity between the hourly rates allowed for Senior Practitioners practising in the amalgam and those Counsel who are of considerable experience but who have not been appointed as Queens Counsel or Senior Counsel, is noted.
 - (b) The Legal Costs Committee has given serious consideration to whether a distinction between practitioners acting as barristers of more than 10 years post admission experience and those of less than 10 years post admission experience should be made. Having consulted with the profession and with the Chief Justice, the Legal Costs Committee has determined that a structural change of this nature to the Determination is not presently justified.
 - (c) The difference in rates between Senior Practitioners practising in the amalgam and Counsel practising at the independent bar has historically been attributable to the substantially lower costs of practice for those at the independent bar, as compared with practitioners in the amalgam, who generally offer clients a wider range of services.
 - (d) The Legal Costs Committee has not been provided with sufficient evidence that suggests this historical differential has altered so that the costs incurred by members of the independent bar are now proportionally equivalent to those incurred by law practices in the amalgam.
 - (e) Furthermore, to make a structural change to the Determination of the nature identified above, even if the necessary information were made available, it would be necessary for the Legal Costs Committee to consider what would be a likely substantial increase in Counsel rates in light of the consumer protection and access to justice objectives of the Determination. This in turn would include giving consideration to the fact that many practitioners, including those at the independent bar, already enter into written agreements under the Act at rates which are in excess of those provided for in the Determination.

PART 3-REPORT OF LEGAL COSTS COMMITTEE'S CONCLUSIONS

4. Hourly rates and scale of costs

(1) The Legal Costs Committee notes that the criminal jurisdiction of the Magistrates Court covers a wide range of summary criminal matters.

(2) Subject to the matters referred to in sub-clause (7) below, the Legal Costs Committee considers that as a consequence of the position stated in subclause 4(1), it is appropriate for a general scale of fees based on hourly rates to continue to apply to the time reasonably taken to perform the services provided by a law practice in, or for the purposes of contentious business in the criminal jurisdiction of the Magistrates Court.

¹ Published in Gazette 29 October 2012.

(3) It is the recommendation of the Legal Costs Committee that-

- (a) as a result of the inquiries and submissions described in clause 3;
- (b) having considered the impact of relevant Australian Bureau of Statistics data;
- (c) having considered submissions and data from The Law Society of Western Australia; and
- (d) taking into account the incidental administrative implications of the calculation of the Goods and Services Tax,

the appropriate hourly rates referred to in subclause 4(2) be varied from the hourly and daily rates used in the *Legal Practitioners (Magistrates Court) (Criminal) Determination 2012* as the basis for the recommended scale of costs which have generally been rounded up or down to represent various increases of approximately 6% inclusive of the Goods and Services Tax and for administrative convenience, divisible by 11. Those rates are set out in the Table to clause 4 of the *Legal Profession (Magistrates Court) (Criminal) Determination 2014.*

(4) It is the recommendation of the Legal Costs Committee that the hourly rates charged by law practices under the Legal Profession (Magistrates Court) (Civil) Determination 2014 should be adopted as the basis for costs for the supply of legal services covered under the Legal Profession (Magistrates Court) (Criminal) Determination 2014.

(5) The hourly rates referred to in subclause 4(4) are set out in Table A of the Legal Profession (Magistrates Court) (Criminal) Determination 2014.

(6) It is further the recommendation of the Legal Costs Committee that Table B of the Legal Profession (Magistrates Court) (Criminal) Determination 2014 should be adopted as the basis for costs for the supply of those legal services itemised in that Table.

(7) The Legal Costs Committee notes its recommendation in the Legal Practitioners (Magistrates Court) (Civil) Report 2012² that having regard to the input of the Chief Magistrate, the Determination should allow for only one adjournment unless additional adjournments are justified in the view of the presiding Magistrate or are otherwise permitted by the Court in its usual practice in a specialist list or court. Additionally, the Legal Costs Committee understands from the Court's experience, a distinction should be made between initial bail applications and an application for variation to bail conditions as well as between short pleas in mitigation and longer pleas in mitigation.

(8) The recommendations of the Legal Costs Committee are not intended to override any entitlement of a law practice to make a written agreement as to costs with a client under the Act or any successor legislation.

TED SHARP, Chairman. ANGELA GAFFNEY, Member. CLARE THOMPSON, Member. MARCUS COCKER, Member. JANICE DUDLEY, Member. MATTHEW CURWOOD, Member.

Schedule

LEGAL PROFESSION ACT 2008

LEGAL PROFESSION (MAGISTRATES COURT) (CRIMINAL) DETERMINATION 2014

Made by the Legal Costs Committee under section 275 of the Legal Profession Act 2008 (Act).

1. Citation

(1) This Determination may be cited as the Legal Profession (Magistrates Court) (Criminal) Determination 2014.

(2) The citation for this Determination (compared to previous Determinations) has been amended to be consistent with the title of the Act.

2. Commencement

This Determination comes into operation on 1 July 2014.

3. Application

(1) This Determination applies to the remuneration of law practices in respect of work undertaken for the purposes of criminal proceedings in the Magistrates Court.

(2) This Determination does not apply to the remuneration of law practices based on costs incurred in respect of work carried out before the commencement of this determination.

