



Western Australia

## **Taxi Act 1994**



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**Defined terms**



Western Australia

## **Taxi Act 1994**

**An Act to provide for the effective administration of the taxi industry, to repeal the *Taxi-car Control Act 1985*<sup>2</sup>, to amend certain other Acts and for related purposes.**

## **Part 1 — Preliminary**

### **1. Short title**

This Act may be cited as the *Taxi Act 1994* <sup>1</sup>.

### **2. Commencement**

The provisions of this Act come into operation on such day as is, or days as are respectively, fixed by proclamation <sup>1</sup>.

### **3. Terms used**

(1) In this Act, unless the contrary intention appears —

***approved*** means approved by the Director General;

***authorised officer*** means —

(a) an officer designated or appointed under section 31; or

(b) a member of the Police Force;

***Board*** means the Taxi Industry Board established under section 8;

***commencement day*** means the day on which this Act comes into operation;

***control area*** means a part of the State which is prescribed as a control area;

***conventional taxi plates*** means taxi plates used, or to be used, on a taxi except —

(a) a taxi operated subject to conditions restricting the operation of the taxi to specified times or areas; and

(b) a multi-purpose taxi as defined in section 30A(1);

***department*** means the department of the Public Service of the State principally assisting the Minister with the administration of this Act;

***Director General*** means the chief executive officer of the department;



***lease***, in relation to taxi plates, means to acquire —

- (a) by virtue of a successful application under section 16(2), the right to use the plates for a period specified by the Director General; or
- (b) the right to use the plates for a period under Part 3 Division 3;

***lessee***, in relation to taxi plates, means a person who acquires —

- (a) by virtue of a successful application under section 16(2), the right to use the plates for a period specified by the Director General; or
- (b) the right to use the plates for a period under Part 3 Division 3;

***operate*** means —

- (a) to drive a vehicle as a taxi; or
- (b) to own or lease taxi plates; or
- (c) to cause another person to drive a vehicle as a taxi by providing to the person —
  - (i) the vehicle, under a lease or otherwise; and
  - (ii) taxi plates for use on or in the vehicle, under a plate owner's lease or otherwise;

***operator*** means a person who operates a vehicle as a taxi;

***plate holder*** means the owner or lessee of taxi plates;

***plate owner's lease*** means the right acquired from the owner of taxi plates to use the plates for a specified period of time;

***repealed Act*** means the *Taxi-car Control Act 1985* <sup>2</sup>;

***taxi*** means a vehicle which is used for the purpose of standing or plying for hire, or otherwise for the carrying of passengers for reward, but does not include an omnibus licensed under the *Transport Co-ordination Act 1966* or a vehicle of a class declared by the Director General under subsection (2) not to be a taxi;

**taxi dispatch service** means an on-demand booking service as defined in the *Transport (Road Passenger Services) Act 2018* section 10;

**Taxi Industry Development Account** means the account established as required by section 41(1);

**taxi plates** means a set of taxi number plates issued under section 18 or 30I(2)(b);

**use** as applied to taxi plates means to display, or to cause or permit another person to display, taxi plates on or in a vehicle.

- (2) The Director General may, by notice published in the *Gazette* declare vehicles of a specified class not to be taxis and may, by subsequent notice so published, amend or revoke any such declaration.
- (3) In this Act —
- (a) a reference to a partnership in relation to a tender or application for taxi plates is a reference to a tender or an application being made jointly by 2 or more persons; and
  - (b) the term **corporation** includes a co-operative incorporated under the *Co-operatives Act 2009*; and
  - (ba) a reference to the provider of a taxi dispatch service is a reference to the provider of an on-demand booking service as defined in the *Transport (Road Passenger Services) Act 2018* section 10; and
  - (c) a reference to a person that indicates that the person has a gender includes a reference to a corporation unless the context requires otherwise.

[Section 3 amended: No. 7 of 2002 s. 30; No. 72 of 2003 s. 4 and 18; No. 4 of 2006 s. 5(1), (2) and 6; No. 26 of 2007 s. 4; No. 24 of 2009 s. 510 and 517; No. 26 of 2018 s. 331.]

**4. Operating across boundary of control area, effect of**

The carrying of passengers —

- (a) into a control area from a place outside a control area; or
- (b) from within a control area to a place outside the control area on the return journey by a direct route to the place from which passengers were brought into the control area,

shall not be taken as operating within the control area unless the carrying takes place in circumstances which are authorised in writing by the Director General.

## **Part 2 — Administration**

### **5. Directions by Minister to Director General**

- (1) The Minister may give directions in writing to the Director General with respect to the performance of his or her functions, either generally or in relation to a particular matter, and the Director General shall give effect to any such direction.
- (2) The text of any direction given under subsection (1) shall be included in the annual report submitted by the Director General under Part 5 of the *Financial Management Act 2006*.

*[Section 5 amended: No. 7 of 2002 s. 31; No. 5 of 2005 s. 44; No. 77 of 2006 Sch. 1 cl. 167(1).]*

### **6. Delegation by Minister and Director General**

- (1) The Minister may, in writing and either generally or as otherwise provided by the instrument of delegation, delegate to the Director General, an officer of the department or any other person any of the powers or duties of the Minister under this Act, other than this power of delegation.
- (2) The Director General may, in writing and either generally or as otherwise provided by the instrument of delegation, delegate to an officer of the department or any other person any of the powers or duties of the Director General under this Act, other than this power of delegation.

### **7. Director General to advise Minister**

The Director General shall advise the Minister as to the most effective way of ensuring the provision of adequate and efficient taxi services to the public.

### **8. Taxi Industry Board established**

There is established by this section a Board, to be known as the Taxi Industry Board, which shall consist of 7 members, appointed

by the Minister, who shall be persons with knowledge or experience in the taxi industry or as consumers of taxi services.

**9. Term of office of Board members**

A member of the Board —

- (a) holds office for such term not exceeding 2 years as is specified in the instrument appointing the member and is eligible for reappointment; and
- (b) may resign from office by notice in writing delivered to the Minister.

**10. Chairperson and deputy chairperson**

- (1) The Minister shall appoint one of the members of the Board to be the chairperson.
- (2) The Board shall appoint one member to be the deputy chairperson.
- (3) The deputy chairperson is to perform the functions of the chairperson when the chairperson is unable to do so by reason of illness, absence or other cause, or when the office of chairperson is vacant.

**11. Meetings**

- (1) Subject to this section, the Board is to determine the procedure for convening and conducting its meetings.
- (2) At a meeting of the Board —
  - (a) the chairperson, or in his or her absence the deputy chairperson, is to preside; and
  - (b) in the absence of both of those members, a member elected by the members present is to preside.
- (3) The Board must keep minutes of its meetings of a standard approved by the Minister and provide the Minister with a copy of the minutes of each meeting.

**s. 12**

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**12. Remuneration and allowances**

A member of the Board is entitled to such remuneration and allowances as are determined by the Minister from time to time on the recommendation of the Public Sector Commissioner.

*[Section 12 amended: No. 39 of 2010 s. 89.]*

**13. Funding of Board**

The funds necessary for the performance of the functions of the Board shall be charged to the Taxi Industry Development Account.

*[Section 13 amended: No. 49 of 1996 s. 64; No. 7 of 2002 s. 35.]*

**14. Functions of Board**

The functions of the Board are —

- (a) to keep the Minister informed as to the state of the taxi industry; and
- (b) to develop policies and plans for the improvement of the taxi industry; and
- (c) when requested by the Minister, to advise the Minister in relation to applications for grants from moneys standing to the credit of the Taxi Industry Development Account.

*[Section 14 amended: No. 49 of 1996 s. 64; No. 7 of 2002 s. 35.]*

## **Part 3 — Operation of taxis**

### **Division 1 — Taxi plates**

#### **15. Taxi plates required on taxi operating in control area**

- (1) A vehicle may not be operated as a taxi within a control area unless that vehicle is operated —
  - (a) using taxi plates; and
  - (b) in accordance with this Act.
- (2) Where a vehicle is operated as a taxi contrary to subsection (1) an offence is committed by —
  - (a) the owner of the vehicle; and
  - (b) the driver of the vehicle; and
  - (c) the operator of the vehicle as a taxi; and
  - (d) the provider of the taxi dispatch service involved, if any,and where the vehicle is owned or operated by more than one person each of those persons commits an offence.
- (3) A person who commits an offence against this section is liable to a penalty of \$5 000.

