

Surveillance Devices Regulations 1999

Compare between:

 $[02\ Dec\ 2015,\,02\text{-}e0\text{-}00]\ and\ [01\ Jul\ 2016,\,02\text{-}f0\text{-}01]$

Western Australia

Surveillance Devices Act 1998

Surveillance Devices Regulations 1999

1. Citation

These regulations may be cited as the *Surveillance Devices Regulations* 1999 ¹.

2. Commencement

These regulations come into operation on the day on which the *Surveillance Devices Act 1998* comes into operation ¹.

3. Forms

- (1) A warrant issued under section 13, 14, 17, 19 or 22 of the Act is to be in the form of Form 1 in Schedule 1, or such other form as the judge or magistrate approves.
- (2) An application for emergency authorisation under section 21 of the Act is to be in the form of Form 2 in Schedule 1, or such other form as the Commissioner of Police approves.
- (3) An emergency authorisation issued under section 21 of the Act is to be in the form of Form 3 in Schedule 1, or such other form as the authorised person issuing the authorisation approves.
- (4) An application to a magistrate for a tracking device warrant or a tracking device (maintenance/retrieval) warrant is to be in the form of Form 4 in Schedule 1, or such other form as the Commissioner of Police approves.

[Regulation 3 amended in Gazette 8 Feb 2000 p. 458; 5 May 2006 p. 1735.]

4. Law enforcement officers, classes prescribed

For the purposes of paragraph (d) of the definition of *law enforcement officer* in section 3(1) of the Act, each of the following classes of persons is prescribed —

- (a) conservation and land management officers (as defined in the *Conservation and Land Management Act 1984* section 3);
- (b) forest officers (as defined in the *Conservation and Land Management Act 1984* section 3);
- (c) rangers (as defined in the *Conservation and Land Management Act 1984* section 3);
- (d) wildlife officers (as defined in the *Conservation and Land Management Act 1984* section 3);
- (e) inspectors (as defined in the *Environmental Protection Act 1986* section 3(1)) who are officers or employees of a department, authority or agency of the State;
- (f) fisheries officers (as defined in the *Fish Resources Management Act 1994* section 4(1)) who are employed in the Serious Offences Unit of the Department as defined in section 4(1) of that Act).

[Regulation 4 inserted in Gazette 6 Jul 2010 p. 3225.]

5. Commonwealth agencies, instrumentalities and bodies

The following Commonwealth agencies, instrumentalities and bodies are prescribed for the purposes of section 4(2) of the Act —

(a) Australian Security Intelligence Organization continued by section 6 of the *Australian Security Intelligence Organization Act 1979* of the Commonwealth; and

- Australian Federal Police established by section 6 of the (b) Australian Federal Police Act 1979 of the Commonwealth: and
- deleted1 I(c)
- (d) Australian Competition and Consumer Commission established by section 6A of the Trade Practices Act 1974 of the Commonwealth; and
- (e) the department of the Commonwealth public service responsible for administering the Migration Act 1958 of the Commonwealth: and
- each of the armed forces of the Commonwealth. (f)

[Regulation 5 amended in Gazette 1 Dec 2015 p. 4821.]

6. Use of tracking devices without warrant

- (1) For the purposes of section 7(2)(d) of the Act the following circumstances are prescribed, that is, where a tracking device is attached, installed, used or maintained, or caused to be attached, installed, used or maintained
 - by an emergency service to locate the person who is, or object that is, the subject of a search operation;
 - by the person in charge of a hospital or nursing home in (b) relation to a vulnerable patient to enable the person in charge to locate the vulnerable patient if he or she gets lost or goes missing;
 - by the superintendent of a prison in relation to a prisoner (c) to enable the superintendent to locate the prisoner if he or she escapes from legal custody;
 - (d) by a researcher in relation to an object the geographical location of which is relevant to research being carried out by that person;
 - for the purposes of any of the following (e)
 - Bail Act 1982 section 50L(1)(a);