4. Maximum hourly and daily rates

(1) The hourly rates set out in Table A below are the maximum hourly rates, inclusive of GST, which the Legal Costs Committee determines shall be used to calculate the remuneration of law practices in respect of time reasonably taken to perform services in or for the purposes of work undertaken by law practices in respect of criminal proceedings before the Magistrates Court.

² Published in Gazette 29 October 2012

(2) The Rates referred to in paragraph (a) were ascertained in the manner set out in clause 4 of the Legal Profession (Magistrates Court) (Criminal) report 2014.

(3) The daily rates set out in Table B below are intended to cover all work done on a hearing or trial day whether in or out of court including preparation of written submissions and are not intended to be supplemented in any way by additional hourly charges given that the maximum number of hours allowed for the daily rate is 10 hours per day.

(4) The items in Table B are not intended to be calculated on the basis of a minimum 6 minute unit.

5. Adjournments, Bail Applications and Pleas in mitigation

(1) The Legal Costs Committee has resolved that having regard to comments from the Chief Magistrate and the circumstances noted in clause 4(7) of the Report, it is appropriate to continue and include amendments to item 1 (to recognise that multiple adjournments should generally be discouraged and are an inefficient use of the Court's time), item 2 (to distinguish between initial bail applications and applications for variations of bail conditions) and the introduction of a new item 8 (pleas in mitigation).

(2) The reframing of Item 1 in Table B as first set out in the *Legal Profession (Magistrates Court)* (*Criminal) Determination 2014*, is intended to encourage the speedy progress of a matter to trial or other final conclusion, avoiding multiple adjournments. Item 1(c) is not intended to cover routine adjournments granted at the request of a practitioner, which are included in the allowance in item 1(a). Item 1(c) is intended to provide an allowance for adjournments arising from the Court's usual practices in specialist lists or courts, e.g. the Drug Court or Mental Health List.

Table A

Fee Earner		Maximum allowable rates
Senior Practitioner (admitted for 5 years or more) (SP) $\!\alpha$	hourly rate	\$396
Junior Practitioner (admitted for less than 5 years) (JP) $\boldsymbol{\alpha}$	hourly rate	\$297
Clerk/Paralegal (C/PL)	hourly rate	\$143
Counsel fees charged as a disbursement to law practice or charged by in-house Counsel—	es	
Counsel (C)*	hourly rate	\$319
	daily rate	\$3,190
Senior Counsel (SC)†	hourly rate	\$528
	daily rate	\$5,280

- α The reference to Junior Practitioner or to Senior Practitioner in this Determination includes all legal practitioners even if the services were rendered in another State or Territory. Where a local practitioner has held an interstate practice certificate, the length of admission in that other jurisdiction is to be counted in assessing that practitioner's years of admission for the purposes of this Determination.
- * The reference to Counsel in this Determination means a practitioner acting as a barrister other than a Senior Counsel.
- [†] The reference to Senior Counsel in this Determination means a person within the meaning of item 11 or item 12 of Regulation 5(2) of the *Legal Profession Regulations 2009* (WA).

6. Costs

(1) Subject to the provisions of the Act permitting a law practice to make a written agreement as to costs with a client, the costs of or in relation to a prosecution of an accused (inclusive of GST and counsel fees, but exclusive of other disbursements)—

- (a) recoverable by one party from another party; or
- (b) payable by a party to that party's own law practice,
- shall not exceed the amounts set out in Table B.

(2) Each item of the Scale of Costs specifies a dollar amount. The purpose is to indicate the maximum amount for the work indicated in the item, but on assessment, less might be allowed. In no respect is the Scale to be seen as providing a minimum charge for any work. The reason for stating the number of hours estimated to be necessary to perform each of the items of work described in the Scale is to provide guidance to the Assessing Officer when dealing with the question of costs so that the Assessing Officer has some idea how much time is reasonably necessary to perform the work in most cases.

(3) Work undertaken by Senior Counsel shall be allowable in accordance with the rates in the Table A of this Determination.

Table B
MAGISTRATES COURT CRIMINAL SCALE OF COSTS 2014

Item No	Item	Time	Maximum Amount \$
1.	 (a) Subject to paragraphs (b) and (c), allow for one adjournment only (b) Costs for additional adjournments to be awarded on application to, and at the discretion of, the presiding Magistrate 	1 hour	396
	(c) Each Court ordered adjournment (see clause 6)	1 hour	396
2.	(a) Preparation for application for, and appearance at, initial bail application and/or apply for bail in respect of serious offences set out in the <i>Bail Act 1982</i> (WA)	3.5 hours	1,386
	(b) Preparation for, and appearance at, application to vary bail conditions	1.5 hours	594
3.	Directions hearing, including preparation	4 hours	1,584
4.	(a) Preparation of case and half day trial, including counsel fee		7,084
	(b) Second half day		792
5.	Second and each successive day of trial		3,190
6.	Allowance for preparation where the trial does not proceed or the prosecution offers no evidence		Such amounts as are reasonable in the circum- stances
7.	Counsel fee for attending court for remand appearance, directions hearing, status conference, mention, callover, reserved decision or other appearance not otherwise accounted for	3 hours	957
8.	 (a) Short Plea in mitigation, including preparation (plea of up to 30 minutes) (b) Long Plea in mitigation, including preparation (plea in excess of 30 minutes) 		616 1,892
9.	Copies where reasonably necessary, including documents for which allowance is otherwise made in this Determination	per page	0.165

Made by the Legal Costs Committee on 11 June 2014.