#### **16. Sale and lease of taxi plates**

- (1) Taxi plates shall be offered for sale by public tender, with the invitation to tender specifying —
  - (a) the criteria to be met by the successful tenderer; and
  - (b) the minimum tender, if any, which will be accepted; and
  - (c) the conditions to be imposed on the operation of a taxi using the plates which are being offered for sale.
- (2) Taxi plates shall also be offered for lease, with the invitation to apply to lease taxi plates specifying —
  - (a) the criteria to be met by the successful applicant; and

- (b) the period for which the plates are offered for lease; and
  - (c) the periodic payments that are payable to lease the plates; and
  - (d) the conditions to be imposed on the operation of a taxi using the plates which are being offered for lease.
- (2a) If an application for the lease of taxi plates is made by an applicant who is not eligible to lease the plates under subsection (4)(b) or (c), (5)(d) or (6)(d) or (e), the application is subject to the condition that, if the application is successful, the taxi plates will not be issued unless the relevant provision has been complied with.
- (3) Conventional taxi plates may be offered for lease under subsection (2) only if the issue of those plates under section 18 would not result in the total number of leased conventional taxi plates issued under that section exceeding the relevant percentage of the total number of conventional taxi plates (whether owned or leased) issued under that section.
- (4) Without limiting subsection (2)(a), taxi plates may be leased by an individual only if the Director General is satisfied that the individual —
  - (a) will be the owner and principal driver of the vehicle operated as a taxi using the plates; and
  - (b) is not the owner, and has no interest in the ownership, of taxi plates; and
  - (c) is not the lessee of taxi plates.
- (5) Without limiting subsection (2)(a), taxi plates may be leased by the members of a partnership only if the Director General is satisfied that —
  - (a) a member of the partnership will be the owner and principal driver of the vehicle operated as a taxi using the plates (the *owner-driver*); and
  - (b) each member of the partnership is an individual; and



- (c) each member of the partnership (other than the owner-driver) is related to the owner-driver; and
  - (d) no member of the partnership —
    - (i) is the owner, or has an interest in the ownership, of taxi plates; or
    - (ii) is the lessee of taxi plates.
- (6) Without limiting subsection (2)(a), taxi plates may be leased by a corporation only if the Director General is satisfied that —
- (a) a director or other person concerned in the management of the corporation, or a shareholder of the corporation, will be the owner and principal driver of the vehicle operated as a taxi using the plates (the **owner-driver**); and
  - (b) each shareholder of the corporation is an individual; and
  - (c) each director or other person concerned in the management of the corporation, and each shareholder of the corporation, is related to the owner-driver; and
  - (d) the corporation —
    - (i) is not the owner, and has no interest in the ownership, of taxi plates; and
    - (ii) is not the lessee of taxi plates;and
  - (e) no director or other person concerned in the management of the corporation, or shareholder of the corporation —
    - (i) is the owner, or has an interest in the ownership, of taxi plates; or
    - (ii) is the lessee of taxi plates.
- [(7) *deleted*]
- (8) If the number of applicants who meet the criteria specified under subsection (2)(a) and are eligible under subsection (4), (5) or (6) exceeds the number of taxi plates that the Director

General determines to be available for lease, the successful applicants are to be selected on the basis of merit by the Director General having regard to —

- (a) the extent of an applicant's experience as a taxi driver; and
  - (b) any conviction of an applicant of an offence under this Act or a road law as defined in the *Road Traffic (Administration) Act 2008* section 4 or an Act of another State or a Territory corresponding to any of those written laws; and
  - (c) any infringement notice given to an applicant (and not later withdrawn) under this Act or an Act of another State or a Territory corresponding to this Act; and
  - (d) any other matter relating to an applicant's character or experience that is relevant to the operation of a taxi.
- (9) If the operation of subsection (8) does not enable a number of applicants to be distinguished from each other for the purpose of selecting a lesser number of successful applicants, the successful applicants are to be selected from the first-mentioned applicants by ballot.
- (10A) In accordance with the *Personal Property Securities Act 2009* (Commonwealth) section 10 the definition of ***licence*** paragraph (d), a lease of taxi plates under this section is declared not to be personal property for the purposes of that Act.
- (10) In this section —  
***owner***, in relation to a vehicle, has the same meaning as that given in the *Road Traffic (Administration) Act 2008* section 5;  
***related***, in relation to an owner-driver, means related by virtue of being —
  - (a) the spouse or de facto partner of the owner-driver; or
  - (b) a parent or child of the owner-driver; or
  - (c) a brother or sister of the owner-driver;

***relevant percentage*** means —

- (a) 35%; or
  - (b) if a higher percentage is prescribed by regulation, that percentage.
- (11) A regulation prescribing the relevant percentage shall not come into effect until such time as the regulation is no longer capable of being disallowed pursuant to section 42 of the *Interpretation Act 1984*.

*[Section 16 amended: No. 72 of 2003 s. 5; No. 4 of 2006 s. 7; No. 26 of 2007 s. 5; No. 46 of 2009 s. 17; No. 42 of 2011 s. 107; No. 8 of 2012 s. 180.]*

## **17. Tenders and applications for taxi plates**

- (1) A tender or application for taxi plates shall be in the approved form and shall —
- (a) where the tender or application is submitted by a partnership, disclose the name and address of each member of the partnership; and
  - (b) where the tender or application is submitted by a corporation, either solely or as a member of a partnership, disclose the name and address of the directors, the other persons concerned in the management of the corporation, and the shareholders of the corporation; and
  - (c) in the case of a tender, disclose the identity of any other person who is to have a financial interest in the ownership of the taxi plates.
- (2) The Director General may require the statements in a tender or application be verified by a statutory declaration.
- (3) A person shall not furnish any false or misleading information in a tender or application for taxi plates.

Penalty: \$10 000.

*[(4) deleted]*

*[Section 17 amended: No. 72 of 2003 s. 6; No. 29 of 2016 s. 4.]*

**18. Issuing taxi plates**

- (1) If the Director General is satisfied in respect of a tender or application for taxi plates —
- (a) that —
    - (i) the tenderer or applicant; or
    - (ii) in the case of a joint tender or joint application, each of the tenderers or applicants; or
    - (iii) in the case of a tender or application by a corporation, either solely or as a member of a partnership, each of the directors and other persons concerned in the management of that corporation,is of good repute and is, or would be if the tender or application were made by him or her, a fit person to be the owner or lessee of taxi plates, as the case requires; and
  - (b) that all the criteria specified in the invitation to tender or apply have been met; and
  - (ba) that, in the case of an application for taxi plates, the applicant is eligible under section 16(4), (5) or (6), as the case requires; and
  - (c) that the issue of taxi plates to the tenderer or applicant will not occasion the number of taxis of any particular class being operated in a control area, or part of a control area, to exceed the prescribed number,

the Director General may accept the tender or application and, subject to subsection (1a) and section 16(8), issue the tenderer or applicant with a set of taxi number plates, sufficient for one vehicle and of an approved type, which may be used subject to any conditions imposed under section 20(1).

- (1a) If an application for taxi plates was subject to the condition referred to in section 16(2a), a set of taxi plates may be issued under subsection (1) in respect of the application only if the Director General is satisfied that the condition has been complied with.
- (1b) For the purposes of subsection (1a), the applicant is to provide the Director General with any information or documents that the Director General may require, including information verified by a statutory declaration.
- (2) Taxi plates shall not be issued without the approval of the Minister and payment in full, prior to issue, of —
  - (a) the amount tendered or the first periodic payment for the lease; and
  - (b) any charge prescribed to cover the cost of the plates.
- (3) Taxi plates are not issued with reference to any particular vehicle.

*[Section 18 amended: No. 72 of 2003 s. 7; No. 4 of 2006 s. 8; No. 26 of 2007 s. 6.]*

## **19. Annual fees for taxi plates**

- (1) A prescribed annual fee for taxi plates is payable by plate holders at the time and in the manner prescribed.
- (2) If a payment in respect of an annual fee is not made within 30 days of the due date for that payment, or such other date as the Director General may allow, the right of the plate holder, or each plate holder, to those plates is forfeited to the Director General, and those plates may then be offered for sale or lease, as the case requires, in accordance with section 16.
- (3) The annual fee payable by a person deemed to be a plate holder by virtue of section 47(2)(a) or (b) becomes due and payable on the appointed day.

- (4) The Minister may, by order published in the *Gazette*, fix a day as the appointed day for the purpose of subsection (3).

*[Section 19 amended: No. 72 of 2003 s. 8 and 18.]*

**19A.      Periodic payments for leased taxi plates**

- (1) The periodic payments for taxi plates that are leased are payable by plate holders at the times and in the manner determined by the Director General.
- (2) If a periodic payment is not made on or before the due date for that payment, or such other date as the Director General may allow, the right of the plate holder, or each plate holder, to those plates is forfeited to the Director General, and those plates may then be offered for lease in accordance with section 16.