- (iia) Dangerous Sexual Offenders Act 2006 section 19A(2);
- (ii) Sentence Administration Act 2003 section 30(c) or (e)(i) or 57(2)(a);
- (iii) Sentencing Act 1995 section 33H(2)(b), 75(2)(b) or 84C(2)(b);
- (iv) Young Offenders Act 1994 section 109B(1)(a) or 136B(1)(a).
- (2) For the purposes of section 7(2)(d) of the Act the following circumstance is prescribed where a person uses, or causes to be used, a tracking device in relation to an object that
 - (a) was in the person's possession or under the person's control when the device was attached or installed; and
 - (b) is no longer in the person's possession or under the person's control; and
 - (c) the person reasonably believes to have been stolen.
- (3) As soon as practicable after a tracking device is attached, installed or used in relation to a vulnerable patient in circumstances described in subregulation (1)(b) the person in charge of the hospital or nursing home must give written notice of the attachment, installation or use to
 - (a) if a guardian has been appointed for the patient under the *Guardianship and Administration Act 1990*, the guardian; or
 - (b) otherwise
 - (i) the patient's next of kin; or
 - (ii) if the patient's next of kin is not known, the Public Advocate under the *Guardianship and Administration Act 1990*.
- (4) In this regulation *emergency service* means —

- (a) the police force of the State or of another State or a Territory; or
- (b) the department of the Public Service principally assisting in the administration of the Fire and Emergency Services Act 1998 or an equivalent department, authority or agency of another State or a Territory; or
- a voluntary or community rescue organisation; (c)

hospital has the same meaning asgiven in the *Hospitals and* Health Services Act 1927;2016 section 8(4);

nursing home means a facility at which an approved provider (as defined in the *Aged Care Act 1997* of the Commonwealth) provides residential care (as defined in that Act);

prison has the same meaning as in the *Prisons Act 1981*;

researcher means —

- a member of the staff of, or a student at, a school, college, university or other educational or training institution; or
- (b) a member of the staff of, or person working for, a government agency, instrumentality or body;

superintendent has the same meaning as in the Prisons Act 1981:

vulnerable patient means a hospital patient or nursing home resident who, in the opinion of the person in charge of the hospital or nursing home —

- is likely, due to illness, lack of awareness or other (a) incapacity, to leave the hospital or nursing home without having due regard to his or her health and safety; or
- being under a legal obligation to remain in the hospital (b) or nursing home, is likely to attempt to leave; or
- is likely to be taken away from the hospital or nursing home without the consent of the patient or the person in charge.

[Regulation 6 amended in Gazette 21 Sep 2007 p. 4734; 4 Jan 2013 p. 10; 19 Feb 2013 p. 992; 24 Jun 2016 p. 2340.]

7. Storage and destruction of Part 5 records

- (1) The Commissioner of Police, the Corruption and Crime Commission, a designated Commission and the Australian Crime Commission must
 - (a) keep every Part 5 record in a secure place in accordance with section 41(1)(a) of the Act as if it were a record obtained under a warrant; and
 - (b) destroy a Part 5 record when it would be required to do so under section 41(1)(b) of the Act if the Part 5 record were a record obtained under a warrant.
- (2) The Commissioner of Police, the Corruption and Crime Commission, a designated Commission and the Australian Crime Commission must keep such records concerning Part 5 records as are necessary to enable documents and information to be identified and obligations under this Act to be complied with.
- (3) In this regulation —

Part 5 record means a record or report delivered to the police force, the Corruption and Crime Commission, a designated Commission or the Australian Crime Commission in accordance with an order under section 31(3)(b) of the Act.

[Regulation 7 amended by No. 74 of 2004 s. 73(2); amended in Gazette 5 May 2006 p. 1736; 21 Sep 2007 p. 4735.]

8. Annual reports

- (1) The information relating to applications for warrants and extensions of warrants required by section 43 of the Act to be contained in an annual report is to include the number of such applications that were
 - (a) withdrawn; and
 - (b) made by the applicant on behalf of another law enforcement officer; and

- (c) made by means other than filing a written application at the court.
- (2) The information relating to applications for emergency authorisations required by section 43 of the Act to be contained in an annual report is to include the number of such applications that were withdrawn.

8A. Reports by designated Commission

The information relating to applications for warrants, extensions of warrants and emergency authorisations included in a report under section 43A of the Act may include information of the kind described in regulation 8.

[Regulation 8A inserted in Gazette 21 Sep 2007 p. 4735.]