*[Section 19A inserted: No. 72 of 2003 s. 9.]*

**20.       Conditions on operating taxis**

- (1) The Director General may impose conditions on the operation of a taxi using specified taxi plates in relation to —
- (a) the area in which, and the hours during which the taxi may be operated and the hours during which the taxi must be operated;
  - (b) fare schedules;
  - (c) driver qualifications and standards;
  - (d) vehicle standards and inspection requirements;
  - (e) insurance requirements;
  - (f) record keeping;
  - (g) complaint resolution;
  - (h) the transfer of the taxi plates,

and such other matters as may be prescribed by regulation.

(2) A person who is —

- (a) a plate holder, shall comply with, or ensure compliance with, conditions imposed under subsection (1); or
- (b) where the plate holder is not the operator, the operator, shall comply with, or ensure compliance with, conditions imposed under subsection (1)(a), (c), (d), (e), (f) or (h); or
- (c) where a taxi is operated using a taxi dispatch service, the provider of that taxi dispatch service, shall comply with, or ensure compliance with, conditions imposed under subsection (1)(a), (b), (c) or (d).

Penalty: \$5 000.

- (3) On or after the appointed day conditions may be imposed under subsection (1) on the operation of a taxi using taxi plates owned by a person who is deemed to be a plate holder by virtue of section 47(2)(a) or (b).
- (4) Where a plate holder is aggrieved by the imposition of a condition pursuant to subsection (3) that plate holder may apply to the State Administrative Tribunal for a review of the Director General's decision to impose such a condition.

[(5) *deleted*]

- (6) The Minister may, by order published in the *Gazette*, fix a day as the appointed day for the purpose of subsection (3).

*[Section 20 amended: No. 72 of 2003 s. 18; No. 55 of 2004 s. 1185.]*

## **21. How taxi plates to be used; consequences of non-use**

- (1) A plate holder shall ensure that taxi plates owned or leased by him or her are used in the manner directed by the Director General and not otherwise.

Penalty: \$1 000.

- (2) A person shall not use taxi plates on a vehicle, or cause taxi plates to be used on a vehicle, other than a vehicle which is being operated as a taxi in accordance with this Act.

Penalty: \$5 000.

- (3) Where the Director General decides that a plate holder has not, for a period of at least 60 days, used taxi plates owned or leased by him or her on a vehicle being operated as a taxi in accordance with this Act, the Director General may serve notice on that person —

- (a) stating the reason the Director General made that decision; and
- (b) requiring the plate holder —
  - (i) in the case of an owner of taxi plates — to divest himself or herself of any interest in the ownership of the taxi plates within 45 days after the day of service of the notice (the ***divestment period***); or
  - (ii) in the case of a lessee of taxi plates — advising him or her of the effect of the relevant provisions of subsections (4) and (5).

- (4) Where a person fails to divest himself or herself of his or her interest in the ownership of taxi plates within the divestment period or a person is served with a notice under subsection (3)(b)(ii) in relation to the leasing of taxi plates —

- (a) his or her right to the plates is forfeited to the Director General —
  - (i) if he or she has applied under subsection (5) for a review — on the making of a decision that confirms the Director General's decision or that otherwise results in the forfeiture of that right; or
  - (ii) otherwise on the expiry of —
    - (I) in the case of an owner of taxi plates — the divestment period; or



- (II) in the case of a lessee of taxi plates —  
the period specified in subsection (5);

and

- (b) the plates may then be offered for sale or lease, as the case requires, in accordance with section 16.
- (5) Where the Director General serves notice on a person under subsection (3), the person may within 14 days after the day of service of that notice apply to the State Administrative Tribunal for a review of the Director General's decision that he or she has not, for a period of at least 60 days, used taxi plates owned or leased by him or her on a vehicle being operated as a taxi in accordance with this Act.
- (6) In this section —  
**plate holder**, in relation to a plate holder that is a partnership, means each member of the partnership.  
*[Section 21 amended: No. 72 of 2003 s. 10 and 18; No. 26 of 2007 s. 7.]*

## **22. Varying conditions imposed under s. 20**

- (1) If the Director General considers that any of the conditions imposed under section 20(1) should be varied, revoked or added to, he or she shall serve notice on the plate holder specifying the variation, revocation or addition and the variation, revocation or addition shall take effect 30 days after service of the notice.
- (2) Where a plate holder is aggrieved by a decision of the Director General under subsection (1) that person may apply to the State Administrative Tribunal for a review of the Director General's decision.  
*[Section 22 amended: No. 72 of 2003 s. 18; No. 55 of 2004 s. 1186.]*

**23.       Persons no longer fit to hold taxi plates, powers to deal with**

- (1) Where the Director General believes that a plate holder may no longer be fit to be an owner or lessee of taxi plates he or she may serve notice on that person stating the reason he or she holds that belief and requiring that person to satisfy him or her within 30 days that that person is so fit.
- (2) Where a plate holder fails to satisfy the Director General in accordance with subsection (1), the Director General may serve notice on the person —
  - (a) in the case of an owner of taxi plates — requiring him or her to divest himself or herself of any interest in the ownership of taxi plates within 45 days after the day of service of the notice (the *divestment period*); or
  - (b) in the case of a lessee of taxi plates — advising him or her of the effect of the relevant provisions of subsections (3) and (4).
- (3) Where a person fails to divest himself or herself of his or her interest in the ownership of taxi plates within the divestment period or a person is served with a notice under subsection (2)(b) in relation to the leasing of taxi plates —
  - (a) his or her right to the plates is forfeited to the Director General —
    - (i) if he or she has applied under subsection (4) for a review — on the making of a decision that confirms the Director General's decision or that otherwise results in the forfeiture of that right; or
    - (ii) otherwise on the expiry of —
      - (I) in the case of an owner of taxi plates — the divestment period; or
      - (II) in the case of a lessee of taxi plates — the period specified in subsection (4);

and

- (b) if he or she was the sole plate holder, the plates may then be offered for sale or lease, as the case requires, in accordance with section 16.
- (4) Where the Director General serves notice on a person under subsection (2), the person may within 14 days after the day of service of that notice apply to the State Administrative Tribunal for a review of the Director General's decision that he or she is no longer fit to be an owner or lessee, as the case requires, of taxi plates.

*[Section 23 amended: No. 72 of 2003 s. 11 and 18; No. 55 of 2004 s. 1187.]*

**23A. When lessees of taxi plates forfeit right to them**

- (1) If this section applies to a lessee of taxi plates the lessee forfeits to the Director General the right to the plates, which may then be offered for lease in accordance with section 16.
- (2) This section applies to —
  - (a) an individual who leases taxi plates if —
    - (i) the individual becomes the owner, or acquires an interest in the ownership, of taxi plates; or
    - (ii) the individual ceases to be the owner and principal driver of the vehicle operated as a taxi using the plates;and
  - (b) the members of a partnership who lease taxi plates if —
    - (i) a member of the partnership becomes the owner, or acquires an interest in the ownership, of taxi plates; or
    - (ii) no member of the partnership is the owner and principal driver of the vehicle operated as a taxi using the plates;and

- (c) a corporation that leases taxi plates if —
  - (i) the corporation, or a director or other person concerned in the management of the corporation, or a shareholder of the corporation, becomes the owner, or acquires an interest in the ownership, of taxi plates; or
  - (ii) no director or other person concerned in the management of the corporation, or shareholder of the corporation, is the owner and principal driver of the vehicle operated as a taxi using the plates.

*[Section 23A inserted: No. 72 of 2003 s. 12.]*

**24. Transferring ownership of taxi plates**

- (1) Subject to this section, with the approval of the Director General the ownership, or an interest in the ownership, of taxi plates, may be transferred on such terms, including price, as are agreed between the transferor and the transferee.
- (2) An application for approval of a transfer of the ownership, or an interest in the ownership, of taxi plates, including a transfer resulting from a requirement to divest under section 21(3) or 23(2), or an order under section 23(5), shall be —
  - (a) made by the proposed transferee in the approved form; and
  - (b) accompanied by the prescribed fee, if any.
- [(3) deleted]*
- (4) Upon being satisfied, in respect of the proposed transferee, as would be required by section 18(1)(a) in the case of a tender for taxi plates, the Director General may approve the transfer of the ownership, or an interest in the ownership, of the taxi plates.
- (5) Taxi plates that are leased are not transferable.

- (6) Taxi plates issued under section 30I(2)(b) are not transferable for a period of one year after the day on which they are issued.

*[Section 24 amended: No. 72 of 2003 s. 13; No. 26 of 2007 s. 8; No. 29 of 2016 s. 5.]*

**25. Taxi plates to be returned in some cases**

- (1) A plate holder shall return taxi plates or cause them to be returned, to the Director General, within 14 days of —
- (a) if a lessee of taxi plates does not make another successful application under section 16(2) before the expiry of the period for which the plates were leased — the expiry of that period; or
  - (aa) if the plate holder is a party to a buy-back agreement within the meaning of section 30A — entering into an agreement to lease taxi plates under section 30D or being selected by ballot under section 30G(5), as is relevant; or
  - (b) the forfeiture of the right to those plates under section 19(2), 19A(2) or 23A; or
  - (c) if, as a result of forfeiture under subsection (4) of section 21 or subsection (3) of section 23, those plates may be offered for sale or lease in accordance with section 16 — the forfeiture of the right to those plates under that subsection.

Penalty: \$5 000.

- (2) Where a person fails to return taxi plates in accordance with subsection (1) an authorised officer may require that person to deliver the plates to him or her for return to the Director General and where a person fails to do so, or where the person cannot be found, an authorised officer may seize the plates and return them to the Director General.

*[Section 25 amended: No. 72 of 2003 s. 14 and 18; No. 4 of 2006 s. 5(3); No. 26 of 2007 s. 9.]*

[Div. 2 (s. 26-30) deleted: No. 26 of 2018 s. 302.]

**Division 3 — Multi-purpose taxi plates buy-back**

[Heading inserted: No. 4 of 2006 s. 4.]

**30A.    Terms used**

- (1) In this Division —

**buy-back agreement** means an agreement under section 30B;

**eligible operator** means an operator who operates 10 or more multi-purpose taxis that use transferable MPT plates owned by an MPT investor-owner who —

- (a) is not the operator; and
- (b) is a party to a buy-back agreement;

**MPT investor-owner** means a person who —

- (a) is the owner, or has an interest in the ownership, of transferable MPT plates; and
- (b) is not a driver of the vehicle operated as a multi-purpose taxi using the plates;

**MPT owner-driver** means a person who —

- (a) is the owner, or has an interest in the ownership, of transferable MPT plates; and
- (b) is a driver of the vehicle operated as a multi-purpose taxi using the plates;

**multi-purpose taxi** or **MPT** means a taxi that is intended principally for the transport of persons who have a disability and any wheelchairs or other aids required by those persons;

**transferable MPT plates** means taxi plates that are —

- (a) used on a taxi operated as a multi-purpose taxi; and
- (b) owned, or an interest in which is owned, by an MPT investor-owner or an MPT owner-driver.

- (2) Except as otherwise expressly provided in this Division, this Division does not limit any other provision of this Act in

relation to the offering for lease or issuing of taxi plates for multi-purpose taxis.

*[Section 30A inserted: No. 4 of 2006 s. 4; amended: No. 26 of 2007 s. 10.]*

**30B. Buy-back agreements for transferable MPT plates**

- (1) The Director General may enter into an agreement, on such terms and conditions as the Minister approves, with a person who is an MPT investor-owner or an MPT owner-driver for the payment to the person of an amount of compensation for the surrender and cancellation of the transferable MPT plates that are the subject of the agreement.
- (2) A buy-back agreement has effect only if the Minister has published a notice under section 30C(2).

*[Section 30B inserted: No. 4 of 2006 s. 4.]*

**30C. Operation of s. 30D to 30G subject to conditions**

- (1) Sections 30D, 30E, 30F and 30G have effect —
  - (a) only if the Minister publishes a notice under subsection (2); and
  - (b) on and after the date of publication of the notice, or any later date specified in the notice.
- (2) If the Minister is satisfied that, for the effective operation of this Division, a sufficient number of MPT investor-owners and MPT owner-drivers have accepted an offer to enter into a buy-back agreement within the time approved by the Minister, the Minister is to publish a notice in the *Gazette* accordingly.

*[Section 30C inserted: No. 4 of 2006 s. 4.]*

**30D.      Certain MPT owner-drivers and eligible operators to be offered leases of taxi plates for multi-purpose taxis**

- (1) Taxi plates to be used on a multi-purpose taxi shall, subject to this section, be offered for lease to —
  - (a) each MPT owner-driver who is a party to a buy-back agreement; and
  - (b) each eligible operator.
- (2) One set of taxi plates is to be offered for lease under subsection (1) in respect of each set of transferable MPT plates surrendered and cancelled under this Division.
- (3) If an MPT owner-driver who is a party to a buy-back agreement and who, but for this subsection, would be offered a lease under subsection (1) so agrees, the offer may be made instead to another person who, in the opinion of the Director General, has an interest in the ownership of the same set of transferable taxi plates the subject of the buy-back agreement.
- (4) An offer to lease under this section lapses if it is not accepted within the time specified in the offer.
- (5) An offer to lease under this section is to specify that —
  - (a) the term of the lease is to be for —
    - (i) if the offer is made to an MPT owner-driver or a person referred to in subsection (3) — subject to section 30F(3), the period of 10 years; or
    - (ii) if the offer is made to an eligible operator — the period referred to in section 30E(2);and
  - (b) it is to be a condition of the lease that the lessee —
    - (i) is to operate a vehicle as a multi-purpose taxi using the leased taxi plates for the period of 3 years; and
    - (ii) is to provide a bond or other security in a form and of an amount as is approved by the Minister



for the due observance of the condition referred to in subparagraph (i).

- (6) The provision by a lessee of a bond or other security referred to in subsection (5)(b)(ii) does not affect —
- (a) the liability of the lessee to any penalty for an offence for a contravention of this Act; or
  - (b) any other action that might be taken or is required to be taken in relation to any contravention of this Act.
- (7) Subject to sections 30E(1) and 30F(1) and (2), section 16(4), (5) and (6) apply in respect of taxi plates offered for lease under this section.
- (8) Despite anything to the contrary in a buy-back agreement, until a set of leased taxi plates for a multi-purpose taxi are issued to an MPT owner-driver who is a party to the agreement, to a person to whom an offer is made under subsection (3) or to an eligible operator —
- (a) the amount of compensation payable under the agreement is not to be paid; and
  - (b) the person who is the owner, or each person who has an interest in the ownership, of the transferable MPT plates the subject of the agreement continues —
    - (i) to be the owner, or to have an interest in the ownership, of those transferable MPT plates; and
    - (ii) to be subject to all of the rights and obligations of such a person under this Act.
- (9) Subject to sections 30E(1) and 30F(1) and (2), sections 16(2a) and 18(1a), (1b), (2) and (3) apply in respect of taxi plates offered for lease under this section as if —
- (a) the acceptance of the offer was an application for the lease of taxi plates; and
  - (b) the person who accepts the offer was the applicant.

*[Section 30D inserted: No. 4 of 2006 s. 4.]*

**30E.      Leases by eligible operators of taxi plates for multi-purpose taxis**

- (1) Section 16(4), (5) and (6) do not apply in relation to taxi plates offered for lease under section 30D(1) to an eligible operator.
- (2) The term of a lease of taxi plates offered under section 30D(1) to an eligible operator is to be for a period of between 3 and 5 years.

*[Section 30E inserted: No. 4 of 2006 s. 4.]*

**30F.      Leases by certain MPT owner-drivers and others of taxi plates for multi-purpose taxis**

- (1) If an MPT owner-driver —
  - (a) is a party to a buy-back agreement; and
  - (b) accepts an offer under section 30D(1) to lease taxi plates; and
  - (c) is the owner, or has an interest in the ownership, of taxi plates that are not transferable MPT plates,

section 16(4)(b), (5)(d)(i) and (6)(d)(i) and (e)(i) do not apply in relation to the ownership, or interest in the ownership, of the taxi plates referred to in paragraph (c).

- (2) If a person to whom an offer to lease taxi plates is made under section 30D(3) —
  - (a) accepts the offer; and
  - (b) is the owner, or has an interest in the ownership, of taxi plates that are not transferable MPT plates,

section 16(4)(b), (5)(d)(i) and (6)(d)(i) and (e)(i) do not apply in relation to the ownership, or interest in the ownership, of the taxi plates referred to in paragraph (b).

- (3) The term of a lease of taxi plates offered —
  - (a) under section 30D(1) to an MPT owner-driver referred to in subsection (1); or

- (b) under section 30D(3) to a person referred to in subsection (2),

is to be for a period of between 3 and 5 years.