9. Unlawful possession of surveillance information

- (1) A person who is unlawfully in possession of surveillance information commits an offence.
 - Penalty: \$5 000.
- (2) It is lawful for a person to be in possession of surveillance information only if
 - (a) the person is a law enforcement officer and has possession of the surveillance information in the course of his or her duty; or
 - (b) the person is assisting a law enforcement officer in the exercise of the officer's duty and has possession of the surveillance information in the course of providing that assistance; or
 - (c) the surveillance information was obtained in accordance with Part 5 of the Act; or
 - (d) the surveillance information was obtained by the person
 - (i) from a person who was lawfully in possession of that information; and

- (ii) in circumstances where the publication or communication of the surveillance information to the person was not an offence under section 9 of the Act.
- (3) In this regulation —

surveillance information means a report or record of a private conversation or private activity of a person, or of the geographical location of a person or object, that was obtained, directly or indirectly, through the use of a surveillance device.

Schedule 1 — Forms

[r. 3]

No.	Form	Section of Act
1	Warrant	13, 14, 17, 19 and 22
2	Application for emergency authorisation	21
3	Emergency authorisation	21
4	Application for —	15 and 19
	 tracking device warrant 	
	• tracking device (maintenance/retrieval)	
	warrant	

Surveillance Devices Act 1998, s. 13, 14, 17, 19 and 22	☐ Supreme Court judge
Warrant	☐ Magistrate
v v al l'alli	At

	Strike out any parts of this form that are not applicable
Person to	Name
whom warrant	☐ Member of police force
is issued	☐ Officer of the Corruption and Crime Commission
	 Officer of a designated Commission
	☐ Member of staff of Australian Crime Commission
	☐ Warrant issued on behalf of another law enforcement officer
	(Name)
Person, object	□ Person
or premises	☐ Unknown person
under	□ Object
surveillance	☐ Premises
Offence	Offence
	Act or Regulations
	Section or regulation no.
Authority to	This warrant authorises you —
use	☐ to attach or install, use, maintain and retrieve a —
surveillance	☐ listening device
device	 optical surveillance device
	☐ tracking device
	in relation to a tracking device attached to, or installed in, a
	vehicle, to —
	☐ maintain the device
	retrieve the device
	maintain and retrieve the device
	☐ to retrieve a —
	☐ listening device
	 optical surveillance device
	☐ tracking device
	attached or installed under an emergency authorisation

	The surveillance device may be attached or installed, used or maintained —	
	in, on or at the premises under surveillance	
	in or on the object under surveillance	
	in respect of the private conversations, private activities or	
	geographical location of the person under surveillance, at	
	premises where the person is reasonably believed to be or	
	is likely to be	
	☐ Where practicable the surveillance device should be retrieved or	
	rendered inoperable during the period that the warrant is in force	
Authority to	This warrant authorises you to enter, by force if necessary —	
enter premises	□ (specified premises)	
	any premises where the object or person under surveillance is reasonably believed to be or is likely to be and any	
	premises adjoining or providing access to those premises	
	any premises where the vehicle on or in which the device is	
	attached or installed may for the time being be	
	any premises where the surveillance device to be retrieved	
	may for the time being be	
Authority to	☐ This warrant authorises you to connect the surveillance device	
use electricity	to an electricity supply system and to use electricity from that system	
supply	to operate the device	
Authority to	☐ This warrant authorises you to temporarily remove this vehicle	
remove vehicle	from this premises for the purpose of —	
	☐ attaching ☐ installing	
	☐ maintaining ☐ retrieving	
	a tracking device	
	Vehicle	
	Premises	
	You must return the vehicle to the premises when the device has	
	been attached, installed, maintained or retrieved	
	Total Allerdon, Installed, Installed of Totaleron	
Period of	/	
warrant		
, ai i aiit	The warrant may be used at any time of the day or night	

Surveillance Devices Regulations 1999 Schedule 1 Forms

Conditions	This warrant is subject to these conditions

Issue of	Signature	
warrant		
		Judge / Magistrate
	Date	Time

[Form amended by No. 74 of 2004 s. 73(3); amended in Gazette 5 May 2006 p. 1736; 21 Sep 2007 p. 4735.]