*[Section 30F inserted: No. 4 of 2006 s. 4.]*

**30G. Compensation for certain parties to buy-back agreements**

- (1) In this section —

***member of the pool*** means a person who is a party to a buy-back agreement and who forms part of a notional group comprising —

- (a) subject to subsection (2), each MPT owner-driver who has not accepted an offer under section 30D(1) within the time specified in the offer; and
  - (b) subject to subsection (3), each MPT investor-owner.
- (2) An MPT owner-driver is not a member of the pool in respect of transferable MPT plates if the MPT owner-driver has been paid under a buy-back agreement for the surrender and cancellation of those plates as the result of a person having accepted an offer under section 30D(3) within the time specified in the offer.
- (3) An MPT investor-owner is not a member of the pool in respect of transferable MPT plates if the MPT investor-owner has been paid under a buy-back agreement for the surrender and cancellation of those plates as the result of an eligible operator having accepted an offer under section 30D(1) within the time specified in the offer.
- (4) Despite anything to the contrary in a buy-back agreement —
  - (a) the amount of compensation payable under the agreement to a member of the pool is not to be paid; and
  - (b) a member of the pool continues —
    - (i) to be the owner, or to have an interest in the ownership, of the transferable MPT plates the subject of the agreement; and

- (ii) to be subject to all of the rights and obligations of such an owner under this Act,

until —

- (c) a set of taxi plates for a multi-purpose taxi is issued on lease under section 18; and
  - (d) the member is selected under subsection (5).
- (5) On each occasion that a set of taxi plates for a multi-purpose taxi is issued on lease under section 18, a member of the pool is to be selected by ballot and paid the amount due as compensation under the buy-back agreement to which the member is a party.
- (6) A reference in subsections (4)(c) and (5) to the issue of taxi plates on lease does not include a reference to the issue of taxi plates on lease resulting from the acceptance of an offer under section 30D within the time specified in the offer.
- (7) Despite section 16(3), taxi plates for multi-purpose taxis are to be offered for lease under section 16(2) until each member of the pool has been paid, in accordance with this section, the amount due as compensation under the buy-back agreement to which the member is a party.

*[Section 30G inserted: No. 4 of 2006 s. 4.]*

**30H. Consolidated Account charged with payment for plates**

Money payable under a buy-back agreement is to be charged to the Consolidated Account, which is, to the necessary extent, appropriated accordingly.

*[Section 30H inserted: No. 4 of 2006 s. 4; amended: No. 77 of 2006 s. 4.]*

#### **Division 4 — Exchange of restricted hours taxi plates**

*[Heading inserted No. 26 of 2007 s. 11.]*

##### **30I. Agreements to exchange restricted hours taxi plates for conventional taxi plates**

- (1) In this section —

***restricted hours taxi*** means a taxi the operation of which —

- (a) is subject to a condition restricting the hours during which the taxi is operated; and
- (b) is not subject to a condition restricting the transfer of the relevant RHT plates, except a condition restricting the transfer of those plates within 3 years after they were acquired;

***RHT owner*** means a person who is the owner, or has an interest in the ownership, of RHT plates;

***RHT plates*** means taxi plates that are used on a restricted hours taxi.

- (2) The Director General may enter into an agreement, on such terms and conditions as the Minister approves, with a person who is an RHT owner for —
- (a) the surrender and cancellation of the RHT plates in respect of which the person is an RHT owner; and
  - (b) the issue to the person of conventional taxi plates that are to be owned by that person, or that the person is to have an interest in owning, as the case requires.
- (3) Without limiting subsection (2), an agreement under that subsection may provide for an amount to be paid by the RHT owner to the Director General as part of the consideration for the issue to the person of conventional taxi plates.
- (4) One set of conventional taxi plates is to be issued under subsection (2)(b) in respect of each set of RHT plates surrendered and cancelled under subsection (2)(a).

(5) If an RHT owner that —

- (a) is a party to an agreement under subsection (2); and
- (b) would, but for this subsection, be issued with conventional taxi plates under subsection (2)(b),

so agrees, the plates may be issued instead to another person who, in the opinion of the Director General, has an interest in the ownership of the RHT plates that are the subject of the agreement.

(6) Except as otherwise expressly provided in this section, this section does not limit any other provision of this Act in relation to the offering for sale or issuing of taxi plates.

*[Section 30I inserted: No. 26 of 2007 s. 11.]*

## Part 3A — Adjustment assistance grants

*[Heading inserted: No. 29 of 2016 s. 6.]*

### 30J. Terms used

In this Part —

***eligible owner***, of taxi plates, means a person who —

- (a) is the owner, or has an interest in the ownership, of the taxi plates; and
- (b) became the owner, or acquired the interest in the ownership, of the taxi plates —
  - (i) before 18 December 2015; or
  - (ii) on or after 18 December 2015, but only if the application under section 24 for approval of the transfer of the ownership, or the interest in the ownership, of the taxi plates to the person was made before that day;

***restricted taxi plates*** means taxi plates used, or to be used, on a taxi operated subject to conditions restricting the operation of the taxi to specified times or areas.

*[Section 30J inserted: No. 29 of 2016 s. 6.]*

### 30K. Application for adjustment assistance grant

- (1) An eligible owner of taxi plates may apply for an adjustment assistance grant in respect of the taxi plates.
- (2) The application must be made to the Director General in the approved form on or before the prescribed day.
- (3) If the application is for an adjustment assistance grant in respect of taxi plates owned by 2 or more eligible owners in partnership, the application must —
  - (a) be made jointly by the eligible owners; and
  - (b) specify a particular person who is to receive the grant on behalf of the eligible owners.

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- (4) An applicant must provide any additional information that the Director General may require for the proper consideration of the application.
- (5) The Director General may require any information provided with an application to be verified by a statutory declaration.

*[Section 30K inserted: No. 29 of 2016 s. 6.]*

**30L. Requirement to grant application for adjustment assistance grant**

The Director General must, by notice in writing, grant an application for an adjustment assistance grant in respect of taxi plates if satisfied that —

- (a) the applicant, or in the case of a joint application each applicant, is the eligible owner of the taxi plates; and
- (b) no other application for an adjustment assistance grant in respect of the taxi plates has been granted.

*[Section 30L inserted: No. 29 of 2016 s. 6.]*

**30M. Amount and payment of adjustment assistance grant**

- (1) The amount of an adjustment assistance grant is —
  - (a) in respect of taxi plates other than restricted taxi plates — \$20 000; or
  - (b) in respect of restricted taxi plates — \$6 000.
- (2) An adjustment assistance grant in respect of taxi plates is to be paid to —
  - (a) the applicant; or
  - (b) if the application specifies a person who is to receive the grant on behalf of the eligible owners of the taxi plates — that person.
- (3) No more than one adjustment assistance grant may be paid in respect of the same taxi plates.



- (4) The payment of an adjustment assistance grant is to be charged to the Taxi Industry Development Account.

*[Section 30M inserted: No. 29 of 2016 s. 6.]*

## **Part 4 — General**

### **31.      Authorised officers, designation of**

The Director General may designate any officer of the department as an authorised officer, and may otherwise appoint as many authorised officers as he or she considers necessary for the purposes of this Act.

### **32.      Powers of authorised officers**

- (1) For the purpose of exercising his or her powers under this section an authorised officer may enter a taxi.
- (2) Where an authorised officer has reason to believe that a vehicle is being operated as a taxi he or she may —
  - (a) stop the vehicle; and
  - (b) direct the driver to produce for his or her inspection the appropriate driver's licence granted under the *Road Traffic (Authorisation to Drive) Act 2008*; and
  - (c) direct any person to alight from, or not to enter, the vehicle; and
  - (d) require information or documentation as to the use of the vehicle from the driver or any hirer or passenger, and require any such person to state his or her name and address; and
  - (e) inspect the vehicle.
- (3) An authorised officer may require a plate holder, an operator or the provider of a taxi dispatch service to produce any records, books or documents relating to —
  - (a) the operation of a vehicle as a taxi; or
  - (b) any bonds referred to in section 36; or
  - (c) the taxi dispatch service,and may take copies of, or extracts from, anything so produced.

- (4) Where an authorised officer is of the opinion that a taxi is being operated in a physical or mechanical condition or a state of repair or cleanliness which is not in accordance with conditions imposed under section 20(1), he or she may, by notice in writing —
- (a) direct the plate holder concerned, the operator or the person providing the taxi dispatch service involved to remedy such defects as are specified in the notice and to take the taxi, or cause the taxi to be taken, within such time as is specified in the notice, to a nominated place for inspection; and
  - (b) prohibit the continued operation of the taxi until it has been inspected and found to be in a satisfactory condition.
- (5) A person shall not operate a taxi the operation of which has been prohibited under subsection (4).  
Penalty: \$1 000.
- (6) A plate holder, an operator or a person providing a taxi dispatch service shall not fail —
- (a) to comply with a notice given; or
  - (b) to rectify any defect that is found during an inspection directed,
- under subsection (4)(a).  
Penalty: \$1 000.
- (7) Where an authorised officer has reason to believe that a person is operating a vehicle as a taxi other than in accordance with this Act or the regulations or any conditions imposed under section 20(1), he or she may require that person to answer any questions or provide any information, and to produce any records, books, documents or vehicles.

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(8) A person shall not —

- (a) disobey or fail to comply with a lawful direction or requirement of; or
- (b) furnish false information, or use improper or abusive language to, or wilfully hinder or obstruct, mislead, intimidate or threaten,

an authorised officer exercising the powers conferred by this Act.

Penalty: \$1 000.

*[Section 32 amended: No. 72 of 2003 s. 18; No. 8 of 2012 s. 181.]*

**33.        Evidentiary provisions for prosecutions**

In any prosecution for an offence under this Act an averment in the charge that —

- (a) a person is or was the owner of a specified vehicle; or
- (b) a person is, or was, a plate holder; or
- [(c) deleted]*
- (d) a particular condition was imposed under section 20(1) or 29(1),

shall, in the absence of proof to the contrary, be taken as proved.

*[Section 33 amended: No. 72 of 2003 s. 18; No. 84 of 2004 s. 80; No. 26 of 2018 s. 332.]*

*[34-35. Deleted: No. 10 of 1999 s. 9.]*

**36.        Bonds given by drivers to operators**

(1) In this section, unless the contrary intention appears —

***bond*** means an amount of money paid or payable by a driver to an operator as security for payment of any amount which is, or may become payable by the driver to the operator;

**operator** means a person who operates a vehicle as a taxi by causing another person to drive the vehicle as a taxi by providing to the person —

- (a) the vehicle, under a lease or otherwise; and
  - (b) taxi plates for use on or in the vehicle, under a plate owner's lease or otherwise.
- (2) Where an operator requires a driver to pay a bond that operator shall, on receipt of the bond —
  - (a) give to the driver —
    - (i) a receipt specifying the name of the driver, the amount received and the date on which it was received; and
    - (ii) a statement specifying the purposes for which the bond may be applied;
  - and
  - (b) deposit the bond to the credit of a trust account, whether a general account or an account maintained for that particular driver, and there retain it until it is dealt with in accordance with this section.
- (3) A bond is not available for the satisfaction of any debt due to, or any claim or demand made by, a person other than the operator or the driver on whose behalf it is held and shall not be attached or taken in execution at the instance of any other person.
- (4) An operator may apply a bond, or part of a bond, for the purposes specified in the statement referred to in subsection (2)(a)(ii) and not for any other purpose.
- (5) Within 14 days of the application of a bond or any part of it for any purpose the operator shall provide the driver with a statement in writing setting out the amount of money applied and the purpose for which it was applied.

Penalty: \$1 000.

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- (6) A bank with which an operator maintains a trust account is not obliged to inquire into the application of moneys deposited to the credit of that account and is in no way liable in respect of any misapplication of those moneys and, except as regards the operation of the account, a bank has no right of recourse against money standing to the credit of an account that is designated as, or is evident as being, a trust account.

- (7) Every operator shall maintain books of account of all bonds received, deposited in a trust account and dispersed or otherwise dealt with by that operator, in such a manner as to disclose the true position as regards those bonds and to enable the books to be readily and conveniently audited.

Penalty: \$1 000.

- (8) Within 14 days of a driver ceasing to be contracted, engaged or employed to drive a taxi operated by an operator to whom the driver paid a bond, that operator shall return the bond, or so much of the bond as has not been applied in accordance with this section, to the driver, together with interest at the prescribed rate.

Penalty: \$5 000.

*[Section 36 amended: No. 4 of 2006 s. 9.]*

**37. Rights to reasons for and review of certain decisions**

- (1) Where the Director General refuses to —
- (a) issue taxi plates under section 18; or
  - (b) approve the transfer of taxi plates or an interest in taxi plates under section 24,

*[(c) deleted]*

on the ground that he or she is not satisfied, as required by those sections, that —

- (d) a tenderer or applicant; or
- (e) a proposed transferee,

*[(f) deleted]*

is fit to be the owner or lessee of taxi plates, as the case requires, he or she shall give the person notice in writing stating why he or she is not so satisfied.

- (2) A person aggrieved by a decision of the Director General referred to in subsection (1) may apply to the State Administrative Tribunal for a review of that decision.

*[Section 37 amended: No. 72 of 2003 s. 16; No. 55 of 2004 s. 1189; No. 26 of 2018 s. 333.]*

*[38. Deleted: No. 55 of 2004 s. 1190.]*

**39. Infringement notices**

- (1) An authorised person who has reason to believe that a person has committed a prescribed offence against this Act may, within 21 days after the alleged offence is believed to have been committed, give an infringement notice to the alleged offender.
- (2) An infringement notice shall be in the prescribed form and shall in every case —
- (a) contain a description of the alleged offence; and
  - (b) advise that if the alleged offender does not wish to be prosecuted for the alleged offence in a court, the amount of money specified in the notice as being the modified penalty for the offence may be paid to the Director General within a period of 28 days after the giving of the notice.
- (3) In an infringement notice the amount specified as being the modified penalty for the offence referred to in the notice shall be the amount that was the prescribed modified penalty at the time the alleged offence is believed to have been committed.
- (4) The Director General may, in a particular case, extend the period of 28 days within which the modified penalty may be

paid and the extension may be allowed whether or not the period of 28 days has elapsed.

- (5) Where the modified penalty specified in an infringement notice has been paid within 28 days or such further time as is allowed and the notice has not been withdrawn, the bringing of proceedings and the imposition of penalties are prevented to the same extent as they would be if the alleged offender had been convicted by a court of, and punished for, the alleged offence.
- (6) The Director General may, whether or not the modified penalty has been paid, withdraw an infringement notice by sending to the alleged offender a notice in the prescribed form stating that the infringement notice has been withdrawn.
- (7) Where an infringement notice is withdrawn after the modified penalty has been paid, the amount shall be refunded.
- (8) An amount paid as a modified penalty shall, subject to subsection (7), be dealt with as if it were a fine imposed by a court as a penalty for an offence.
- (9) Payment of a modified penalty shall not be regarded as an admission for the purposes of any proceedings, whether civil or criminal.
- (10) The Director General shall issue to each authorised officer a certificate stating that he or she is authorised to issue infringement notices under this section and the authorised officer shall produce the certificate whenever required to do so by a person to whom he or she has given, or is about to give, an infringement notice.

*[Section 39 amended: No. 78 of 1995 s. 126; No. 84 of 2004 s. 80.]*

#### **40. Regulations**

The Governor may make regulations prescribing all matters that are required or permitted by this Act to be prescribed, or are



necessary or convenient to be prescribed for giving effect to the purposes of this Act and in particular —

- (a) prescribing parts of the State as control areas for the purposes of this Act;
- (b) prescribing classes of taxis by reference to restrictions on the manner in which or the purposes for which taxis of those classes may be operated;
- (c) prescribing the number of any particular class of taxi plates which may be issued per 1 000 head of population in a control area or part of a control area;
- (d) prescribing offences and modified penalties for the purposes of section 39;
- (e) prescribing forms for the purposes of this Act;
- (f) relating to, and prescribing fees for the re-issue of, taxi plates which have been lost, damaged or stolen;
- (g) prescribing matters with respect to which conditions may be imposed under section 20(1) or 29(1);
- (h) regulating the conduct and behaviour of taxi drivers in relation to the provision of taxi services;
- (i) regulating the conduct and behaviour of passengers in taxis;
- (j) prohibiting taxi drivers from refusing to accept any approved voucher or credit arrangement as payment or part-payment of a fare;
- (k) regulating the circumstances under which a driver may refuse to accept a passenger or may terminate a hiring;
- (ka) providing that the hirer of a taxi who is obliged to pay for carriage in the taxi any fare that is in accordance with this Act commits an offence if, in prescribed circumstances, the hirer fails to pay the fare, and prescribing a fine of not more than \$1 000 that may be imposed for the commission of the offence;

- (kb) providing for —
  - (i) there to be added to the amount that would otherwise be payable as the modified penalty under an infringement notice given under section 39 for an offence referred to in paragraph (ka), the amount of the fare that the hirer failed to pay;
  - (ii) the payment to the person entitled to the fare that the hirer failed to pay, towards the discharge of that entitlement, of so much of the amount added as is recovered through payment of the modified penalty;
- (l) with respect to the calculation and payment of fares and charges and the operation of fare schedules;
- (m) with respect to the equipment, including meters, required to be carried on or installed in a taxi and with respect to the examination or testing of such equipment;
- (n) prescribing notices, information and other material which must, and such material which must not, be carried or displayed in taxis.