Surveillance Devices Act 1998, s. 21

Application for emergency authorisation

rippiication	in for emergency authorisation
	Strike out any parts of this form that are not applicable
Applicant	Name
**	Business address
	Postcode
	Phone no.
	☐ Member of police force
	Officer of the Corruption and Crime Commission
	☐ Officer of a designated Commission
	☐ Member of staff of Australian Crime Commission
	D Member of Start of Australian Crime Commission
Person, object	□ Person
or premises	Unknown person
under	□ Object
surveillance	□ Premises
Action for	Authorisation is required to —
which	☐ attach or install ☐ use ☐ maintain
authorisation	a listening device to record, monitor, or listen to a private
is required	conversation
is required	an optical surveillance device to record visually or observe
	a private activity
	a private activity a tracking device to determine the geographical location of a
	person or object
	in relation to the —
	premises under surveillance
	object under surveillance
	person under surveillance
	□ retrieve —
	a listening device
	an optical surveillance device
	☐ a tracking device
Grounds	Imminent threat
	☐ Threat of serious violence to a person
	Name
	☐ Threat of substantial damage to property
	Description

Grounds cont.	Offence		
	☐ Indictable drug offence		
	Relevant section of Misuse of Drugs Act 1981 —		
	$\Box 6(1)$ $\Box 7(1)$ $\Box 33(1)(a)$ $\Box 33(2)(a)$		
	☐ External indictable drug offence		
	External law		
	Corresponding section of Misuse of Drugs Act 1981 —		
	$\Box 6(1)$ $\Box 7(1)$ $\Box 33(1)(a)$ $\Box 33(2)(a)$		
	☐ Offence punishable by 2 or more years imprisonment		
	Offence		
	Relevant Act		
	section		
	The offence —		
	☐ has been committed ☐ may have been committed		
	☐ is being committed ☐ is about to be committed		
	☐ is likely to be committed		
	Date offence committed or expected to be committed		
	The use of the surveillance device is immediately necessary for the		
	purpose of —		
	dealing with the threat		
	☐ investigating the offence		
	enabling evidence to be obtained of —		
	☐ the commission of the offence		
	☐ the identity of the offender		
	☐ the location of the offender		
	These factors make the circumstances serious		
	These factors make the matter urgent		
	Reasons an application under section 15 or 16 for a warrant is not		
	practicable		
	Practicable		
	Retrieval to avoid jeopardizing investigation of drug offence		
	Indictable drug offence		
	Relevant section of <i>Misuse of Drugs Act 1981</i> — $\square 33(1)(2) \square 33(2)(2)$		
	$\Box 6(1)$ $\Box 7(1)$ $\Box 33(1)(a)$ $\Box 33(2)(a)$		

Grounds cont.	☐ External indictable drug offence		
	External law:		
	External law:		
	$\Box 6(1)$ $\Box 7(1)$ $\Box 33(1)(a)$ $\Box 33(2)(a)$		
	These factors make the circumstances serious		
	These factors make the matter urgent		
	Reasons an application under section 22 for a warrant is not		
	practicable		
Entwy to	Entery by force if necessary is required to		
Entry to premises	Entry, by force if necessary, is required to —		
premises	☐ (specified premises)		
	any premises where the object or person under surveillance		
	is reasonably believed to be or is likely to be and any		
	premises adjoining or providing access to those premises		
Use of	Authorisation is required to connect the surveillance device to		
electricity	an electricity supply system and use electricity from that system to		
supply	operate the device		
Removal of	☐ Authorisation is required to temporarily remove a vehicle		
vehicle	from a premises for the purpose of —		
	attaching installing		
	☐ maintaining ☐ retrieving		
	a tracking device		
	Vehicle		
	Premises		
Period of	Period for which authorisation is requireddays		
authorisation	Reason this period is required		
Signature of			
applicant	Date		

[Form amended by No. 74 of 2004 s. 73(3); amended in Gazette 5 May 2006 p. 1736; 21 Sep 2007 p. 4735.]