*[Section 40 amended: No. 44 of 1998 s. 4.]*

**41. Taxi Industry Development Account**

- (1) An account called the “Taxi Industry Development Account” is to be established as an agency special purpose account under the *Financial Management Act 2006* section 16.
- (2) There shall be placed to the credit of the Taxi Industry Development Account —
  - [(a), (b) deleted]*
  - (c) all moneys received from the sale, lease or issue of taxi plates under this Act; and

(d) the moneys (if any) appropriated by Parliament to the account; and

*[(e) deleted]*

(f) income derived from moneys standing to the credit of the account and any other moneys lawfully received by, made available to, or payable to, the account.

*[(3) deleted]*

(4) Without limiting Part 3A, with the approval, and at the direction of the Minister, grants may be made from moneys standing to the credit of the Taxi Industry Development Account for the purpose of funding, or partly funding, promotional, research and development projects intended and designed to benefit the taxi industry.

(5) There shall be paid from the moneys from time to time standing to the credit of the Taxi Industry Development Account —

(a) the remuneration and allowances payable to members of the Board; and

(b) the funds referred to in section 13; and

(ba) adjustment assistance grants under Part 3A; and

(c) grants made under subsection (4); and

(d) the amounts payable for any taxi plates surrendered to the Minister under section 43; and

(e) repayments of, and interest payable on, any moneys borrowed under the former section 44; and

(f) all expenditure, other than expenditure referred to in paragraphs (a), (b), (ba), (c), (d) and (e), lawfully incurred for the purposes of, or in meeting the costs and expenses of the administration of, this Act.

*[Section 41 amended: No. 49 of 1996 s. 64; No. 44 of 1998 s. 5; No. 7 of 2002 s. 32(1) to (6) and 35; No. 72 of 2003 s. 17; No. 77 of 2006 Sch. 1 cl. 167(2); No. 26 of 2007 s. 12; No. 29 of 2016 s. 7.]*

[42.     *Deleted: No. 7 of 2002 s. 33.*]

**43.     Some deemed plate holders may surrender plates**

- (1)    A person who is deemed to be a plate holder by virtue of section 47(2)(a) may, if invited to do so by the Minister, surrender his or her taxi plates to the Minister and where he or she does so, the Minister shall pay to that person an amount that the Minister determines to be reasonable having regard to the premium paid by that person under the repealed Act and the market value of those taxi plates.
- (2)    Payments under subsection (1) shall be charged to the Taxi Industry Development Account.

*[Section 43 amended: No. 49 of 1996 s. 64; No. 7 of 2002 s. 35; No. 72 of 2003 s. 18.]*

[44.     *Deleted: No. 7 of 2002 s. 34.*]

**45.     Review of Act**

- (1)    The Minister shall carry out a review of the operations of this Act as soon as practicable after every fifth anniversary of the commencement of this Act and in the course of such review the Minister shall consider and have regard to —
  - (a)    the attainment of the objects of this Act; and
  - (b)    the administration of this Act; and
  - (c)    the effectiveness of the operation of the department in relation to this Act; and
  - (d)    the effectiveness of the operation of, and the need for the continuation of, the Board; and
  - (e)    such other matters as appear to him or her to be relevant.
- (2)    The Minister shall prepare a report based on his or her review of this Act and shall, as soon as practicable after its preparation, cause the report to be laid before each House of Parliament.

## **Part 5 — Repeal and transitional provisions**

[46. *Omitted under the Reprints Act 1984 s. 7(4)(f).*]

### **47. Transitional provisions for repeal of *Taxi-car Control Act 1985***

- (1) In this section, unless the contrary intention appears ***former Board*** means the Taxi Control Board preserved and continued by section 6 of the repealed Act.
- (2) On the commencement day, by virtue of this section —
  - (a) the holder of a taxi-car licence, including a private taxi-car licence, issued under the repealed Act is deemed to be a plate holder under this Act; and
  - (b) on payment of a premium of \$10 000 the holder of a temporary taxi-car licence issued under the repealed Act is deemed to be a plate holder under this Act; and
  - (c) number plates issued under section 37 of the repealed Act are deemed to be taxi plates under this Act; and
  - (d) until conditions are imposed pursuant to section 20(3), any restrictions or conditions to which a licence issued under the repealed Act was subject shall be deemed to be conditions imposed under section 20(1); and
  - (e) any moneys payable to the former Board as, or on account of, a premium under section 32 or an increase in premium under section 33(4), of the repealed Act, and any fees or charges or other moneys payable to the former Board under the repealed Act and outstanding on the commencement day become payable to the Minister at the time, and in the manner, in which those moneys would have been payable to the former Board under the repealed Act; and
  - (f) all assets of the former Board, except the Taxi Control Fund referred to in section 41(2)(a), shall become assets

of the Minister without the need for any conveyance, transfer, assignment or assurance, and —

- (i) despite anything in the *Stamp Act 1921*, no duty is payable under that Act in respect of the passing of any of those assets; and
- (ii) the Registrar of Titles, the Registrar of Deeds, the Minister administering the *Land Act 1933*<sup>3</sup>, and any other person authorised by a written law to record and give effect to the registration of documents relating to transactions affecting any estate or interest in land or other property, are empowered to record and register in the appropriate manner such of those documents as are necessary to give effect to this section;

and

- (g) all rights and liabilities of the former Board, including contingent liabilities, become rights and liabilities of the Minister; and
- (h) any agreement, instrument or policy of insurance to which the former Board is a party has effect as if the Minister was substituted for the former Board as a party to the agreement, instrument or policy; and
- (i) all proceedings commenced before the commencement day by or against the former Board are to be taken to be proceedings pending by or against the Minister; and
- (j) anything done or omitted to be done in relation to the assets, rights and liabilities referred to in paragraphs (f) and (g) before the commencement day by, to or in respect of the former Board (to the extent that that thing has any force or effect) is to be taken to have been done or omitted to be done by, to or in respect of the Minister; and
- (k) the Minister becomes the owner of all registers, documents, books and other records (however compiled, recorded or stored) relating to the former Board and the

exercise of its functions under the repealed Act, and of any tape, disc or other device or medium relating to such records.

- (3) Any cancellation or suspension of a taxi-car licence ordered or made under the repealed Act shall continue and have effect for as long as it would have done under the repealed Act and for the purposes of dealing with that licence or registration the Minister has and may exercise the powers of the former Board under the repealed Act.
- (4) Subject to subsection (5) the appointment of a person who, immediately before the commencement day, held office as a member of the former Board shall terminate on the commencement day.
- (5) Despite section 46, the former Board as constituted immediately before the commencement day shall continue in existence for the purpose of preparing, as soon as practicable after the commencement day, a report on its operations in respect of the period commencing on 1 July 1994 and ending on the commencement day.
- (6) A report prepared under subsection (5) shall comply, with any necessary modifications, with the provisions of the *Financial Administration and Audit Act 1985*<sup>4</sup> regulating the financial administration, audit and reporting of statutory authorities and shall be deemed to be an annual report for the purposes of section 69 of that Act.

*[Section 47 amended: No. 72 of 2003 s. 18.]*

*[Part 6 omitted under the Reprints Act 1984 s. 7(4)(e).]*

*[Schedule 1 omitted under the Reprints Act 1984 s. 7(4)(e).]*

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## Notes

- <sup>1</sup> This is a compilation of the *Taxi Act 1994* and includes the amendments made by the other written laws referred to in the following table<sup>1a, 5, 9</sup>. The table also contains information about any reprint.