Surveillance Devices Act 1998, s. 21

Emergency authorisation

	Strike out any parts of this form that are not applicable	
Authorised	Name	
person	☐ Commissioner of Police	
	 Deputy Commissioner of Police 	
	☐ Assistant Commissioner of Police	
	 Officer of the Corruption and Crime Commission 	
	 Officer of a designated Commission 	
	 Person authorised by Chair of Board of Australian Crime 	
	Commission	
_		
Person to	Name	
whom	☐ Member of the police force	
authorisation is	☐ Officer of the Corruption and Crime Commission	
issued	☐ Officer of a designated Commission	
	☐ Member of staff of Australian Crime Commission	
D 11 /	I = n	
Person, object	Person	
or premises	Unknown person	
under	Object	
surveillance	□ Premises	
Authorisation	This authorisation authorises you to —	
to use	☐ attach or install ☐ use ☐ maintain	
surveillance device	a listening device to record, monitor, or listen to a private conversation	
	an optical surveillance device to record visually or observe a	
	private activity	
	a tracking device to determine the geographical location of a	
	person or object	
	in relation to the —	
	□ premises under surveillance	
	object under surveillance	
	 person under surveillance 	
	□ retrieve —	
	□ a listening device	
	☐ an optical surveillance device	
	☐ a tracking device	

Authority to Entry, by force if necessary, is required to enter premises (specified premises) _ any premises where the object or person under surveillance is reasonably believed to be or is likely to be and any premises adjoining or providing access to those premises **Authority to** This authorisation authorises you to connect the surveillance use electricity device to an electricity supply system and to use electricity from that supply system to operate the device. **Authority to** This authorisation authorises you to temporarily remove this remove vehicle vehicle from this premises for the purpose of -attaching installing maintaining retrieving a tracking device Vehicle **Premises** You must return the vehicle to the premises when the device has been attached, installed, maintained or retrieved Period of being days to ___/___ authorisation The authorisation may be used at any time of the day or night **Conditions** This authorisation is subject to these conditions **Authorised** Signature person(s) Date Time Signature

[Form amended by No. 74 of 2004 s. 73(3) and (4); amended in Gazette 5 May 2006 p. 1736; 21 Sep 2007 p. 4735.]

Time

Compare 02 Dec 2015 [02-e0-00] / 01 Jul 2016 [02-f0-01] Published on www.legislation.wa.gov.au Surveillance Devices Act 1998, s. 15 and 19

Application for —

- tracking device warrant
- tracking device (maintenance/retrieval) warrant

Strike out any parts of this form that are not applicable

Sirike out any paris (of this form that are not applicable		
Applicant	Name		
	Business address		
	Postcode		
	Phone no.		
	☐ Member of police force		
	 Officer of the Corruption and Crime Commission 		
	 Officer of a designated Commission 		
	☐ Member of staff of Australian Crime Commission		
	☐ Application is made on behalf of another law enforcement officer		
	(Name)		
Person, object	☐ Person (see note 1)		
or premises	Unknown person		
under	•		
surveillance	Object		
	□ Premises		
Nature of	☐ Tracking device warrant (s. 13)		
warrant	Tracking device (maintenance/retrieval) warrant (s. 14) to —		
wallant			
	maintain a tracking device		
	☐ retrieve a tracking device		
	☐ maintain and retrieve a tracking device		
	☐ New warrant ☐ Extension of current warrant		
Period of	Daried for which warrant is required		
warrant	Period for which warrant is requireddays		
wallant	Reason this period is required		
	1		

Grounds	Tracking device warrant (s. 13)					
	Offence					
	Act or Regulations					
	Section or regulation no.					
	The offence —					
	☐ has been committed ☐ may have been committed					
	☐ is being committed ☐ is about to be committed					
	☐ is likely to be committed					
	Date offence committed or expected to be committed					
	The use of a surveillance device would be likely to —					
	assist an investigation into the offence					
	enable evidence to be obtained of —					
	☐ the commission of the offence					
	☐ the identity of the offender					
	☐ the location of the offender					
	Tracking device (maintenance/retrieval) warrant (s. 14)					
	Vehicle					
	Location when device installed					
	Current location					
	Person who installed device					
	☐ Member of police force					
	 Officer of the Corruption and Crime Commission 					
	☐ Officer of a designated Commission					
	Member of staff of Australian Crime Commission					
	Member of starr of Australian Crime Commission Member of prescribed class of persons					
	Specify class					
Entry to	Entry, by force if necessary, is required to —					
premises	(specified premises)					
P	(specified prefitises)					
	any premises where the object or person under surveillance is reasonably believed to be or is likely to be and any					
	premises adjoining or providing access to those premises					
	any premises where the vehicle on or in which the device is					
	attached or installed may for the time being be					
	any premises where the surveillance device to be retrieved					
	may for the time being be					

Compare 02 Dec 2015 [02-e0-00] / 01 Jul 2016 [02-f0-01]
Published on www.legislation.wa.gov.au