### Compilation table

Short title	Number and year	Assent	Commencement
<i>Taxi Act 1994</i>	83 of 1994	20 Dec 1994	s. 1 and 2: 20 Dec 1994; Act other than s. 1 and 2 and Pt. 3 Div. 2: 10 Jan 1995 (see s. 2 and <i>Gazette</i> 10 Jan 1995 p. 73); Pt. 3 Div. 2: 1 Apr 1995 (see s. 2 and <i>Gazette</i> 31 Mar 1995 p. 1150)
<i>Sentencing (Consequential Provisions) Act 1995 Pt. 76</i>	78 of 1995	16 Jan 1996	4 Nov 1996 (see s. 2 and <i>Gazette</i> 25 Oct 1996 p. 5632)
<i>Financial Legislation Amendment Act 1996 s. 64</i>	49 of 1996	25 Oct 1996	25 Oct 1996 (see s. 2(1))
<i>Taxi Amendment Act 1998</i>	44 of 1998	19 Nov 1998	s. 5: 10 Jan 1995 (see s. 2(3) and <i>Gazette</i> 10 Jan 1995 p. 73); Act other than s. 4 and 5: 19 Nov 1998 (see s. 2(1)); s. 4: 17 Dec 1998 (see s. 2(2))
<i>Acts Amendment (Criminal Procedure) Act 1999 s. 9</i>	10 of 1999	5 May 1999	1 Oct 1999 (see s. 2 and <i>Gazette</i> 17 Sep 1999 p. 4557)
<i>Machinery of Government (Planning and Infrastructure) Amendment Act 2002 Pt. 8</i>	7 of 2002	19 Jun 2002	1 Jul 2002 (see s. 2 and <i>Gazette</i> 28 Jun 2002 p. 3037)
<b>Reprint of the <i>Taxi Act 1994</i> as at 11 Oct 2002</b> (includes amendments listed above)			
<i>Taxi Amendment Act 2003</i>	72 of 2003	15 Dec 2003	15 Dec 2003 (see s. 2)
<i>State Administrative Tribunal (Conferral of Jurisdiction) Amendment and Repeal Act 2004 Pt. 2 Div. 125<sup>6</sup></i>	55 of 2004	24 Nov 2004	1 Jan 2005 (see s. 2 and <i>Gazette</i> 31 Dec 2004 p. 7130)



Short title	Number and year	Assent	Commencement
<i>Criminal Procedure and Appeals (Consequential and Other Provisions) Act 2004</i> s. 80	84 of 2004	16 Dec 2004	2 May 2005 (see s. 2 and <i>Gazette</i> 31 Dec 2004 p. 7129 (correction in <i>Gazette</i> 7 Jan 2005 p. 53))
<i>Financial Administration Legislation Amendment Act 2005</i> s. 44	5 of 2005	27 Jun 2005	1 Jan 2006 (see s. 2 and <i>Gazette</i> 23 Dec 2005 p. 6243)
<i>Taxi Amendment Act 2006</i>	4 of 2006	30 Mar 2006	Act other than Pt. 2: 30 Mar 2006 (see s. 2(1)); Pt. 2: 11 May 2006 (see s. 2(2) and (3) and <i>Gazette</i> 11 May 2006 p. 1777)
<b>Reprint 2: The Taxi Act 1994 as at 4 Aug 2006</b> (includes amendments listed above)			
<i>Financial Legislation Amendment and Repeal Act 2006</i> s. 4 and Sch. 1 cl. 167	77 of 2006	21 Dec 2006	1 Feb 2007 (see s. 2(1) and <i>Gazette</i> 19 Jan 2007 p. 137)
<i>Taxi Amendment Act 2007</i>	26 of 2007	16 Oct 2007	s. 1 and 2: 16 Oct 2007 (see s. 2(a)); Act other than s. 1 and 2: 17 Oct 2007 (see s. 2(b))
<i>Co-operatives Act 2009</i> s. 510 and 517	24 of 2009	22 Oct 2009	s. 510: 1 Sep 2010 (see s. 2(b) and <i>Gazette</i> 13 Aug 2010 p. 3975); s. 517: 1 Sep 2012 (see s. 2(c) and <i>Gazette</i> 13 Aug 2010 p. 3975)
<i>Statutes (Repeals and Minor Amendments) Act 2009</i> s. 17	46 of 2009	3 Dec 2009	4 Dec 2009 (see s. 2(b))
<i>Public Sector Reform Act 2010</i> s. 89	39 of 2010	1 Oct 2010	1 Dec 2010 (see s. 2(b) and <i>Gazette</i> 5 Nov 2010 p. 5563)
<b>Reprint 3: The Taxi Act 1994 as at 8 Apr 2011</b> (includes amendments listed above except those in the <i>Co-operatives Act 2009</i> s. 517)			
<i>Personal Property Securities (Consequential Repeals and Amendments) Act 2011</i> Pt. 12 Div. 5	42 of 2011	4 Oct 2011	30 Jan 2012 (see s. 2(c) and Cwlth Legislative Instrument No. F2011L02397 cl. 5 registered 21 Nov 2011)

Short title	Number and year	Assent	Commencement
<i>Road Traffic Legislation Amendment Act 2012</i> Pt. 4 Div. 49	8 of 2012	21 May 2012	27 Apr 2015 (see s. 2(d) and <i>Gazette</i> 17 Apr 2015 p. 1371)
<i>Taxi Amendment Act 2016</i>	29 of 2016	3 Oct 2016	s. 1 and 2: 3 Oct 2016 (see s. 2(a)); Act other than s. 1 and 2: 29 Oct 2016 (see s. 2(b) and <i>Gazette</i> 28 Oct 2016 p. 4909)
<i>Transport (Road Passenger Services) Act 2018</i> s. 302 and Pt. 14 Div. 2 Subdiv. 9	26 of 2018	30 Oct 2018	28 Feb 2019 (see s. 2(b) and <i>Gazette</i> 26 Feb 2019 p. 449-50)

- <sup>1a</sup> On the date as at which this compilation was prepared, provisions referred to in the following table had not come into operation and were therefore not included in this compilation. For the text of the provisions see the endnotes referred to in the table.

### Provisions that have not come into operation

Short title	Number and year	Assent	Commencement
<i>Transport (Road Passenger Services) Act 2018</i> s. 303 <sup>10</sup>	26 of 2018	30 Oct 2018	To be proclaimed (see s. 2(b))

- <sup>2</sup> The provision in this Act repealing the *Taxi-car Control Act 1985* has been omitted under the *Reprints Act 1984* s. 7(4)(f).
- <sup>3</sup> Under the *Land Administration Act 1997* s. 281(3) a reference in a written law to the *Land Act 1933* is, unless the contrary intention appears, to be construed as if it had been amended to be a reference to the *Land Administration Act 1997*.
- <sup>4</sup> Under the *Financial Management (Transitional Provisions) Act 2006* s. 19 a reference in a written law or other document or instrument to the *Financial Administration and Audit Act 1985* may, where the context so requires, be read as if it had been amended to be a reference to the *Financial Management Act 2006* or to the *Auditor General Act 2006*, or to both those Acts, as the case requires.
- <sup>5</sup> The *Courts Legislation Amendment and Repeal Act 2004* Sch. 2 cl. 49 was deleted by the *Criminal Law and Evidence Amendment Act 2008* s. 77(13).
- <sup>6</sup> The *State Administrative Tribunal (Conferral of Jurisdiction) Amendment and Repeal Act 2004* Pt. 5, the *State Administrative Tribunal Act 2004* s. 167 and 169,

and the *State Administrative Tribunal Regulations 2004* r. 28 and 42 deal with certain transitional issues some of which may be relevant for this Act.

<sup>7, 8</sup> Footnote no longer applicable.

<sup>9</sup> The amendments in the *Taxi Drivers Licensing Act 2014* Pt. 10 Div. 5 are not included because the Act was repealed by the *Transport (Road Passenger Services) Act 2018* s. 304 before it purported to come into operation.

<sup>10</sup> On the date as at which this compilation was prepared, the *Transport (Road Passenger Services) Act 2018* s. 303 has not come into operation. It reads as follows:

**303.      *Taxi Act 1994* repealed**

The *Taxi Act 1994* is repealed.

## Defined terms

## Defined terms

*[This is a list of terms defined and the provisions where they are defined.  
The list is not part of the law.]*

Defined term	Provision(s)
approved .....	3(1)
authorised officer .....	3(1)
Board.....	3(1)
bond .....	36(1)
buy-back agreement .....	30A(1)
commencement day .....	3(1)
control area .....	3(1)
conventional taxi plates.....	3(1)
corporation .....	3(3)
department .....	3(1)
Director General .....	3(1)
divestment period.....	21(3), 23(2)
eligible operator .....	30A(1)
eligible owner .....	30J
former Board.....	47(1)
lease .....	3(1)
lessee.....	3(1)
member of the pool .....	30G(1)
MPT .....	30A(1)
MPT investor-owner .....	30A(1)
MPT owner-driver .....	30A(1)
multi-purpose taxi .....	30A(1)
operate.....	3(1)
operator .....	3(1), 36(1)
owner .....	16(10)
owner-driver.....	16(5), 16(6)
plate holder .....	3(1), 21(6)
plate owner's lease .....	3(1)
related .....	16(10)
relevant percentage .....	16(10)
repealed Act .....	3(1)
restricted hours taxi.....	30I(1)
restricted taxi plates .....	30J
RHT owner .....	30I(1)
RHT plates .....	30I(1)
taxi .....	3(1)
taxi dispatch service .....	3(1)
Taxi Industry Development Account .....	3(1)
taxi plates .....	3(1)
transferable MPT plates .....	30A(1)

use .....3(1)