Surveillance Devices Regulations 1999 Schedule 1 Forms

Use of electricity	☐ Authority is required to connect the surveillance device to an electricity supply system and use electricity from that system to				
supply	operate the device				
Removal of vehicle	☐ Authority is required to temporarily remove a vehicle from a premises for the purpose of —				
		attaching	o	installing	
		maintaining	o	retrieving	
	a tracking device				
	Vehicle				
	Premises_				
Signature of					
applicant	Date				

Note 1 — Identification of person under surveillance

The person under surveillance may be identified by a numerical reference identifying the relevant law enforcement agency and the year in which the application is made. For example —WAPS 1/1999 (for the first application in 1999 by a member of the WA police force)

Note 2 — Lodging of Application for warrant

The application is to be lodged with the magistrate.

An application must be accompanied by —

- an "Authorisation of surveillance"; and
- an affidavit containing a "Statement of facts in support of application for warrant" in accordance with *Surveillance Devices Act 1998*, s. 15(3)(a), (b), (c) and (f).

An application should also be accompanied by a draft warrant in the form of the warrant being sought.

[Form inserted in Gazette 8 Feb 2000 p. 458-60; amended by No. 74 of 2004 s. 73(3); amended in Gazette 5 May 2006 p. 1736; 21 Sep 2007 p. 4735.]

Notes

This is a compilation of the *Surveillance Devices Regulations 1999* and includes the amendments made by the other written laws referred to in the following table. The table also contains information about any reprint.

Compilation table

Citation	Gazettal	Commencement
Surveillance Devices Regulations 1999	18 Nov 1999 p. 5767-86	22 Nov 1999 (see r. 2 and Gazette 22 Nov 1999 p. 5843)
Surveillance Devices Amendment Regulations 1999	8 Feb 2000 p. 457-60	8 Feb 2000
Australian Crime Commission (Western Australia) Act 2004 s. 73 assented to 8 Dec 2004		1 Feb 2005 (see s. 2 and <i>Gazette</i> 31 Dec 2004 p. 7130)
Surveillance Devices Amendment Regulations 2005	23 Sep 2005 p. 4363	23 Sep 2005
Surveillance Devices Amendment Regulations 2006	5 May 2006 p. 1735-6	5 May 2006
Reprint 1: The <i>Surveillance Devices II</i> (includes amendments listed above)	Regulations 199	9 as at 15 Dec 2006
Surveillance Devices Amendment Regulations 2007	21 Sep 2007 p. 4734-5	r. 1 and 2: 21 Sep 2007 (see r. 2(a)); Regulations other than r. 1 and 2: 22 Sep 2007 (see r. 2(b))
Surveillance Devices Amendment Regulations 2010	6 Jul 2010 p. 3224-5	r. 1 and 2: 6 Jul 2010 (see r. 2(a)); Regulations other than r. 1 and 2: 7 Jul 2010 (see r. 2(b))
Reprint 2: The <i>Surveillance Devices II</i> (includes amendments listed above)	Regulations 199	9 as at 10 Sep 2010
Surveillance Devices Amendment Regulations (No. 2) 2012	4 Jan 2013 p. 10	r. 1 and 2: 4 Jan 2013 (see r. 2(a)); Regulations other than r. 1 and 2: 1 Feb 2013 (see r. 2(b) and Gazette 4 Jan 2013 p. 3)
Surveillance Devices Amendment	19 Feb 2013	r. 1 and 2: 19 Feb 2013

p. 991-2

(see r. 2(a));

Regulations other than r. 1 and 2: 20 Feb 2013 (see r. 2(b))

Regulations 2012

Surveillance Devices Regulations 1999

Citation	Gazettal	Commencement
Surveillance Devices Amendment Regulations 2015	1 Dec 2015 p. 4820-1	r. 1 and 2: 1 Dec 2015 (see r. 2(a)); Regulations other than r. 1 and 2: 2 Dec 2015 (see r. 2(b))
Surveillance Devices Amendment Regulations (No. 2) 2016	24 Jun 2016 p. 2339-40	r. 1 and 2: 24 Jun 2016 (see r. 2(a)); Regulations other than r. 1 and 2: 1 Jul 2016 (see r. 2(b) and <i>Gazette</i> 24 Jun 2016 p. 2291)